

Emphasis Laid on Necessity for Co-operation and Good Will Between Labor and Capital

PERUVIAN BOATS AT CALLAO
NEW LONDON, Conn., Dec. 14 (AP)—The Electric Boat Company has been advised that the submarines R-1 and R-2, built here for the Peruvian Government, arrived on Sunday in perfect condition at their new base on the island of San Lorenzo, Callao, Peru. They completed the 3350-mile trip without convoy and without special incident. The two submarines left this port on Nov. 20.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 15, 1920

By the Associated Press

ongendre, French Consul Gen-

to 35,000 wives and minor children of aliens admitted prior to July 1, 1924, who have applied for naturalization.

ors are Donald Staley Gibbs, 30
rick Vanderbilt Field, Joseph on
Barnes, and Henry Wilder Foote Ke
l of the class of '27. the

ars, agreed to part with it only on the condition that it should go to someone so closely connected with the history of the Washington family.

Tire & Rubber Company has a 20-acre factory site near , Aus., and will start construction of a modern tire factory in production by December, is announced. The new Aus-

tires and tubes daily.

NATION'S NEEDS ARE DESCRIBED BY MR. SCHWAB

Increased Efficiency, Economy, and Greater Co-operation Necessary, He Says

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, Dec. 15.—Increasing efficiency, economy and a wider co-operation that has ever before been realized are necessary both in production and marketing in industry and in agriculture, if the United States is to maintain its present standards and protect its markets against foreign competition, Charles M. Schwab, chairman of the Bethlehem Steel Corporation, said in a statement just issued appraising conditions "at the turn of the year."

Mr. Schwab expressed the hope that the "spiritual and cultural prosperity" of the people of the United States would show a development equal to their advance in material prosperity.

"At no time in history have the people of an entire nation enjoyed the prosperity prevalent in the United States today," he said. "At no time have people dreamed of the universal use of luxuries which we accept as our birthright. Our material prosperity is astounding, but the remarkable fact is that business men are coming from all parts of the world to study our methods."

"We have abolished illiteracy. Let us develop finer methods of education. We have saved time and increased production by making machines do our work. Let us make worth while the additional leisure now on our hands."

"We still have many problems before us. To maintain our high standard of living, we must realize efficiency and economy on a progressive scale, not merely in production, but in marketing methods as well."

"Both in industry and in agriculture there must be co-operation among the factors involved to an extent never before considered necessary or even desirable. Farming must be conceived on a more scientific basis. There must be greater methods of large scale production. We must apply to our fields the methods of large scale production which have been found successful in our factories. Waste in marketing must be minimized on the farm as well as in industry."

EVENTS TONIGHT

Illustrated lecture, "The Passing of the Old West," by Col. Charles W. Furlong, artist and explorer, Harvard Union, open to members of the union, 7:30.

Exposition of chamber music, by Arthur Whiting and other members of the Harvard Musical Society, 8:15.

Lecture, "Britannia, the Sailor and the Sea," by Dr. Sarah Ellen Palmer, Cathedral of St. Paul, 8:15.

Illustrated lecture, "Dante's Inferno," by the Rev. Dr. Charles Palmer, Huntington Avenue Y. M. C. A., 8:15.

Illustrated lecture, "England and Her Problems," by Mrs. George F. Cummings, Women's Republican Club, 8:15.

Address, "Why I Prefer Steel to Reinforced Concrete," by Prof. George P. Swain of the Harvard Engineering School, meeting of the Boston Society of Civil Engineers, Chippin Hall, Tremont Temple, supper, 8:15.

Theaters
Copies—"Tons of Money," 8:20.
Majestic—"The Big Parade" (film), 2:15, 8:15.

Park—"Tommy," 8:15.
Plymouth—Helen Hayes in "What Every Woman Knows," 8:15.

Shubert—"Song of the Flame," 8:15.
Tremont—"Beau Geste" (film), 2:15, 8:15.
Wilbur—"Queen High," 8:15.

Art Exhibitions
R. C. Vose Gallery—Paintings by Walter Koeniger
Museum of Fine Arts—Open daily, 10 to 4:30; Sundays, 1 to 3:30. Admission free.

Grace Hays—Pictures by Jerry Farnsworth and Helen Alton Sawyer.
Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum—Days, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday from 10 a. m. to 5 p. m.; Sunday from 1 to 4 p. m., admission free.

Guild of Boston Artists—Paintings by Lillian Westcott Hill, 10 to 5 p. m.

EVENTS TOMORROW
Christmas readings, meeting of Society of Harvard Dames, Phillips Brooks House, 5.

Public lecture, "Rome," by Count Umberto Gnoli, Fogg Art Museum, Harvard, 4:30.

Address by Richard Washburn Child, former Ambassador to Italy, Boston Chamber of Commerce Assembly luncheon, 12:30.

Musical auspices of the Massachusetts Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, Colored Plaza, 4.

Discussion of "Colored Neighbors in Boston," by Dr. Mary E. Sawyer, A. Allen and others, meeting of League of Neighbors, luncheon, Twentieth Century Club, 1.

Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, 10 to 5.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
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THE MONITOR READER

- (1) What has Will Hays to say about the purpose of movies? —What They Are Saying
- (2) How is England working to uplift the stage? —Editorial
- (3) What betrays a hastily written letter? —Week in Berlin
- (4) How was a "good idea sale" carried on? —Women's Enterprises Page
- (5) Why, to Viscount Grey, must a great novel be a long one? —The Home Forum
- (6) Why is a gratuity called a "tip"? —Women's Enterprises Page

These questions were answered in the previous issue

Wyoming Women in Many Offices

They've Voted Since Times
When Outnumbered 9 to 1—
Help Run Most Counties

CASPER, Wyo. (Special Correspondence)—In Wyoming, where in former times the men outnumbered the women nine to one and where women have voted since territorial days, the women are now filling many public offices. With the good example of a woman Governor before them, they went into office at the recent election in nearly every county.

In Casper, a city of more than 20,000 population, and county seat for Natrona County, more women than men fill the courthouse offices. Mrs. Gertrude Patterson, newly elected county treasurer, and Miss Irene Snyder, the new county clerk and recorder, will take their respective offices the first of the year. These two offices have been ably managed by women for a number of years, as well as that of clerk of court and all assistants.

The Casper city clerk is Miss Elizabeth McDonald, who has been in charge of that office for the last two years, having been at different times a bank clerk, postmistress, raiser of fine cattle, and county treasurer.

EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TO PURCHASE COTTON

CAIRO, Egypt, Dec. 15 (P)—The Chamber of Deputies today voted for intervention by the Government as purchaser in the cotton market. A committee was appointed to take the necessary action.

Dispatches through London early this month said the economic situation in Egypt was growing worse in consequence of the slump in cotton. Frantic appeals, it was added, were being made for the Government to intervene in the cotton market, and a proposal to stabilize the price was under consideration. The Egyptian Chamber of Deputies on Dec. 9 adopted a bill limiting the cotton export to one-third of normal for three years.

EGYPTIAN PROHIBITION PLANS

By Wireless

CAIRO, Dec. 15.—The Egyptian League Against Alcohol, the president of which is Prince Omar Toussein, one of the most influential public men in Egypt, following the recent visit of William E. (Pussyfoot) Johnson has decided to adopt a policy of active effort to secure the prohibition of the sale and manufacture of alcoholic drinks in this country. Prince Toussein sent to the Prime Minister a letter acquainting him with this decision and asking for a statement of the Government's policy.

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. Weather Bureau Report

Boston and Vicinity: Cloudy, probably with snow tonight and Thursday morning; not much change in temperature; fresh northwest winds shifting to west-southwest; increasing northeast winds shifting to strong northwest winds Thursday.

Northern New England: Snow probably tonight and Thursday; not quite so cold tonight; increasing northeast winds shifting to west and northwest late Thursday.

Official Temperatures
(8 a. m. Standard time, 75th meridian)

Albany	13	Memphis	22
Atlantic City	28	Montreal	32
Boston	23	Nantucket	32
Buffalo	14	New Orleans	42
Calcutta	74	New York	34
Charleston	56	Philadelphia	28
Chicago	6	Pittsburgh	24
Denver	6	Portland, Ore.	26
Des Moines	6	Portland, Me.	26
Eastport	38	San Francisco	42
Galveston	38	St. Louis	8
Hatrasa	50	St. Paul	16
Holmes	50	Seattle	38
Jacksonville	66	Tampa	68
Los Angeles	46	Washington	32

High Tides at Boston
Wednesday, 8:09 p. m.
Thursday, 8:33 a. m.
Light all vehicles at 4:42 p. m.

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CHICAGO STARTS CHANGING RIVER

Opening of Fourth Side of
"Loop" Seen in \$9,000,000
Straightening Plan

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO, Dec. 15.—Actual work has begun on the \$9,000,000 job of straightening Chicago's river. Lifting of the southern blockade of the downtown district caused by the river's bend will mean virtually opening a fourth side of the "Loop," allowing business to expand normally southward.

"I have always considered river straightening one of the most important things that could be done for Chicago," said Charles H. Wacker, who has just retired from chairman of the Chicago River Plan Commission. "The agreement makes possible the breaking of the iron band around the city and enables the opening of north and south streets so necessary to it."

With the improvement of traffic facilities, the whole district concerned may undergo a transformation like that of Park Avenue in New York. E. S. Taylor, manager of the Chicago plan commission, predicts. Removal of the costly curve in the stream's course is expected to make possible two other important improvements. It will lead to the opening of five or six streets now abruptly stopped by the river and to the possible building of a great new railroad station, he said.

A 30-acre network of railroad tracks is being re-arranged to clear the ground for the river's new bed. With a dozen railroads involved, the problem of exchanging titles of new lands for old was no small part of the undertaking. Agreement was reached this fall under auspices of a citizens committee. The river straightening plan was conceived in 1914 when negotiations for the West Side Union Station now completed were begun, Mr. Taylor recalled.

ILLINOIS MOTORISTS LICENSING URGED

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO—Enactment of a law for the licensing of automobile drivers as a safety measure is to be urged upon the next Illinois Legislature, said Thomas J. Bowler, Chicago alderman, who is leading a campaign to bring about this legislation for the benefit of Chicago. The corporation counsel of Chicago has advised Mr. Bowler that the city council cannot act in the matter since it falls under the jurisdiction of the State.

"Our greatest trouble at present is with the intoxicated driver," said Mr. Bowler. "If a license were required, offenders could be punished by having their license taken away for a certain period. The licensing board that now examines taxicab chauffeurs could examine all who drive cars. Licenses should be given only to those who know how to drive and whose vision is normal."

Cities are inconsistent, Mr. Bowler.

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WIRELESS HELPS SOLVE CHRISTMAS PROBLEM

WINNIPEG, Dec. 15 (P)—Another evidence of wireless as a means of bringing Canada's northland closer to civilization has just been given, and a Christmas problem of a staff officer of Fort Smith has been solved.

Fort Smith is a tiny settlement in the Great Slave Lake district of northern Canada, and the problem of the staff officer was to get a Christmas gift to a friend across the stretch of 400 miles to Saskatoon in time for the holiday.

By wireless he sent a message to a Winnipeg jewelry firm, and within a few hours a Christmas gift was packed and on its way. The message was relayed by way of the Government wireless station at Edmonton and the mail.

JAPANESE DENY ISLAND PURCHASE

TOKYO, Dec. 15 (P)—The Foreign office stated yesterday that it had no knowledge of anyone in Japan attempting to purchase Fua Island of the Philippines group from its private owner, as reported from Manila. The Mitsui Company, one of the largest financial interests in Japan, made a similar statement.

A Manila dispatch quoted the Times as saying that Vincent Maslin, who possesses the small island, having inherited it from ancestors who held title by a Spanish land grant, was negotiating the sale of it to a large Japanese company. The intended purchaser was not named.

SALARY OF AIR MAIL PILOTS \$4000 UPWARD

WASHINGTON, Dec. 15 (P)—The lure of flying holds its monetary reward, at least for the mail pilot.

An aviator postman receives an annual salary of between \$4000 and \$9000. The mail pilot receives a base pay of between \$2000 and \$3500, depending on length of service, and is paid in addition by the mile for flying service. For daylight flying he receives a five cent rate between Cleveland and Cheyenne, six cents between Cheyenne and Reno, and seven cents between Reno and San Francisco. For night flying the mileage scale is doubled.

CIRCUIT JUDGE NAMED

WASHINGTON, Dec. 15 (P)—Thomas W. Swan, of Connecticut, was nominated today to be United States Circuit Judge in the Second Circuit, which includes parts of New York and Vermont and Connecticut.

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MINIMUM WAGE LAW ADVOCATED

Labor Member in Canadian
Parliament Gives Aver-
age Earning of People

OTTAWA, Ont., Dec. 15 (Special).—During the debate on the address in the House of Commons yesterday some interesting suggestions in the nature of advance legislation were made to the Government by J. S. Woodsworth, Labor leader, and W. G. Ernst, Conservative member for Queens-Lunenburg.

The former regretted that the speech from the throne made no reference to a minimum wage law for the Dominion, in spite of the fact that the need of such had already been recognized by the Government in the ratification of the Versailles Treaty. Evidence had shown that an adequate living wage for this country was around \$2200 while, according to the latest official figures, wage-earners in the manufacturing industry were receiving an average of only \$958 per annum.

Civil Servants' Pay

Even among the 19,467 Dominion civil servants, said Mr. Woodsworth, the average was only \$960, and he deplored the fine phrases in the speech regarding the country's prosperity while such a state of affairs existed. He commended to the attention of the House a resolution on the order paper by A. A. Heaps (Labor) calling for a system of insurance against unemployment, sickness and invalidity. He also suggested some system of guarantee against loss of employment among the western harvesters who went annually into the prairie provinces.

Mr. Ernst, speaking for the most part on the report of the Duncan Commission on maritime rights, urged the House to carry out its recommendation in full, especially as regards the raising of the tariff against coal and steel, and endeavoring to have the Fordney-McCumber Tariff removed—a tariff that is burdensome to the shore fishermen of the maritime provinces.

Refrigerator Trains

If this latter could not be accomplished, he thought that there should be fast refrigerator trains for the carrying of fish to the markets of central Canada, and also that the Government should encourage a campaign for the eating of fish. He suggested a research bureau for the teaching of fishermen better ways of packing and curing fish. He also urged the greater protection of the fishing fleet through communicating warnings of storms by radio-

telegraph. He thought, too, that relatives of the fishermen should be kept in touch with the fleet through the Westinghouse stations that the mounted police in the Far North, and thus bring added sense of security to many homes in his constituency.

At a late hour after only two days' discussion the debate on the speech was passed by the House without division, thus constituting a record in Canadian parliamentary annals.

Then in less than 15 minutes, a bill for the passing of the remaining estimates for the fiscal year, amounting to over \$64,000,000, passed through all stages up to the third reading. W. L. Mackenzie King, the Prime Minister, announced that Parliament would reconvene on Feb. 8, after it adjourned for the Christmas recess.

AMITY VOICED BY MUSSOLINI

America and Italy Closer
Than Ever, He Says—Voice
Radioed From Chicago

CHICAGO, Dec. 15 (AP).—The United States and Italy today are closer together than ever before, the voice of Benito Mussolini, told a radio audience.

His message to America and particularly to Americans of Italian descent, was spoken into a recording device in Italy several weeks ago and was obtained by the Chicago Tribune, for radio-casting purposes over station WGN. The message, delivered in Italian, was followed by an English translation.

"I feel for the United States the heartiest friendship, and find that modern Italy is bound with her as with few lands by close and real ties," the message said. "Both nations, in fact have many points in common; the Italy of today, as America, is healthy, simple and filled with self confidence. There is added the attraction which the two nations exercise on one another; American admiration for our ancient civilization is ever new, and Italian interest in American civilization is in full and powerful development."

The Dictator denied that American civilization is dominated exclusively by the search for gain. It has brought contributions to the spiritual activity of the world and will, he predicted, "bring forth a new art, representative of the feelings, the thoughts and the life of the American people."

PEACE IN RIFF EXPECTED SOON

Complete Pacification, Fol-
lowing Costly War, Is
Now Looked For

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON
By Special Cable

PARIS, Dec. 15.—How dearly the Rif war cost France, owing to mismanagement, is revealed in an illuminating report made by Charles Dumont, a member of the Senate. France came near losing Morocco through inability to act at the proper moment, which was in the spring of 1925. Afterward, a prolonged bitter struggle with Abd-el-Krim followed, and it was only ended by his surrender, which was perhaps conditional, Abd-el-Krim being sent with his family to Reunion Island to live on a considerable pension in pleasant surroundings.

Further supplementary credits, amounting to 370,000,000 francs were demanded. They were added to 237,000,000 francs already allowed this year, and 560,000,000 francs last year. Thus a sum greatly exceeding 1,000,000,000 francs has been absorbed.

As for the wastage of humanity in this colonial enterprise, it was on a large scale. For the first few months alone 6000 men out of troops averaging fewer than 40,000 were placed hors de combat. Later, when reinforcements arrived, the percentage of disabled fell to 1 per cent.

M. Dumont suggests that had steps been taken and 10,000,000 or 12,000,000 francs spent at the beginning, an expensive campaign would have been spared. This was precisely the thesis of Marshal Lyautey, who was, after many years devoted to the virtual making of a modern Morocco, withdrawn, and a civilian, Jules Steeg, appointed in his place.

It is claimed that the complete pacification of Morocco, with a final reduction of the dissident elements, can be foretold for certain before next summer, and the triumph of French peace in Morocco celebrated as synonymous with respect for its institutions, beliefs, progress, security and justice.

From Syria practically no news reaches Paris, but, according to advanced organs, in spite of the official silence, the insurrectionary movement vigorously continues.

UNITED STATES SEEN AS LAND OF PLENTY

LONDON, Dec. 14 (AP).—The United States is a happy land where politicians merely dispute the size of the

Treasury surplus and what's to be done with it. Sir Alfred Mond told the American Chamber of Commerce today at a luncheon in his honor on his return from a trip to the United States.

Sir Alfred, who is a member of the House of Commons, jokingly suggested as a possible solution that the United States Treasury hand over its surplus to Great Britain for the purpose of helping pay the British debt to America. He said this would solve the surplus problem for President Coolidge and Congress, and, moreover, would make Americans immensely popular in Great Britain.

CANTON TROOPS TAKE HANGCHOW

Report to This Effect Is Re-
ceived in Shanghai—Was
Important Objective

SHANGHAI, China, Dec. 15 (AP).—The city of Hangchow, in Chekiang Province, is reported to have fallen to the Cantonese.

The capture of Hangchow, if confirmed, marks another step in the northward advance of the Cantonese or nationalist forces in their campaign against the northern warlords.

The way was opened for their move into Chekiang Province by the capture early this month of the two important cities of Foochow and Tientsin.

Hangchow, a city with an estimated population of 800,000, is only 110 miles southwest of Shanghai, which city is one of the principal objectives of the Cantonese drive.

Hangchow lies at the head of Hangchow Bay and at the mouth of the Tientsin-Kiang, the southern terminus of the grand canal.

ENGINEERS' ESSAYS JUDGED

WASHINGTON (AP).—S. H. Murdoch of Cleveland was announced winner of the National Engineers' Essay Contest conducted by the American Road Builders' Association to seek out new methods of highway construction, maintenance, and financing. Harold Tilton, resident engineer of the Massachusetts State Department of Highways, won the second award.

BEACON JEWELER

Christmas Gifts.
240A Massachusetts Ave., Boston

KING DEPARTS FROM FORMULA

George V, in Parliament,
Refers to "My Ministers
From the Dominions"

LONDON, Dec. 15 (AP).—Parliament was prorogued today for the holidays, to reassemble on Feb. 8. In his speech of prorogation, King George touched on the situation in China, the recent imperial conference, the coal strike, and the coming visit of the Duke and Duchess of York to Australia to inaugurate the new federal capital, Canberra.

The Chinese situation is "being watched by my Government with the closest attention," the King said, adding: "Our country is animated by strong sympathy for that vast majority of the Chinese people whose aspirations are for settled conditions, a new era of prosperity, and friendly relations with the foreign powers."

For the first time in history the King departed from the formula by which British monarchs have referred to the cabinet as "My Ministers." He spoke of "my ministers from the Dominions," thereby further confirming the autonomous status of the various commonwealths as voiced by the recent Imperial Conference.

Calling attention to the visit of his second son, the Duke of York, and his Duchess to Australia, the King said he had "great pleasure in according to the wishes of my ministers in the Commonwealth of Australia." Mentioning the Imperial Conference he spoke of "my Ministers

from the Dominions," and expressed confidence that their work would prove of lasting value to all parts of the Empire.

Regarding home affairs, he said: "During the greater part of the present year the Nation has lived in the shadow of the most protracted and ruinous industrial conflict in its history (the coal strike). When last addressing you, I expressed earnest hope that the report of the commissioners upon the economic condition of the coal industry would, with the willing co-operation of all concerned, pave the way to a peaceful solution of this great social and economic problem."

"This hope was not fulfilled. It remains to us now to unite in effacing all the bitter memories of the past and to set our eyes steadfastly upon the future, inspired by a common impulse toward genuine fellowship and sustained endeavor, upon which alone the prosperity and happiness of my people can be firmly based."

The Premier, Stanley Baldwin, told the House of Commons that, when legislation was introduced to enable the contemplated change in the King's title to be effected, the Government would take the opportunity to propose that the title of Parliament in the future be "the Parliament of the United Kingdom, of Great Britain and Northern Ireland."

Asked whether the same style and title would apply to the King, the Premier said he must have further notice before replying.

The House of Lords has passed the remaining stages of the Judicial Proceedings Bill, which forbids newspapers from publishing the details of divorce cases.

The bill as passed by the House of Commons on Saturday last provides that the proprietor, editor, master printer or publisher of any offending paper will be liable to four months' imprisonment and a fine of \$500. The Lords inserted an amendment to safeguard the printer of legal pleadings, therefore the bill must go back to the Commons.

Star of India to Finish Log After Sailings on Seven Seas

Famous Vessel Is to Rest Content in San Diego
Garden's Tiny Ocean—Recalls Days When Golden
Gate Saw Procession of White Sails

SAN FRANCISCO (Staff Correspondence).—A life of wind and tide, a brief little coastwise cruise from quiet moorings in San Francisco Bay to San Diego, and the Star of India, reminder of bygone sailing days, will write "Ania" to a long story in the log book.

Her sails will no longer fill to the breeze of the seven seas but, instead, the Star of India must anchor content in a tiny inland ocean, which is a feature in a proposed five-acre zoological garden in San Diego. The San Diego Zoological Society has purchased the ship from the Alaska Packers' Association.

So this little voyage of the Star means something to old sailors who retain that viking "feel of the sea," to those who remember evermore out of experience the inscrutable fascination of life aboard a sailing ship.

The keel of this iron bark was laid down 63 years ago by Gibson & Co. of Ramsey, Scotland. She was christened "Enterprise" for the English-Australian trade and old captains on the San Francisco water front recall her tall masts stenciled against the skyline in those other days when the Golden Gate never closed on a procession of white sail-clippers, barks, brigantines and schooners.

The log book tells you, better than can the nimble memory of a seafaring man, the story of much voyaging. In her wanderings the Star of India took unto herself the ports of the world, as none too ample a province, proved her prowess in many a storm

and one wreck, became a British convict ship sailing to New Caledonia and wound up as a stalwart of the San Francisco-Alaska salmon fleet from 1901 to 1923.

And now a zoological aquarium rescues the Star from slow disintegration in a sleepy cove of San Francisco Bay. All the old rigging, gear, and other paraphernalia of this saller will be retained intact, as will the log book of course. Even if aquarium tanks are placed opposite the port holes and some of the cabins yield a ship-shape appearance to fountains of flowers and potted goldfish, at any rate the Star of India is to be carefully preserved against the erosions of time, and that is something in these days of steam and electricity.

WAR PENSIONS ASKED FOR NEEDY DISABLED

WASHINGTON (AP).—World War veterans in straitened financial circumstances as a result of disability who are not receiving Government compensation would receive Federal pensions of \$20 to \$50 a month under a bill introduced by Harold S. Tolley (R.), Representative from New York.

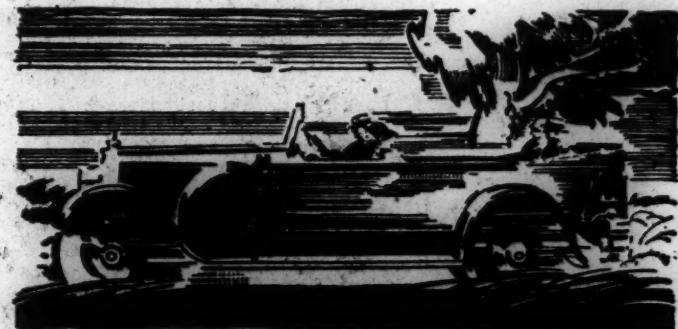
New Paper Sources Necessity again is seen as the mother of invention in the announcement by a Canadian concern that it will make paper from straw. This is good news to the trees.

new experiences await you



exclusive with MARMON

Important features and characteristics of the
New MARMON Seventy-five which are not duplicated in any other car



Steering without the slightest trace of vibration or "shimmy" at any speed, in combination with new self-energizing four-wheel brakes—due to recently invented Steering Stabilizer, completely solving a problem which has baffled engineers since the advent of balloon tires

A distinct new type of vibrationless power flow as the result of the new Marmon Modulator in combination with Marmon's exclusive system of double-fire ignition—in an engine which represents years of concentration on one basic design.

A fine degree of road balance and easy riding for which Marmon has been famous for years and which has never been approached in any other car—Marmon's exclusive type of compensating rear springs keeps the body of the car on even keel when leaving the crown of the road.

Unsurpassed safety—the only car with patented shock-resisting type of frame with built-in

steel running boards, or "side bumpers," which have many times saved Marmon passengers from harm.

Only engine, to our knowledge, in which every bearing is lubricated under full pressure—a prime factor of long life.

These are but a few of the exclusive features which await your inspection in the new Marmon Series 75.

Now exhibiting a wide range of both standard and custom-built cars in the advanced mode at prices the most conservative in Marmon history—\$3195 and upward—f. o. b. factory.

Series
75

MARMON-BOSTON COMPANY
894 COMMONWEALTH AVENUE, BOSTON

The Series 75 is also on view in leading Marmon Salesrooms throughout the country

MARMON MOTOR CAR COMPANY, INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA

Men's Shop
Street Floor

C. F. Hovey Co.

Men's Shop
Street Floor

BOSTON

When a Man
Gifts for His Comfort—

'Takes it Easy'
and for His Leisure Hours—



Slippers sketched; soft
leather uppers, with leather
heels, \$3.50

Rayon 'Radio' Robes

Deservedly Popular for Christmas Giving

\$12.50

The man who enjoys a radio concert—needs a rayon robe. The man who reads in comfort—needs a rayon robe. For "undress" hours when solid comfort counts—wear a rayon robe. It may be two-toned, striped, or figured. Faced with Skinner's satin, complete with silk girdle, \$12.50.

Others, Lined and Unlined, to \$35



**Satin-Faced, Lined
Rayon Robes, \$25**

Surely a gift to a man's taste! Rich patterns in black, with purple, red or white. Well lined; with silk girdle; faced with Skinner's satin.

Self-figured velvet (cotton backed) robes with moire facing offer a degree of luxury that will appeal to the discriminating man, at \$50.00.

**Lounging Robes
of Wool, \$16.50**

The handsomest we've seen! Stripes, checks, plaids in imported and domestic all wool materials. Rayon trimmed. Other lounging robes to \$25.

Mark down a blanket robe if you want to please him. It's a welcome gift! Robes in the patterns and colors the men prefer, \$5.95 to \$12.50.



Daniel Green Comfy Slippers
of felt; soft leather-soled.
Gray, brown, green or blue
shades. Priced, \$2.50 to \$4.

**Men's Leather
Jackets**

Gray or tan leather, \$12.50.



House coats, all wool, in plain or fancy patterns, frog trimmed or with one button, priced, \$5.95 to \$25.00.



Rayon house coats, satin trimmed, unlined, at \$10. Lined rayon house coats, wide variety, at \$20 to \$25.

Velvet (cotton back) house coats, moire trimmed, \$29.50



Men's slippers of leather,
soft as a glove, \$3.50 to \$4.
Slippers of softest leather in
a folding case, priced, \$3.00.

**Men's Coat
Sweaters**

Plain or fancy, \$5.95 to \$20.

STREET FLOOR

EIGHT MAYORS ARE RETURNED

Chelsea Executive Loses to John J. Whalen in Sticker Contest

By the Associated Press
Mayor Lawrence F. Quigley, five times chief executive of Chelsea, who has twice been tried in federal court for his alleged connection with dry law violations, has been swept from office by John J. Whalen, a former alderman.

Mayor Quigley's defeat was the feature of yesterday's state-wide city elections, which saw eight mayors returned.

The Chelsea Mayor was twice put on trial in the prosecution which resulted in many co-defendants being convicted or pleading guilty, but in both instances the jury disagreed. He entered the Mayoralty race late and made his campaign on stickers, leaving the second regular candidate in third place.

In Revere, Mayor John E. Walsh led his nearest competitor by 3327 votes.

The mayoralty balloting in Melrose saw Albert M. Tibbets returned without opposition. The election there was featured by the victory for alderman of Mrs. Mary Livermore Barrows, granddaughter of Mary A. Livermore, Civil War nurse.

Mrs. Barrows will be the first woman to sit on the Board of Aldermen in the city's history.

In Medford, Edward H. Larkin was re-elected Mayor, as was John J. Devir, for a third term in Malden. Dr. Lester Chisholm for a fifth term in Everett, and Thomas H. Duffy, Democrat, for a third term in Woburn.

Mayor William Johnson of North Adams, running with the endorsement of the People's Party, won over a Republican opponent. In Westfield, former Representative Harry B. Putnam was elected third mayor of the State's youngest city.

Mayor William Stinson of Westfield was re-elected in Beverly and Mayor Edward H. Larkin in Medford, but in Attleboro Mayor George E. Sweeney lost to Fred E. Briggs.

In Worcester, Republican candidates for aldermen and school committee swept their Democratic opponents to defeat by a two to one vote. It was the last annual city election there, and less than one-third of the registered voters went to the polls.

FEW FORECLOSURES MADE BY LAND BANK

Only One Farm Taken in Three Years at Springfield

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., Dec. 15 (Special).—Foreclosure of mortgages held by the Federal Land Bank in this district are negligible, and relations between the bank and its borrowers are harmonious and cordial, according to E. H. Thomas, president of the bank, in commenting on charges made by Carl S. Vrooman, head of the newly formed National Association of Federal Farm Loan Borrowers.

Mr. Vrooman accused the officials of some of the federal land banks of being domineering, and said that the farmers did not have sufficient voice in bank affairs.

"Here in the Connecticut Valley," said Mr. Thomas, "where this bank has done between \$4,000,000 and \$5,000,000 in business, only one farm, having a value of \$3000, has been taken over by foreclosure in the last three years. Our policy is to do everything possible to help borrowers out of difficulties they may experience."

"The principle of joint-control of the banks is assured by the manner of choosing the seven directors of a bank—three are named by the Farm Loan Board, three by the three farm loan associations and the remaining member is nominated by the associations and confirmed by the Farm Loan Board. I personally do not see any foundation for Mr. Vrooman's charges."

STUDENT HOLIDAY EXODUS UNDER WAY

B. & M. to Carry 8500 This Week, Officials Forecast

The holiday exodus of students from New England's schools and colleges began today—several days earlier than in most years—with special train and extra car movements on the Boston & Maine Railroad. Phillips Exeter students, leaving at 10:30 this morning, constituted the first organized group to get away.

The "evacuation of Hanover," with the departure of Dartmouth students, begins tomorrow night, with extra sleeper service arranged from White River Junction to Chicago, Minneapolis and the West, but the main parties of Dartmouth students will leave on three special trains Friday.

In all, Boston & Maine passenger officials estimated that the railroad this year would handle 8500 students of New England schools and colleges in the week beginning today, in addition to the considerable holiday travel movement of the public generally.

ATLANTIC NATIONAL VETERANS HONORED

Twenty-three employees of the Atlantic National Bank who have seen 20 years of service received gold medal watch-charms at the annual get-together of the bank's association last night at the Hotel Somerset attended by 650. Among those honored were Frank A. Dodge, Thomas Penno, Frank C. Rogers, Percy W. Damon, Marshall S. P. Smith, George B. Lewis, Marcus E. Lincoln, Emory G. Smith, George A. Young, Frederick C. Heyle, Walter P. Keyes, Harold W. Poland, Herbert W. Toombs, Charles E. Wade, Herbert R. Sylvester, Cornelius H. Power, Theodore T. Penley, George E. Smith, Edwin T. Breed, Ralph E. Guibord and William E. Howe.

Francis Meredith, retiring president of the association, presided at the dinner, and Walden H. Rand, vice-

president, told of the significance of the commemorative medals, while George S. Mumford, chairman of the board of directors of the bank, and Charles W. Bailey, vice-president, each emphasized the need of teamwork in the bank's progress.

Association officers were elected as follows: Kenneth Crowell, president; Edward Lee Brooks, Charles Martin and William Loring, vice-presidents; Leander Corbin, treasurer; Miss Helen Keller, secretary; Miss Mary Stone, Miss Margaret O'Leary, Lawrence M. Eldridge, John F. Connors Jr., Miss Margaret Brennan, Lloyd Harding, Lawrence Lewis, Oliver Viehl, Donna MacDonald, Arthur Eastman, Kenneth Pinkham, and Albert Dahlke, executive committee.

SAUGUS BRANCH NOT TO CHANGE

Planning Board Opposes Electrification—Favors Trolley Plan

Electrification of part of the Saugus branch of the Boston & Maine Railroad is disapproved in a report today by the Division of Metropolitan Planning with the Legislature. The division proposes instead that the entire line be wired for overhead trolley service.

Relative to electrification the division says: "Construction of the connection and the electrification of the Branch as far as Ferry Street will cost not less than \$2,500,000 and if trolley service is added to Cliffside and Saugus, the cost will exceed \$3,000,000, exclusive of any payment to the railroad company. The only traffic that would be added is the 7000 who ride from Maiden Square to Everett and the saving of time to them would probably not exceed four minutes."

The commission adds that rapid transit, needs are more pressing in other parts of the metropolitan area where larger population would be served.

TWO EXCHANGES TO COMBINE 29

Telephone Company Gives Plans for Consolidation—New Unit Explained

Plans to consolidate the 29 exchanges in 14 different buildings into two buildings in the city proper, one in the West End and the other at Harrison Avenue and Essex Street, just as soon as all telephones in Boston are changed from manual service to machine switching, are made public by the New England Telephone & Telegraph Company, which also explains the new HUB machine exchange appearing in the new directory.

Because of the steadily increasing number of subscribers in Boston proper there has resulted a general overlapping of areas covered by each exchange, which will be eliminated with the creation of new exchanges like HUBBARD which will be a machine switching office next summer.

When this happens HUBBARD will serve, among others, various subscribers who now use MAIN. Some of them will have the same number. With those who will have new numbers in HUBBARD, this could not be done.

Until the HUBBARD machine is actually cut over next summer, calls for HUBBARD numbers will be handled on the MAIN manual switchboard exactly as in the past.

While the new HUBBARD exchange is located at present in the MAIN building on Milk Street, the plan is to transfer it to the new Liberty exchange building some time next July, when the exchange shifts over entirely to machine switching.

At present the confines of HUBBARD are bounded from a point starting in the rear of the Parker House, along School Street, to Washington, to Water, to Broad, to Milk, to Central, to Central Wharf, to Atlantic Avenue to T. Wharf, to State, to Chatham Row, to Chatham Street, to Merchants Row, to Dock Square, to Cornhill, to Tremont, to the rear of the Parker House. All telephones in this HUBBARD area will be connected with HUBBARD, some being connected with CAPITOL. This overlapping is general in practically every exchange in the city proper.

MUSIC

Kenneth Humes

Kenneth Humes, pianist, gave a recital last night in Steinert Hall. His program included the Bach-Busoni Chaconne, Brahms' Intermezzo, op. 118, no. 6, Ballade, op. 10, and Capriccio, op. 76, no. 5; Chopin's Theme and Variations, op. 9; Chopin's Nocturne, op. 48, no. 2, Mazurka, op. 41, no. 4, and Etude, op. 25, no. 5; Liszt's Ballade No. 1 in D flat.

Mr. Humes evidently had been guided by wisdom in his choice of pieces to play at his first Boston recital. The numbers were for the most part not over-familiar, and they were well adapted to display his most valuable present asset, which is a good technique. His runs are usually fluent, and he is capable of a tone of considerable beauty. At times last night his playing was over-loud, but this apparently was due to a miscalculation of the acoustic properties of a small hall.

Mr. Humes' technique, while admirable, has not yet become the servant of interpretation. Indeed his

preoccupation with his notes was such that he succeeded imperfectly in conveying the larger implications of the music in hand. Rhythmic freedom and a smooth legato are still to be achieved. Nevertheless this young player seems to have unusually feeling, and this should reach expression after further study and practice. L. A. S.

Hutchinson—Brown

Ethel Hutchinson, pianist, and Nelly Brown, soprano, gave a joint recital at Jordan Hall last evening. Reginald Boardman played Miss Brown's accompaniments in a sympathetic and commendable manner. Miss Brown initiated the concert with the familiar and well-sung measures of Mozart's "Voices of Spring." Her next song, drawn from here for 43 years, or by members of the Local 102 of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers. The commission ordered the telephone company to give service in the new Statler building by connecting with wires installed by others than telephone employees.

Although the telephone company never has failed to accept an order of the commission in the 20 years it has been subject to regulation by that body, with the exception of one year under government control, Charles S. Pierce, vice-president and general manager, points out in a letter to Henry C. Atwell, chairman of the latter, that the company intends to test the legality of the order.

"The Statler case," the letter reads in part, "has arisen not because the telephone company is unable or unwilling to furnish telephone service, but because other men, not in its employ, who are members of Local 102 of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, threatened to delay by strike the completion of the Statler building unless this telephone wiring work was taken away from the telephone men and given only to the members of their particular union."

Mr. Pierce further says that a strike "would be unlawful and the owners of the building have a remedy in the courts, ample to protect them against these demands."

BRITISH SCHOONER SALVAGED

Approximately \$18,000 will be divided among the crew of the Gloucester fishing schooner Louis B. Marshall as salvage for the damaged British three-masted schooner.

REPUBLICANS WIN IN NEW HAMPSHIRE

CONCORD, N. H., Dec. 15 (Special).—Republicans made a clean sweep of municipal elections in New Hampshire yesterday. Charles M. Dale, Mayor of Portsmouth was re-elected by 1498 majority over Charles E. Bailey, Democrat. The Republicans wrested control of all branches of the city government from the Democrats, including the Board of Public Works.

Arthur R. Jones, Mayor of Keene was re-elected on the Republican ticket and the Republican candidates were successful for every office in every ward in the city.

BOSTON JEWS RAISE QUOTA

At the last luncheon meeting of the United Palestine Appeal Committee at the Boston Chamber of Commerce, it was found \$150,000 of Boston's \$200,000 quota already has been subscribed and members were confident they would go over the top.

STATLER PLANS NEW WIRE MOVE

Hotel Seeks Way to Meet Telephone Company's Taking Case to Court

Hotel Statler officials today planned a counter-move to the New England Telephone & Telegraph Company's decision to appeal to the Supreme Court for a review of the adverse findings of the Massachusetts Public Utilities Commission.

The ruling was a test case as to whether inside wiring should be done by telephone employees, the policy here for 43 years, or by members of Local 102 of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers. The commission ordered the telephone company to give service in the new Statler building by connecting with wires installed by others than telephone employees.

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Mr. Pierce further says that a strike "would be unlawful and the owners of the building have a remedy in the courts, ample to protect them against these demands."

Nettle C. of Weymouth, N. S., which last Saturday was taken in tow after being abandoned 30 miles west by south of Cape Sable in a water-logged condition. N. A. Wilkie, master of the British coaster, and his crew were rescued by the fishing schooner, Capt. Samuel Broderick, towed the craft into Gloucester. The schooner loaded 800 tons of anthracite at New York and on Dec. 5 sailed for St. John, N. B. The vessel is insured for \$12,000 and the cargo is valued at \$6000.

CHORAL ARTS SOCIETY WILL PRESENT "NOEL"

Dr. George W. Chadwick's cantata, "Noel," will be presented by the Choral Arts Society of the Boston University School of Religious Education and Social Service, a trained mixed choir of 50 voices, at the Copley Methodist Episcopal Church, Exeter and Newbury Streets, Thursday, at 8 p. m. The production is under the direction of William D. Simmons of the faculty.

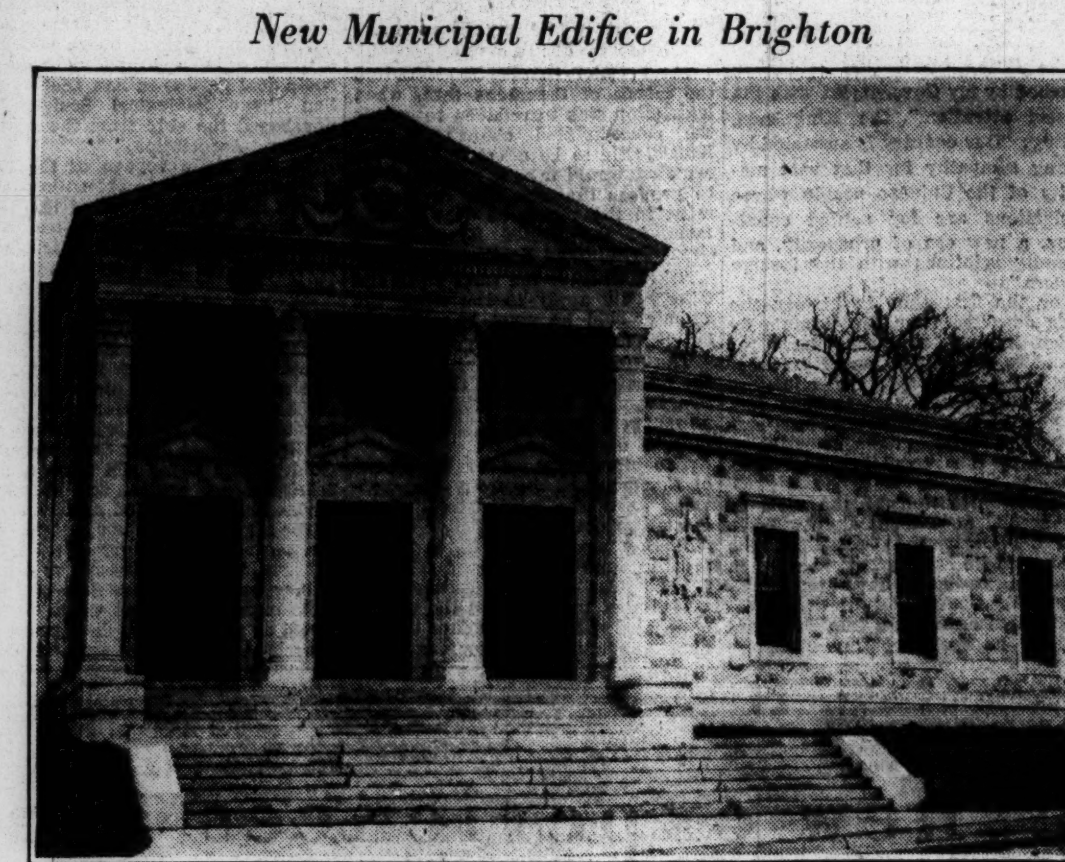
The soloists will be Jean Poole, soprano; Helen Grant, the alto soloist in "Eljah" when this production was given by the Medford Singers' Society; Rulon Robinson, tenor, and David Blair McCloskey, baritone. Charles I. Davis will act as organist.

ROTARY TO BE HOST TO 5000 CHILDREN

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., Dec. 15 (Special).—Plans are nearly completed by the Rotary Club for its annual Christmas party for 5000 children in the Municipal Auditorium, on the afternoon of Dec. 24, the number being limited only by the size of the hall. New features are promised and it is expected that the big success attained by this in former years will be fully equalled on this occasion. Irving Quimby heads the committee.

FARES TO SUNDAY SCHOOL ARE REDUCED

ATHOL, Mass., Dec. 14 (Special).—Just a helping hand for children who live some distance from Sunday school has been extended by Manager Donley of the Street Railway Company. He announces that beginning next Sunday all children going to and from Sunday school in Athol churches may use their regular reduced rate daily school tickets.



Courthouse at Chestnut Hill Avenue and Academy Hill Road.

TRUCK AND RAIL CO-ORDINATING

Interchangeable Steel Containers Speed Door-to-Door Freight Service

A further co-ordination of motor-truck and freight train service, by the introduction of steel freight containers which are interchangeable between truck and train, was started today on the Boston & Maine Railroad between Boston, Worcester, and Springfield. This shop-door to store-door pickup and delivery system, through which an overnight service of improved convenience will be given each of these cities by the Boston & Maine, is being conducted by the Boston & Maine Transportation Company. It may be extended shortly.

The 5-ton steel containers are like portable freight houses. They may be loaded inside the shipper's factory in Boston, locked, transferred by truck any time before 6:30 p. m., to specially equipped cars, and placed for delivery at warehouse, shop, or other place of business, at Worcester or Springfield, before opening next morning.

Use of containers makes it possible to carry certain classes of freight, bananas for instance, without the usual conditions of rail shipments would need to be protected by crates. The container obviates unnecessary handling, reduces damage due to rough handling, avoids loss, saves trucking and demurrage by prompt and simplified movement, and effects further improvements and economies by reason of the fact that containers can be loaded and unloaded in a fraction of the time required for filling a boxcar by hand trucking.

B. U. NAMES DELEGATES TO CHRISTIAN SESSION

Six students in the college of liberal arts of Boston University have been chosen to attend the annual International Student Christian Association Conference, to be held this year in Milwaukee, from Dec. 28 to Jan. 1. Those named are Dorothy Willgoose of Needham, Ruth L. Hill of Norfolk, Betty D. Morgan of Wollaston, and Ruth Ellery of Danvers, to represent the Y. W. C. A.; and Angelo Bertocci of Somerville, and John Coppleson of Amesbury to represent the Y. M. C. A. of the college.

The delegates will meet in six discussion group meetings before leaving Boston, to prepare for the conferences later in Milwaukee. The aim of the Milwaukee meeting is to correlate the work of the college organizations and to promote a unified program.

METAL PARCEL POST CONTAINERS ADVISED

Substitution of large metal parcel post containers for the present system of sacks is recommended by the Boston Chamber of Commerce, in a letter to Harry S. New Postmaster-General, following a vote by the board of directors. Howard W. Burge, chairman of the Committee on Post Office and Postal Facilities of the Chamber, said that speedier handling would follow the adoption of capacious metal containers of a uniform size, which can be easily rolled around in workshops, transported on trucks, and loaded on flat cars.

BUILDING AT PORTLAND ACTIVE

PORTLAND, Me., Dec. 15 (Special).—Approximately \$4,000,000 worth of new construction is already in progress or in contracts upon which work will begin in early spring. At the head of the list, in point of construction cost, is the annex to the Congress Square Hotel, representing an expenditure of \$1,500,000. This building will be ready for occupancy at the opening of the summer tourist season.

NEW BRIGHTON COURT HOUSE, COSTING \$120,000, FINISHED

Granite 16-Room Building Later Will Add Left Wing—November Construction Breaks Record in Nation—11-Month Total 6 P. C. Greater Than in 1925

The new Brighton Courthouse, corner of Chestnut Hill Avenue and Academy Hill Road, just completed at a cost of \$120,000, will be opened within a short time. The building is of granite ashlar with east stone trimmings. Four ionic columns lead to a feeling of dignity to the entrance, which is at the left end of a one-story wing. The original plans, as drawn by O'Connell & Shaw, architects, include the erection of another wing, thus placing the entrance directly in the center. Insufficient appropriation necessitated the curtailment of the plans for building both wings.

The interior of the courthouse contains a large entrance vestibule, a public lobby and court room, all finished in cast stone. The ceiling of the court room is finished in acoustical tile. There are terrazzo floors in the main lobby and side corridor; rubber tile floors in the court room; library, judges' office, court officers' and lawyers' rooms. There are 16 rooms in all, situated on the ground floor. Most of the rooms are finished in hard plaster and painted, with the exception of the library, which is done in heavy oak panel.

Exceptional in the history of the construction industry, the advent of winter is seeing an increase in the volume of building operations. So great was the activity last month that a new record for November was established, according to the Associated General Contractors of America.

By registering a marked increase over the October figure, the volume of activities in November approached the high midsummer levels. The most recent developments place 1926 well ahead of 1925, when all previous records for volume of construction under way were broken. The first 11 months of the current year register a volume almost 2 per cent greater than that recorded during the corresponding period of 1925.

In 1925 a decline of seven points was recorded for November. This was in accordance with the long prevalent tendency of construction operations to slow down with the opening of winter. The unusual condition this year is attributed to the efforts to eliminate waste resulting from short building seasons.

The total volume of construction contracts awarded in the 37 states east of the Rocky Mountains during November amounted to \$487,012,500, according to F. W. Dodge Corporation. These states include about 91 per cent of the total construction volume of the country.

Analysis of the November building and engineering record for these states showed the following items of importance: \$229,820,900, or 47 per cent of all construction, for residential buildings; \$64,781,100, or 13 per cent, for industrial buildings; \$59,657,700, or 12 per cent, for commercial buildings; \$50,128,400, or 10 per cent, for public works and utilities; \$34,571,800, or 7 per cent, for educational buildings; \$24,691,100, or 5 per cent, for social and recreational projects; \$9,605,900, or 2 per cent, for institutions, and \$9,329,800, or 2 per cent, for religious and memorial buildings.

During the first 11 months of 1926 there was \$5,312,518,900 worth of new construction started in the 37 states east of the Rocky Mountains, which was an increase of 6 per cent over the amount of \$5,047,581,900 in the corresponding period of last year.

The Brick Manufacturers' Association of New England of Springfield has established its headquarters in the Lawyers' Building, 11 Beacon Street, Boston. The move was made because of the accessibility of the central location of Boston which is visited by brick manufacturers more

frequently than Springfield. Wesley R. Warren, secretary of the association, is in charge of the new office.

The Misses M. Ethel and H. May Whitcomb have sold to Miss L. Snider their estate at 34 Maple Street, Roxbury, consisting of a mansion house, brick stable-garage, and two lots which contain approximately 30,000 feet. They front on Cheney, Hartwell, and Maple Streets. The total valuation is on \$22,400, of which \$14,000 is on the land. Modern apartment buildings will be erected. James H. Henderson represented the buyer.

The Investors' Security Trust has today taken title to the properties at 1, 2, and 5 Pinckney Street, Boston. The transfer includes 1620 square feet of land assessed on \$17,900, and three buildings assessed on \$5200, or a total assessment of \$23,100. A. N. Winslow was the grantor. The purchaser has bought for investment. The sale was negotiated through William C. Codman & Son, who will have the management of the property.

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Jordan Marsh Company

BOSTON

The store that is filled with the spirit of Christmas

A Lasting Remembrance

An Excellent Gift

Imported Venetian Water Colors

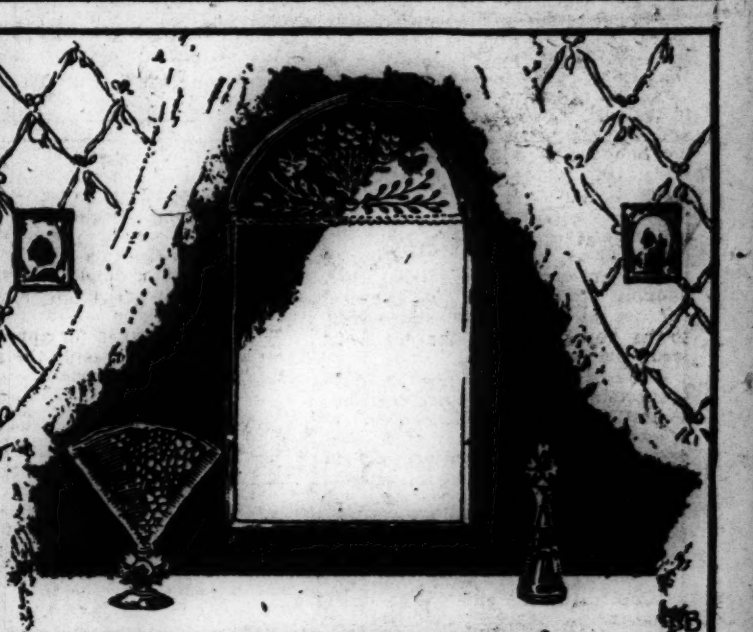
4.00 to 30.00

Fine Venetian water colors framed in two-tone frames to match pictures. Many different views of the interesting places in and about Venice. Give one of these paintings to your friend for a permanent recollection of the trip abroad.

Our Picture and Mirror Section

There are hundreds of quality pictures, tapestries and mirrors in this great section. A gift of a mirror, tapestry or picture will beautify the home.

FOURTH FLOOR—ANNEX



GIVE STYLE GIVE BEAUTY

SEE sketch above for fashionable gift for a lady's dressing table. An engraved mirror which is complete without a frame, \$20. A Venetian glass vase with stem of glass flowers, \$7.50. A Venetian glass bottle with stopper of glass flowers, \$6.

SEE sketch at left for decorative new Bohemian goblets in an old-time style, revived of ivory etched crystal glass with sapphire blue rim, \$15 for a half dozen.

SEE sketch at right for lovely bouillon cups of Cauldon's English bone china, with gold encrusted inner and outer bands and border of pink and yellow roses, \$100 a dozen.

SEE sketch below for Staffordshire figurines from Wm. Kent, suitable for powder or trinket boxes, \$7.50 each.



JONES McDUFFEE and STRATTON
Corporation
China and Glass Since 1810
Franklin and Hawley Sts.
BOSTON

ANNUAL GIFTS DISTRIBUTED BY QUINCY BANKER

King Family Fund, Started
With \$16,000 in 1912, Now
Totals \$535,000

Theophilus King, Quincy philanthropist, is distributing \$12,275 in interest from the King Family Fund to churches and other philanthropic and civic organizations there.

He established the fund with \$16,000 in 1912 and it has grown to \$535,000 in the last 14 years. It was set aside to mark what he described as "a continuing gratefulness for all that life has brought and is bringing to myself and family, I again doubly enjoy my anniversary in carrying forward a line of action that has been and I trust ever will be a part of my life."

Every year Mr. King gives more and more to charity, the idea originating with him when a youth with an annual income of but \$300. In the Park Street church an appeal was made for a boy in the North End Mission. Mr. King volunteered \$10 to send the boy West and with him then was instilled the true conception of giving.

Years passed during which Mr. King climbed from clerk in his father's country store at Rochester, Mass., a town of 1200, to president, treasurer and manager of some 20 corporations which he successfully rehabilitated. Eventually he became president of the Granite Trust Company of Quincy.

Beneficiaries this year include 44 churches of Quincy of all denominations, and other organizations.

In 1924, Mr. King established a \$15,000 fund for the Granite Trust Company employees and provided pensions of 1 per cent a year for each year of service, and the average salary received during the last 10 years, retirement to be voluntary any time after 65 years of age, the payments being limited to \$50 a month. This fund has since been taken over by the bank in its surplus fund.

HIGHER GASOLINE TAX IS ADVOCATED

New Hampshire Grange Opposes Highway Bond Issue

DOVER, N. H., Dec. 15 (Special).—At the annual convention of New Hampshire State Grange today, a three-cent gasoline tax, an increase in the registration fees on all trucks and pleasure cars and absolute opposition to a bond issue for highways were among the recommendations made.

The Grange urged the adoption of a "pay as you go" policy for state highways as a means of facing a grave problem now rather than dodging the issue for several decades, as it says other states seem to be doing through the big bond issue plan.

Other recommendations included the establishment of a state grange educational fund, the exemption of rural property based on the earning capacity of the property and its present sales value, continuation of the appropriation for carrying on the work of the state publicly bureau, a study by the Legislature of the feasibility of combining state departments for the elimination of efforts in the interest of efficiency, the leasing of Muscle Shoals for the making of fertilizer as provided for in the National Defense Act, and a larger appropriation for carrying on the work of the Bureau of Markets at Concord.

In connection with the state master's plan for increasing the gasoline tax, he suggested that it might be termed a service tax, and that an effort be made to stop proprietors of gasoline filling stations from advertising it as a "gas tax."

MAINE GRANGERS LINE UP POLICIES

Opposition Expressed to Proposed Farm Relief Measure

LEWISTON, Me., Dec. 15 (AP).—The session last night of the Maine State Grange was devoted to the unwritten work and the examination of the third and fourth degrees by the Winthrop degree team, and lasted until nearly midnight.

Reports and routine occupied the greater part of the day sessions. The executive committee reported that it was not in sympathy with the so-called farm relief measures introduced in Congress and at the national grange, and expressed the belief that price fixing by the Government on any agricultural commodity would be a dangerous precedent to establish.

A telegram was received from the New Hampshire State Grange asking the executive committee of the Maine State Grange to unite on a uniform 3-cent gas tax for New England states.

Among the resolutions offered was one by L. E. McIntyre of Watford proposing that all female voters be required to pay a poll tax.

SERGT. ALVIN C. YORK DESCRIBES HIS SCHOOL

Small boys and girls of the Tennessee Mountains are so eager for education that they will get out of bed at 4 and 5 o'clock on winter mornings and trudge miles over muddy roads to a barn that will carry them more miles to the nearest school, Sgt. Alvin C. York told an audience in Tremont Temple last night.

The people for whom he is working have no educational opportunity at all beyond the eighth grade, he said. His school is designed to carry them higher and also to provide instruction for adults.

STATE REDISTRICTING ASKED IN THREE BILLS

Three bills offering methods of redistricting the State for legislative representation were filed with the clerk of the House of Representatives

yesterday by Martin Hays of Brighton, State Representative. They all involve amendment of the State Constitution, and are designed to reduce the likelihood of such tangles as resulted in Essex County from the redistricting this year.

Two of the bills provide for a special commission to make the reapportionment of both representative and senatorial districts. The commission would consist of the chief justice of the Supreme Court, the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House, and two members appointed by the Governor. The third bill presents the alternative of having the reapportionment by the lower House made by the Legislature. At present it is done by the county commissioners.

CARE OF BIRDS BEFORE GRANGE

Massachusetts Members
Hear Report of Committee on Protection

WORCESTER, Mass., Dec. 15 (AP).—Protection of birds and their encouragement around the farm home was one of the topics for discussion in the annual meeting of the state Grange today in Mechanics Hall.

Raymond J. G. Segory of Princeton reported for the committee on bird protection, urging that the state Grange get back of the proposition to secure additional copies of the new bird book by E. G. Forbush of the State Department of Agriculture. He said the first volume of the book published last spring went out of print in three weeks and copies are now selling at a premium.

The Grange and others interested in birds from an economic standpoint are seeking to get a larger education through the second volume to come out next week. The morning session was taken up with business, introduction of reports and discussion without formal action. Leslie E. Smith of Hadley was re-elected a member of the executive committee and T. E. Flarity was named to the education aid fund trustees.

A detailed report of the achievements of the State Grange through its educational aid fund was the feature of last night's program. The report came after a full day of reports and annual messages which revealed the exceptional progress made by the Grange during the last year.

The opposition to daylight saving which the state grange has been making for some years past came to the front early in the meeting and will probably be acted upon some time before the session closes Thursday afternoon.

The educational fund was started 15 years ago, and it has now grown to a working capital of about \$40,000. Forty-one young people started in college this year with the aid of the loan fund, and a total of 75 are now receiving aid from the fund.

The trustees asked for approval of their action in increasing the annual loan from \$150 to \$200.

NEW JUSTICE HONORED

AUGUSTA, Me., Dec. 15 (AP).—Governor Brewster, Chief Justice Scott Wilson of the supreme court and Judge Charles F. Johnson of the United States circuit court were speakers here last night at a banquet tendered Associate Judge William R. Fanning of this city in honor of his elevation to the Maine supreme court.

MR. REDMAN SPENT \$3019
Fulton J. Redman of Ellsworth, Democrat, defeated candidate for United States Senator from Maine at the special election on Nov. 29, expended the sum of \$3019.11 in the campaign for election, shown by the statement filed by him yesterday at the office of the Secretary of State.

GOULD HEARING POSTPONED

WASHINGTON, Dec. 15 (AP).—The Senate Committee appointed to investigate charges against Arthur R. Gould (R.), Senator from Maine, has decided to defer further consideration of the case until Jan. 4. The charges relate to stories of a payment by Senator Gould of \$100,000 to Canadian officials in connection with a railroad contract.

NATIONAL STANDARD EXTRA
National Standard Company earned \$5.30 a share on the common stock in 1926. An extra dividend of 12 1/2¢ was declared, payable Jan. 1.



Boston has its halls of fame in lists of illustrious names hewn into the stone beneath the eaves of public buildings, tributes to noble men and women for their contributions to the advancement of mankind. Accounts of some of the achievements of those named in these scrolls of honor are given in a series of cameo sketches presented by The Christian Science Monitor from day to day.

Variety marks today's biographies. Four of the names appearing on the walls of the Boston Public Library form the subjects for the sketches on a French astronomer, a Scotch chemist and physician, an English lawyer and an American jurist. Highlights in their lives are told briefly below:

SELDEN, John, born in 1584 and educated at Oxford, was an intimate friend of Ben Jonson. Selden was profoundly versed in history, law, languages and antiquities. In 1623 he was elected to Parliament and served until 1650 and later at various times, although because he was a prominent opponent to arbitrary measures, he was committed to the tower in 1629. He represented the University of Oxford in Long Parliament in 1640.

Works Overtime in America



SIR JOHN AND LADY LAVERY
English Portrait Painter, Besides Finding the Sky in New York Elusive, Complains, With a Twinkle, That He Usually Does More Than He Ever Intended When in the United States, and Finds No Time for Holiday.

Sir John Lavery Finds Surprise in Losing His American Holiday

English Portrait Painter, Now Working at Vose Galleries, Says He Always Does More Work in United States Than He Intends

Upon the fringe of the buzz and thrills of tea party talk in the Vose Galleries where he is painting each day, Sir John Lavery spoke of the surprise he always experiences when he comes out from England to do portraits in the United States.

"Before I leave England," he said, "I say, 'I will do two portraits, and then I shall have time for a little holiday before I go back.' And when I get here I say, 'Instead I will do five portraits, possibly six,' and, although I am immensely surprised at this thinking, I can do that number in the time it would ordinarily take me to do two at home. I do them and miss the holiday and do not in the least care."

Sir John gives the origin of this fact no name. He does not say that so or of the inspirations of great buildings or energetic people or unusually felicitous circumstance in which to work.

"Instead he says, 'I do not know what it is, but what does that matter? I do so much more work here.' And he does not subtract from the whimsicality by adding a banal, 'I should think I must move my residence out here so I shall get lots of work done.'"

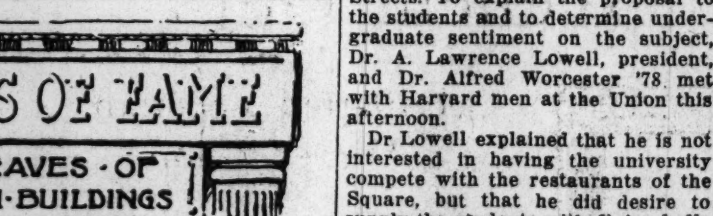
Sir John does not readily talk of his work to the interviewer. Instead, for the moment it is, not a comparison, but the differences between visits in Boston and New York that amuse him.

"Among all the curious and amazing things that strike me about New York," he is most startled by the aliveness of its sky. All civilized people are accustomed to being able to look upward and, for the moment, to be charmed and refreshed with looking at the sky. New York is very civilized. But you look upward and where you expect a satisfying view of the sky, because you are looking where the sky always has been, you see a little patch of something often veiled in smoke. It must be sky but it is such a small piece, all edged in by immense things of steel and concrete.

"I remember Joe Pennell telephoning me once, 'John, come to Brooklyn right away. I shall show you the most magnificent view in the world. Of course, my Joe, every view was the most magnificent view in the world. But I missed that particular most magnificent view in the world, alas, because I couldn't get to Brooklyn when Joe could have me.'"

Lady Lavery, on the other hand, talked a little of the experience had by her husband's sitters. It was recalled to her that a book could be really made of experiences had by those who sat to Sargent, yet now it was practically impossible to find anyone who would tell of them. Some custom of secrecy subsequently embraced everyone, nearly, who ever sat to Sargent.

Lady Lavery sat to him many times. She said he talked, sometimes avalanches of the most glamorous conversation, sometimes snatches of glinting wit and delightful phrase.



BLACK, Joseph, born at Bordeaux in 1728, was graduated at Edinburgh in 1754 and two years later became professor at Glasgow. In 1766, Black became professor of chemistry at Edinburgh where he lectured for 30 years. He revealed an important discovery on the nature of lime and fixed air, (carbonic acid gas). He originated the theory of latent heat. Among his pupils was James Watt.

LALANDE, de (Joseph Jérôme Le Français), was inspired by the great eclipse of July, 1748, to follow the profession he chose. He at once became the favorite pupil of Messier and Lomonosov at Paris, and at 20 was made a member of the Academy of Sciences. He next ascertained the diameter of the moon, and began to work on the theory of the planets, one of the most constant occupations of his life. For 46 years he was professor of astronomy at the College of France. He was candid and benevolent.

KENT, James, born in 1763 and graduated from Yale was profoundly versed in legal knowledge and a Federalist. Kent was a friend of Alexander Hamilton. In 1798 he was appointed a judge of the Supreme Court and in 1804 became Chief Justice. He lectured on law at Columbia College. Judge Kent enjoyed a high reputation for virtue.

Mr. Hoover will arrive in Providence early Friday morning, and plans to spend the entire day in conference with the New England business men who comprise the council membership. He will be accompanied by Dr. Julius Klein, chief of the bureau of foreign and domestic commerce, and A. Hoath Onthank, chief of the division of domestic commerce of the bureau, and in charge of the marketing and industrial survey of New England which the Department of Commerce is making in co-operation with the New England Council.

SMITH REVISES ITS CURRICULUM

Dr. Neilson Announces the
Changes in Studies to Go
Into Effect Next Fall

NORTHAMPTON, Mass., Dec. 15 (AP).—A new curriculum, designed to give much greater freedom of choice in freshman and sophomore studies, will go into effect at Smith College next fall, Dr. William Allan Neilson, president of the college, announced yesterday.

Four groups or divisions of knowledge will be substituted under the new plan for the present 10. The groups include languages, literature and fine arts, natural sciences and social sciences. The present system of "majors," under which each student is required to devote 12 to 15 hours of work in one chosen field, during her junior and senior year, will remain unchanged.

Each student before graduation must pass an examination showing ability to read at least two foreign languages, but preparation may be taken outside the college language department if the student so desires. All students not exempted by examination will be required also to take a course in spoken English, or work in a spoken English clinic.

In the second study group, which includes art, music and spoken English, as well as Biblical literature and the literature of all languages, six hours will be required during freshman and sophomore years. Six hours of natural science will be required during the first two years in group three, of which three hours must be in a laboratory.

In the fourth group, which includes history, government, economics, sociology, religion, ethics and philosophy, six hours are required during the first two years.

The new curriculum is designed to make the courses of study flexible enough to be adapted to the needs of the individual, and to lay down requirements in natural science which the support of the poor. The new system also will permit the student to start work in her "major" course earlier in her college career.

SCHOOL BOARD SAVES FUEL

Economy in the use of fuel effected by the office of the business manager for the Boston School Committee during the year 1925 has been commended by the Special Commission on the Necessaries of Life. It was announced yesterday. It was based on the report of Alexander M. Sullivan, business manager, issued a short time ago. The saving came after the appointment of James J. Maher, experienced heating engineer, to reduce to a minimum the fuel and light requirements for the Boston public schools.

BRANCH REGISTRY IN MALDEN

With the opening of the temporary branch automobile registration office in Malden today, the Malden Chamber of Commerce announced that it and other civic organizations are making efforts to have this office made permanent. The office is located at 324 Main Street, Malden Square, and serves the suburban area north of Boston.

JEWISH COMMUNITY CENTER

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., Dec. 15 (Special).—A commodious house, the George A. Russell estate in State Street, has been purchased for a Jewish Community Center, and a \$300,000 structure will soon be started for this purpose. Several religious and charitable organizations will be housed there.

HEADMASTERS ELECT

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., Dec. 15 (Special).—William A. Cowing, principal of West Springfield High School, has been elected president of the Headmasters' Club of Western Massachusetts.

HARVARD DINING HALL CLUB PLAN EXPLAINED

Harvard is considering the erection of a new dining hall for club tables to be located at the northwest corner of Mt. Auburn and Holyoke Streets. To explain the proposal to the students and to determine undergraduate sentiment on the subject, Dr. A. Lawrence Lowell, president, and Dr. Alfred Worcester '78 met with Harvard men at the Union this afternoon.

Dr. Lowell explained that he is not interested in having the university compete with the restaurants of the Square, but that he did desire to supply the students with dining halls at which they can obtain good food in the company of groups of their own friends.

TEXTILE TAXATION CONFERENCE PLANNED

CHICOPEE, Mass., Dec. 15 (Special).—A proposal to invite the chambers of commerce and boards of trade of all textile manufacturing cities in the State to a general conference on ways and means of lessening the tax and legislative burdens of the industry, was made at a special meeting of the Chicopee board last night. The proposed conference would have as its object the halting of the tendency of textile industries to migrate to the South. A committee was appointed to arrange for the conference.

SECRETARY HOOVER TO TALK TO COUNCIL

Herbert Hoover, Secretary of Commerce, will discuss New England business conditions with members of the New England Council when that body meets at the Squamscott Country Club in Providence, R. I., next Friday, Dec. 17. Announcement of Mr. Hoover's acceptance of an invitation to attend this meeting was made at the council's offices in Boston today.

AIRPORT LEASE ACTION SOUGHT

Mr. Bullard Urges Immediate Extension to Insure Field's Improvement

Although a bill was approved by the Massachusetts Legislature last winter and signed by the Governor, authorizing extension of the lease on the Boston Airport, no action has yet been taken, according to W. Irving Bullard, chairman of the committee on aviation of the Boston Chamber of Commerce. Immediate action is essential in order to insure Government and private individuals of the airport's permanency, says Mr. Bullard.

Improvements at the airport are being delayed by lack of action as to the lease, Mr. Bullard declares. The War Department is eager to secure the additional term of years for the airport, assured by a lease. "We understand that a sum of money for the improvement of the runways was allocated to the local officials conditional upon this extension. The delay may prevent this work from being done. Continued inactivity may also jeopardize the transfer of the First Aero Squadron from Mitchell Field and the army may divert the squadron to Camp Devens instead of to the more logical location at Jeffries Point," says Mr. Bullard.

Writing to William F. Williams, Commissioner of Public Works, Mr. Bullard says in part: "Commercial operators will be disinclined to establish terminal facilities at Boston, as long as the future of the airport is in doubt. The airport at Boston will lag far behind other cities if delay and inactivity prevail here, while intensive development and commercial activity are in order elsewhere."

"May we ask you to take up this matter at once, in order that Boston may resume its leadership of the airports of the nation? If the present inactivity is due to any serious differences of policy between the army and your department, we offer you our co-operation in any negotiations that may be necessary."

SPANISH GARDEN DISCUSSED

How the Moorish Invasion favorably affected the architecture of the Spanish house and garden was told by Harold Hill Blossom yesterday in an illustrated lecture on "Spanish Gardens and Patios" in Fogg Museum, Harvard. The lecturer also told of the lasting influence of the Gothic, Roman and Renaissance periods. California and Florida are examples of successful reproductions of the Spanish art, Mr. Blossom said.

CANDIDATE NOMINATED

WATERVILLE, Me., Dec. 15 (AP).—Sherman L. Berry of this city was chosen last night by the Democratic City Committee as candidate for Representative to the Legislature to succeed Edward L. Hall. The Republican City Committee has not made a choice, and it is understood that they may not put a candidate in the field. Mr. Berry has served two terms. The election will be held Dec. 29.

New Anti-Dazzling Side Light Appears Successful in Europe

In heavy traffic, such as in the United States, a lighting plan of this kind, if enforced generally, would, it is believed, prove practical. Some of our cars have lights mounted in much the same manner as the one described, but until more generally used, their worth in traffic cannot be proved satisfactorily.

The arrangement consists of an auxiliary headlamp mounted fairly high up and near to the end of a closed body. It is fitted to the rear of the car, and is aimed in the direction of vision and so that when the main headlights are dimmed, the auxiliary lamp lights up.

In action, the process is interesting. When a car is met on the road at night, the main headlights are dimmed, while the auxiliary lamp beam of light along the side of the road on the right-hand side. This lights up the road to a point midway between both sides, and does not reflect directly into the eyes of the oncoming driver. Against the light the car itself is shown clearly with no chance for confusion as to its size and speed. With both cars using the same system, the whole roadway is illuminated without dazzle of any kind.

To prevent the beams of light reflecting from the windshield into the eyes of the driver, a small curtain has been provided, which shuts out any possible glare interfering with driving vision. By mounting the rear lamp in a lower position on the body, this driving glare has been eliminated, but the road illumination has not been so effective. For this reason the former lighting position has been adopted.

Fitted Cases

COBRA AND BOAR GRAIN, 27.50
Removable tray containing eleven pieces of decorated pearl on amber fittings. Long handled mirror.

BOAR GRAIN COWHIDE CASES, 32.50
Extra deep, double brass locks, ring handle. Fittings of amber, shell, or pearl on amber, brown and black.

OF COBRA GRAIN FABRICORD, 17.50
Round edges, 11-piece colored shell fittings in tray, solid basswood box, shirred pocket.

OF LEVANT GRAIN MOROCCO, 45.00
Fittings of fine pearl on amber and shell on amber, exquisitely decorated. Removable tray, ring handle.

OF BOAR GRAIN, 22.50
Removable tray containing eleven pieces of decorated pearl on amber or shell and amber fittings.

OF BOAR GRAIN COWHIDE, 19.50
Shirred, 11-piece toilet sets of decorated shell and amber in lid, black and brown, anchor handle.

"TREASURE CHEST," 29.50
Of fine cowhide. Fittings in removable tray, mirror can be used without opening bag.

Chandler & Co.
Tremont Street, Near West, Boston ESTABLISHED OVER A CENTURY

Gifts Enduring as Friendship Itself
Your Christmas Gift, to express fully your friendship for someone, should be as enduring as friendship itself. It should be purchased, too, at a store whose label distinguishes your own good taste and commands the high esteem of the recipient.

Daily Note Pad. Leather cover with separate page for each day in blue, green and brown. \$2.50. Larger size, \$3.50.
Pocket Manicure of brown Cowhide with steel clipper and file. \$1.75.
Military Brush Set. Brush, comb and file in case of black cobra cowhide. \$3.00.
Folding Watch Case for traveling. Made of leather, silk lined, in all popular colors. \$3.50.

London Harness Co.
Sixty Franklin Street, BOSTON

AIR LINES SHOW WIDE EXPANSION

American Aerial Companies Prove Profitable—10,000 Miles Due by July 1

Special from Monitor Bureau
WASHINGTON, Dec. 15.—United States airlines are among the best paying in the world, a spokesman for Herbert Hoover, Secretary of Commerce, declared in discussing the forthcoming leasing of the government postal airways to private operators. The expansion of American air traffic under private operation has doubled recent estimates and there will be from 8000 to 10,000 miles of commercial airways under private operation in the nation by July 1, carrying mail, express, freight and passengers, it was said. Among the numerous lines, Mr. Hoover finds that there are already a few, notably one in the South and several in the West, which are showing actual profits above all subsidies.

Mr. Hoover's opinions were called forth in connection with a discussion of the appropriation of about \$4,000,000 for the Department of Commerce, in connection with the upkeep of the country's air paths. The money will be used for lights, inspection of airplanes, provision of maps and establishment of emergency fields. The Government's Atlantic-Pacific air route is to be contracted out to private companies by August, 1927, and with this move, described by Mr. Hoover as "the first great step in establishing aviation in private hands," the Department of Commerce will take over control of the aerial signal and inspection service.

About \$4,000,000 will be spent annually in this work, Mr. Hoover expects. The money is rendered necessary by the rapid expansion of American airways, the original estimate being that only 4000 miles would be privately operated next year, whereas the prospect is that this figure will be more than doubled.

Intensity of America's economic life is the reason advanced by Mr. Hoover for the success of private airways. These lines find the carrying of express, mail and freight their chief revenue producers, with passenger carrying a side issue. In addition the great distances and time saved in the West aids the airways.

NEW FARM RELIEF BILLS PROPOSED

Senator Harrison Sets Loan Limit of \$1,200,000,000

WASHINGTON, Dec. 15 (AP)—Pat Harrison (D.), Senator from Mississippi, is out with a new agricultural bill proposing relief to the farmer through loans ranging up to \$1,200,000,000 to be handled through a federal intermediate credit banks, and W. I. Drummond, a member of the farm congress which recently met in Kansas City, called on President Coolidge, with still another proposal for meeting the situation. Mr. Drummond said a bill would be introduced soon to establish a federal farm surplus board, with a revolving fund of \$100,000,000 which it would loan to co-operative farm organizations for the purpose of buying surpluses in non-perishable commodities for storage and disposal.

The plan is based upon the theory that the federal board would only act at the request of these farm organizations, and would advance credit only when the co-operatives proposed concrete plans for their own relief which met with the approval of the board. The plan would also include inducements to farmers to regulate their acreage.

A move by Edgar Howard (D.), Representative from Nebraska, to have the House devote half its time until the holiday adjournment to farm relief was blocked by Bertrand H. Snell (R.), chairman of the Rules Committee.

GREAT LAKES SHIPPING GREATER THAN IN 1925

CLEVELAND, O. (AP)—Shipping on the Great Lakes, except as affected by conditions peculiar to this year, represents an increase over 1925, according to George A. Marr, secretary-treasurer of the Lakes Carriers' Association.

Movements in iron ore, preliminary estimates showed, will exceed the 1925 figure of 54,081,298 tons, and grain shipments will equal those of last year, barring poorer crops than are expected, he said.

Indications are, Mr. Marr said, that coal movements on the lakes will be slightly lower than for 1925, due to the English coal strike.

TEXTILE INSTITUTE GROWS
Special from Monitor Bureau
NEW YORK—George A. Sloan, secretary of the Cotton Textile Institute, announced today that the

OLD TESTAMENT PICTURES
Studies of Twelve Old Testament Characters, Four Colors
Postcards 10 cents per set
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stitute, announces that two-thirds of the cotton spindles in the United States are now represented in the membership of the institute. New members are: Boott Mills, Lowell, Mass.; Marion Manufacturing Company, Marion, N. C.; Pee Dee Manufacturing Company, Rockingham, N. C.; A. M. Smyre Manufacturing Co., Gastonia, N. C.; Ruby Cotton Mills, Gastonia, N. C.; Oak Mills, Inc., Gastonia, N. C.; Union Plant, American Yarn & Processing Company, Malden, N. C., and Joanna Cotton Mills, Goldville, S. C. The total membership is now 424.



Led by a Child
Hillsboro, Ill.
Special Correspondence

WHEN workers' education classes were started in this district, women were invited to the classes but they did not come. The teacher could not quite understand why. Later, as the miners progressed with their studies, the instructor proposed a banquet. The men took up the suggestion with enthusiasm, but when the teacher advocated inviting wives and sisters, the men dissented.

"No, we don't want any women at our banquet," was the general reply. Put to a vote, the sentiment proved unanimous. So the banquet was held without the ladies.

It was, however, in every way worthy of feminine guests. Flowers graced the shining white cloth, and the men came in their Sunday best. One little girl was present, but she gained admittance only by virtue of being a student in the classes. When it came to after-dinner speeches, the teacher suggested that the girl be called on. Her extemporaneous address was as much of a surprise to him as to the miners. In her own vigorous way, she told the men what she thought of them for putting a woman at home while they enjoyed the banquet. It wasn't fair, in her opinion.

Her speech had its effect. One of the men rose and presented the lass with the big bouquet of flowers that graced the board. But the little orator's head wasn't turned. "You divide these up and take them home to your wives," she reprimanded.

"And sure enough when the guests left each carried a flower," the teacher said, recalling the episode. "And when the next banquet was held, 60 women came as guests, and we have that many enrolled in our classes now."

FOSSIL COLLECTION IS GIFT
WASHINGTON (AP)—The Smithsonian Institution has announced receipt of a collection of fossil microorganisms, the gift of Ferdinand Canu of Versailles, France, who spent 50 years in gathering them. The specimens were collected in France, mainly from the Paris basin. Mr. Canu, in 1924, won the Elliot Medal of the National Academy of Science for his work in paleontology.

GAS RATE HEARING CONTINUED
At the request of representatives of the towns of Framingham, Natick and Ashland the State Department of Public Utilities today continued until Monday, Jan. 17 at 10:30 a. m. hearing on the petition of the West Boston Gas Company for a revision of prices charged for gas.

FULLERS ON RETURN VOYAGE
Governor and Mrs. Fuller, who have been in Paris, sailed for New York yesterday aboard the Leviathan and will arrive at New York Sunday or Monday, according to word received by Herman A. MacDonald, secretary, today.

Engraved Wedding Stationery
In all the newest engravings: Arcadian, Antique Roman or Florentine, including the Strathmore quality paper, envelopes and corner cards. Solid gold value.
100 Announcements \$14.85
100 Invitations \$19.25

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ALIEN PROPERTY ADJUSTMENT BILL REPORTED IN HOUSE

Several New Provisions in Favor of American Claimants in Measure—Explains How Payments Will Be Made

Special from Monitor Bureau
WASHINGTON, Dec. 15.—The alien property settlement compromise evolved by the House Ways and Means Committee after a series of public hearings and executive sessions was presented to the House by the committee in the form of a bill. While the settlement plan as originally determined upon is unchanged, the measure as it went to Congress contained several new provisions in favor of American claimants.

The bill went to the House calendar with the unanimous approval of the committee and a report by the chairman, William R. Green (R.), Representative from Iowa, that it was satisfactory to the three groups involved, American claimants, German property holders and the United States Government.

House leaders plan to place the project before the House before the Christmas holidays and obtain its enactment there before the chamber recesses.

A general plan of the settlement provides that certain available funds will be distributed immediately, and that the payment of the balance will be deferred, so that each of the parties involved will share equally in the future payments to be received as future reparations from Germany.

Order of Payments
The American nationals whose claims it was estimated will amount to \$180,000,000 including interest will under the provisions of the bill be paid as follows:

(1) All claimants on behalf of whom an award has been entered for mortal or personal injury will be paid in full;
(2) All claimants on behalf of whom awards of \$100,000 or less have been entered will be paid in full;
(3) All claimants on behalf of whom awards of \$100,000 or more have been entered will receive \$100,000 and will then be given priority in future payments from Germany until an amount equal to 80 per cent of the award has been received.

Committee leaders hold that the bill and the plan it predicates in no way confiscates German property.

NEW HOPE SEEN FOR OHIO PLAN
Freight Relief and \$27,000,000 Station for Cincinnati Discussed

CINCINNATI (Special Correspondence)—New hope of early agreement upon a plan to relieve Cincinnati's congestion of freight and to give the city a \$27,000,000 passenger station, is raised in a statement by a Pennsylvania Railroad official that the road was willing to become signatory to such plan.

The passenger station is the greater part of the problem involved, but there is a much larger consideration, because the railway lines, centering and converging, have to do with the movement of freight for the mid-central states, east and west, north and south. By slowing this up, the movement in a great stretch of territory is delayed.

A quarter of a century ago the Ella L. Merrill Exclusive Wraps Gowns Millinery Kenmore 6537 346 Boylston Street Boston, Mass.

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appraisers and pay cash for diamonds, pearls, precious stones, gold, silver, platinum. Est. 1883. 125 Tremont St., Boston, opp. Park St. Church. Liberty 9472.

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Special \$10.50 Flexible bracelet
set with the finest of brilliants—all colors
ARTHUR W. FITT
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ATTACKS FALSE 'AD' PUBLISHERS

Federal Trade Commissioner Urges Curb by Action Against Magazines

Special from Monitor Bureau
NEW YORK, Dec. 14.—Publishers who print fraudulent advertisements in magazines and newspapers are just as guilty as the dishonest advertisers and should be held equally responsible for the fraud against the public, William E. Humphrey, Federal Trade Commissioner, said in a speech at a dinner of the Subscription Book Publishers' Association held here. Mr. Humphrey referred specifically to dishonest advertisements of patent medicines, beauty lotions, and articles of a similar nature.

Announcing that the Federal Trade Commission has determined to end the publication of fraudulent magazine and newspaper advertisements, which cost the American public about \$500,000,000 annually, Mr. Humphrey declared that the publisher who, for hire, helps the dishonest advertiser to defraud the public is a dangerous criminal capable of doing much harm and deserving no consideration. The only direct and effective remedy is to proceed directly against the publisher, he said.

"We want not only to protect the public," he continued, "but we want also to protect the honest publisher from the unfair and dishonest competition. We know of no other way that this can be done except by stopping publication and circulation of these advertisements."

"How can this gigantic evil be reached? The courts apparently are helpless. The action of the Post Office Department has been ineffectual. The efforts of the Federal Trade Commission so far have not brought encouraging results. We have tried to reach the originators of these schemes. We have accomplished something, but comparatively little. Those who engage in this business are usually fleet and cunning. When located they fold their tents and silently vanish and commence business elsewhere."

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EXHIBITION AND SALE
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North Bennet Street Industrial School
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Large Size, Lined Envelopes. Deckle Edge, All Colors
\$1.00
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Rose Orchid
Other Sets from \$4.50 to \$75.00
Six-Piece Brocade Desk Set
Spanish Leather Cover with Lock, Gold Edge Pad, Address and Stamp Book and Extension Pocket. \$6.00
Other Writing Cases, \$3.95 to \$21.00
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See Sam, Camille, Hazel, Candice, Gail, Nita, French Fruits, Stuffed Fruits.
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We Know What Men Like to Wear
NECKWEAR in stylish woven silks or knitted and crochets. Versatility of patterns for collegiate youth or dignified man of business. Priced \$1.00 to \$5.00.
HOSIERY in wool, silk, silk and wool, lisle, or finest imported and domestic makes. Priced \$1.00 to \$6.00.
SHIRTS of imported English broadcloth, madras, chevrot, unshrinkable English flannel, rayon and lustrous pure silk. Priced \$3.00 to \$12.00.
GLOVES, mostly Fownes. Made in the most approved styles and serviceable leathers. Priced \$3.00 to \$5.00.
MUFFLERS in silks, wool, or silk and wool. Polka dots, plaids, plain colors or striped patterns. Priced \$3.50 to \$15.00.
LOUNGING ROBES, in rich silks, wool or flannel. Robes that provide years of luxurious wear. Robes that invite countless evenings of restful ease. Priced \$10.00 to \$75.00.

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Door-to-Door Delivery of Mail Part of Air Service in Colombia

Going Up the Magdalena to Bogotá Costs Passengers
More Than Going Down It to Barranquilla

By W. LAURENCE LEPAGE

WITH the extended interest which is being taken in the tremendous opportunities for the development of air transportation throughout the United States, there is the immediate possibility, and one which is perhaps sometimes overlooked, of the extension of air transportation routes not only within this country but to our neighbors in South America. These possibilities are becoming increasingly apparent as commercial aviation extends, and the probability of an extensive foreign trade opening up as a result of air activities extending in the southern direction is ever becoming more feasible.

There is a very great deal of interest taken in the air transportation system which exists in Europe, by which it is possible to travel over regular scheduled air routes and interest in these activities invariably culminates in suggestions and proposals for the ultimate and eventual linking up by air of the United States with Europe and the already existing air lines. But the importance of air communication with South America must be considered of far greater immediate importance than any other proposal for foreign trade by air since the market in South America is one which, in all spheres, should be developed.

Well Patrolled

However, the immediate incentive for the extension of air lines into the south is to be found in the already existing facilities developed along this line in the northern part of South America. In the progressive state of Colombia, which occupies a position on the northwestern coast of South America with its coast line cut in two by Panama, air transportation facilities have developed so that now this method of travel is an accepted and highly patronized system. Nor are these activities new or of recent accomplishment for the Sociedad Colombiana de Transportes Aereos, known as the Scadta Company, has operated since 1921 a fleet of six seaplanes, christened, respectively, the Colombia, Bogotá, Santander, Caldas, Cauca, and Magdalena, regularly over a route which forms a reliable and perfectly dependable one of the world's few examples of such, today.

Since there have been so many contentions put forward regarding the possibilities of financial success of an air transportation company working without the aid of government subsidies, it is of the very first importance to be able to analyze the economic development and unfoldment of a financially sound and successful aviation company, the Scadta Company, being the world's only example of such, today.

It must always be remembered that, in the development of any new project, attention must be given to the demand which exists for such a service as that proposed, and it is in the correct interpretation of this answer to this very question that the Colombian air transportation activities are proving successful. Travel in Colombia is peculiarly poor. The state is crossed by three very high mountain ranges which extend across the interior in parallel lines and effectively prevent the successful operation of extensive railroad systems. The population of Colombia, numbering some 6,000,000, is spread over the entire country and this fact alone would render the lack of transportation facilities acute. Furthermore, Colombia is the second largest coffee producing country in the world and the producing centers of this crop are situated well into the interior of the country.

The Magdalena River

Practically all the traffic and transportation is carried on along the Magdalena River while railroads have endeavored, with but partial success, to connect the outlying points with the river by means of short lines running along the extensive plateaus. Moreover, the disposition of the Magdalena River, flowing as it does north and south, has brought the Caribbean seaports, Cartagena, Barranquilla and Santa Marta, into prominence as the commercial gates of Colombia. Communication along the Magdalena River by steamer is slow and tedious, it taking normally 11 days to travel from Barranquilla to Bogotá, while during the dry months all traffic by this method may frequently be interrupted altogether.

It will thus be seen how vastly important in the transportation system of Colombia are the air lines of the Scadta. This journey is carried by the Scadta Company.

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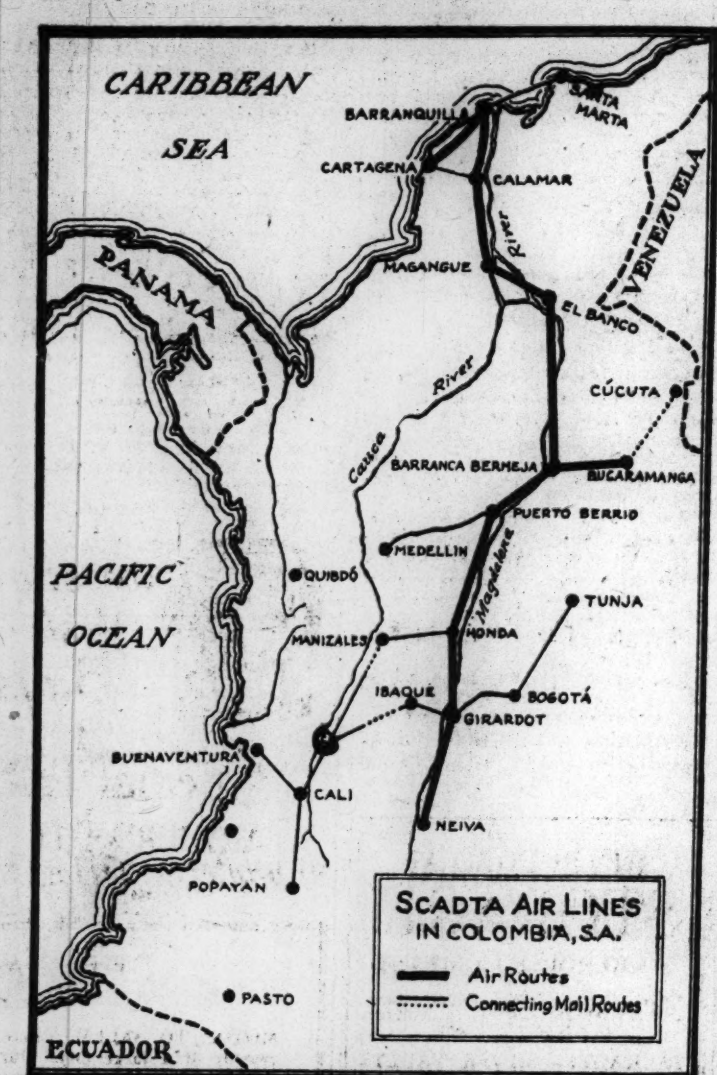
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ried out by air in eight hours, day after day. Such transportation time-saving is doubtless without parallel throughout the entire world. Furthermore, not only has the Scadta company devoted its attention to the provision of reliable air travel facilities but it has extended its organization to include the provision of rapid and convenient means of transportation between its air terminals and business centers. In addition, there has been established a mail and express service which covers the entire country. The Scadta, therefore, not only devotes its attention to flying service but includes in its organization a complete system of mail and express service which includes door-to-door delivery.

It is important to note that the



success of the Scadta is not solely the result of the efficient flying service provided, but is also due in a very large measure to the increased time-saving which has been rendered possible by the provision of adequate terminal connections with the different cities. It is reported that Colombia is the only country in the world which has taken air transportation so seriously as to see fit to pass a federal law which provides that every railroad must maintain a special gasoline car service to connect with arriving and departing airplanes on the established air routes of the country.

The Seaplane Type
Success and safety, which are one and the same thing and must be associated with reliability in all air transport undertakings, have been given the closest attention by the Scadta Air-Line Company. Very careful consideration proved to the promoters in 1921 that all-metal airplanes were the only type which would satisfactorily stand up to the hard service under the somewhat severe climatic conditions of the Amer-

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ican tropics. Moreover, it was decided to employ seaplanes throughout the service and each of these decisions has proved perfectly sound and may be considered to have contributed in no small measure to the successes of the service. The seaplane type of plane, besides contributing to the safety of the line, is an economy, since no special air terminals and intermediate landing fields are required with the use of seaplanes because they can land at all points along the Magdalena River and the seacoast.

The Scadta company has its principal airport in Barranquilla, where adequate facilities are available for all repairs and major overhauls to the aircraft. Another large airport is situated at Girardot, while along the routes are to be found fueling stations and minor depots, at which mail and passengers may be landed.

For Emergencies
The strictest adherence to schedule, even to the minute, is the rule in all the Scadta operations. Every Tuesday and Friday, at 5:30 in the morning, seaplanes leave Barranquilla and are due to arrive at the different airports on time. The subsidiary lines and railroads are scheduled to connect with the principal air-lines. Furthermore, the air-line from Girardot and Bogotá to Bar-

ranquilla is timed to catch the regular mail steamer leaving each week for Europe. Very seldom has a mail steamer been missed. In order to insure this, a conservative policy has been adopted which does not run

the time of arrival of the seaplanes at Barranquilla as close to that of the departure of the steamers that a slight delay due to weather conditions would render the missing of the small boat inevitable. Sufficient time is allowed to cope with all possible contingencies.

As a result of the extended services rendered by the Colombian air-line company very marked progress has been achieved during the past few years. The company commenced operations in 1921, during the latter five months of the year. In 1922, 128,744 miles were flown, 1317 passengers and 148,984 letters carried. As an example of the steady growth of the activities, in 1925, the figure recently made available show that the Scadta organization covered, with the same seaplanes which have been in use since the commencement of the operations, 283,119 miles and carried 1134 passengers and 492,161 letters. These figures are characteristic of the steady growth of the air activities which are now, and have been for some years, recognized as a standard system of transportation in the State of Colombia. Since the opening of the operations in 1921, the Scadta seaplanes have covered a total of 623,596 miles, carrying 5052 passengers and 1,334,352 letters.

While these figures, in some respects, may seem small when considered in connection with the figures published of European airways and the United States Air Mail Service, it must be remembered that in Colombia the population is small, being equal only to that of New York City, though spread out over the whole State of Colombia and, furthermore, it must not be forgotten that the Scadta, unlike either the European airways or the United States Air Mail Service, pays its way without any government assistance and has paid dividends. During 1925, the Scadta carried out 208 scheduled and 113 non-scheduled flights over the main air line, Barranquilla to Girardot, a distance of 622 miles. The average load of a plane flying up stream, along the river, is 88.5 per cent, while down-stream this figure is reduced 73 per cent, since the steamer traveling down-stream nat-

urally makes the journey in shorter time than in the opposite direction and there is a corresponding decrease in the relative advantages of the air over river travel method. On the other lines served by air—Girardot to Neiva and Barranquilla to Cartagena—very similar traffic conditions prevail.

The principal income of the company is derived from the transportation of mail and express. Ordinary mail, parcel post, valuables, currency, money orders, and express packages are carried by air. First-class mail is transported for 30 cents an ounce, though the letters must also bear the stamps of the country from which the letter comes. Passenger tickets from Barranquilla to Girardot by air (622 miles) cost \$200 which includes a certain amount of free luggage. On the return trip, the fare is only \$150, the difference being due to the aforementioned fact that the air advantages, while still tremendous, are not quite so pronounced as in the opposite direction.

As an example of the sound basis upon which the air transportation company is founded, and further, as an assurance of the success of such operations, it is interesting to note the financial status of the Scadta company. The concern has an authorized capital of \$200,000, divided into 20,000 shares of \$10 each, par value. The following cash dividends (in percentages of the authorized capital) have been paid to shareholders: 1922-3 per cent, 1923-4 per cent, 1924-5 per cent, 1925-10 per cent. From these figures it can be said that air transportation in Colombia has been a marked success.

Should such facilities exist in both the north and south continents of America, logically the next step would be the establishment of air transport facilities connecting the systems of the North and South and encouraging the extension of foreign trade between the two countries. Such a route, covered by a regular air service, would have numerous operational advantages which would tend toward financial success. A sea route following the coast line, would be the logical plan and the complete absence of the necessity of providing ground facilities all along the route would greatly reduce the capital costs of such operations, while the demands for the rapid service rendered would undoubtedly be great in view of the important industrial centers served, not to mention the winter resorts which would be included in the stopping places en route.

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THAYER McNEIL hosiery is the most welcome of gifts utilitarian. At our Hosiery Counter you will find the sheerest of chiffons, dainty and charming, with all the lovely satiny texture of French stockings, yet infinitely more practical in wearing qualities. A three-thread stocking of this quality is priced at \$4, three for \$10.50, a saving of \$1.50 when you buy three pairs. And, of course, that old favorite, our 4400 guaranteed silk stocking at \$1.95, three for \$5 in all shades, is still the outstanding Christmas hosiery buy in Boston!

In three pair combinations, you may choose any color and size, and silk and wool, as well as all silk, in the same combination. And don't fail to see the new Hosiery Chests.

47 Temple Place BOSTON 414 Boylston Street

Three of the "Scadta" Seaplanes of Colombia, South America



The Scadta Company for Five Years Has Operated Regularly Over an Extensive Route, Forming a Reliable Passenger and Mail Service by Air.

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\$31.50 \$85.50
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MR. DAMROSCH HAS RESIGNED
Leaves New York Symphony After 42 Years—Becomes Guest Conductor

Special from Monitor Bureau
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In later years, he gave many first American performances of important works of European composers. He always has been acknowledged as an unsurpassed maker of concert programs. He has taken his orchestra all over the United States, and on a tour of Belgium, France, Holland, England and Italy.

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MEXICO ASKED TO DEFINE LAW

Oil Companies Appeal for Assurance of Protection for Holdings

NEW YORK, Dec. 15 (AP)—The Association of Producers of Petroleum in Mexico has just made public a copy of a telegram sent to Luis N. Morones, Secretary of Industry, at Mexico City, in which it was asserted that the Mexican Government has not demonstrated to such of the companies as are foreign corporations how any valid confirmatory concession can be issued to them under the new petroleum law.

Regret is expressed by the companies signing the telegram "that nothing has occurred since last March to alter the conviction then expressed to you by the committee of executives, that the law and regulations do not make provision for the adequate protection and the valid recognition of their pre-constitutional rights."

Press dispatches attributed to the Mexican Department of Industry, Commerce and Labor, in which, the telegram says, the oil companies were notified that the time for application for confirmatory concessions on pre-constitutional titles will expire Dec. 31, 1926, and that thereafter the penalty of forfeiture provided by law will apply, caused the companies to act.

The companies signing the telegram were: Compania Mexicana Holandesa "La Corona," S. A.; Compania Mexicana de Petroleo "El Aguila," S. A.; Compania Mexicana Productora y Refinadora de Petroleo, "La Atlantica," S. A.; Compania Petrolera del Agui; Compania Petrolera los Chiles; Cortez-Aguada Petroleum Corporation; Huasteca Petroleum Company; Humble Oil and Refining Company; Island Oil and Transport Corporation; Mexican Gulf Oil Company; Mexican Petroleum Company; Mexican Sinclair Petroleum Company; New England Fuel Oil Company; Penn Mex Fuel Company; Standard Oil Company of California; Standard Oil Company of New Jersey.

Nicaraguan Liberal Chief Issues Statement of Aims

PUERTO CABEZAS, Nicaragua, Dec. 15 (AP)—Responding to a request to state his aims and to comment on the manifesto issued on Dec. 11 by Adolfo Diaz, Conservative President at Managua, Dr. Juan Bautista Sacasa, head of the Liberal Government set up at Puerto Cabezas, has given the Associated Press a signed statement reading in part as follows:

"In October, 1925, Emiliano Chamorro, who was defeated in the 1924 elections, Adolfo Diaz, and other members of the Conservative Party, engineered by means of treason and subordination a coup d'etat, dislodging the government, congress, the municipal authorities and the courts. "Tired of waiting longer in vain,

the people rose in arms, sustaining constitutional order. In compliance with my unavailing duties and obeying the popular will, I returned to Nicaragua and organized at this place constitutional government. It so happens that Diaz represents usurpation, and I the constitution and law.

"In a manifesto to the people I declared as false an attempt attributed to me to subvert social order in Nicaragua, a charge which was made for the purpose of prejudicing American public opinion, whose sense of justice ought to favor the constitutional Government which I represent.

"On the contrary I will guarantee effectively the property rights of Nicaraguans and foreigners, opening the doors to every aid in favor of our progress."

Lavender Triumph Wins at Cat Show

Big Blue Persian From Chattanooga Leads 175 as Best at Exhibition

Special from Monitor Bureau
NEW YORK, Dec. 15—A winner of many ribbons, Champion Lavender Triumph, a big blue Persian owned by Mrs. J. H. Revington of Chattanooga, Tenn., was judged the best cat among the 175 entries for the honor at the Empire Cat Club's thirtieth annual exhibition at the Waldorf here, after having previously been judged the best cat in the blue division, as well as the best male of the show.

Kopper Kettle Kashmiri, owned by Arch E. Horne, president of the club, won second honors as the best female, and Bo-Peep, a blue-eyed bit of white fluff, owned by Mrs. M. E. Brown, was judged the best kitten of the show. Harmony II of Pequosette, a chinchilla beauty owned by Mrs. Marion F. Hobbs and judged the best in the silver division, which carried a larger number of entries than any other classification in the show, won first place among the novices.

The short-haired entries included six Siamese cats and one kitten. Another winner in the short-haired division was Kopper Kettle Kamille, a plain black kitten whose alley ancestry is offset by her gentle disposition acquired from being reared with 20 pedigree Persians. She is owned by Mrs. A. E. Horne, of Wilton, Conn. Tom, plain, but proud, owned by Miss Ida Mellen, secretary at the New York Aquarium, returned to his aquarium home the richer by a ribbon.

INDIA BUYS AMERICAN COTTON
NEW YORK (AP)—For the first time in years American cotton is being shipped to India. So much of the staple was produced in the United States this year that the Indian mills are finding it cheaper to purchase supplies here and pay for transporting them half-way around the world. Shipments to Bombay this year, according to New York Times, have totaled 40,000 bales.

News of Freemasonry

By DUDLEY WRIGHT

SIR ALFRED ROBBINS will shortly be starting on a Masonic mission to South America. He will start under good auspices, for the Grand Lodge of England recently received another highly gratifying proof of the continued fraternal relations with the Grand Lodges in other countries. A number of brethren of British nationality residing in Santiago requested from the Grand Lodge of Chile the necessary authorization to found a lodge to be named the Prince of Wales Lodge, the assent of the Prince having previously been given, which would act according to the working and ceremonial recognized in the lodges throughout the English jurisdiction. The Grand Master of Chile, Hector Boccardo, has communicated to the Grand Master of England his decision to authorize the foundation of the lodge within his jurisdiction in order to allow English-speaking Freemasons in Santiago to practice Freemasonry in their own language in the manner accustomed to be done under the United Grand Lodge of England. This step on behalf of the Grand Lodge of Chile has been greatly appreciated by the United Grand Lodge of England.

The action was referred to recently by Sir Alfred Robbins in a speech at the Authors Lodge, a lodge limited in membership to those brethren who can claim membership of the Authors Club. Toward the end of his speech he said:

"I would only add to this information that English Freemasonry, because of the manner in which the system can accommodate itself to the changed circumstances of the world which, while not affecting our fundamentals, concern very varied administrative details, has been able to meet and overcome a difficulty which is entertained by our American brethren in their increasing endeavors to spread their influence in foreign parts by establishing lodges for their own people. There are, for example, three American lodges in Chile, one in Valparaiso, one in Santiago, and one in Concepcion, and they are wishful of extending their activities. The Grand Lodge of Chile, I understand, is desirous to afford American Masons the same facilities as has been done in our case, of organizing new lodges, using their own ritual, language, and customs, provided that they take their warrants from the Grand Lodge of Chile, as the Supreme Masonic jurisdiction in that country. American Masons would, I have every reason to believe, be as willing as ourselves to agree to these conditions if it were not that they labor under the special difficulty that so few American Grand Lodges permit plural membership.

"One of two of the most important Grand Lodges agree with England in allowing brethren to belong to more than one lodge, but it has been found very difficult to get together the requisite number of American Freemasons to start American-speaking lodges in other countries, because of their very natural

unwillingness to yield up membership of their mother lodges. It may be regarded in great degree, as a consequence of this that, as I learn, there is a movement now going on among the American Grand Lodges to permit plural membership in, at least, a restricted form, so that a man may not be a member of more than one lodge in his own jurisdiction, but may be a member of a lodge of another jurisdiction, without forfeiting his original membership, and a few of these American Grand Lodges have already legislated accordingly."

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"We Desire to Serve"

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Refining Wholesome

Friendliness

enriches and enlarges.

If this store were to be deprived of any of its qualities it would cling most insistently to its friendliness.

Specially at this season of the year, when friendliness plays so big a part in easing the problem of gift selection.

Kresge Department Store

formerly L. S. Plant & Co. Newark, N. J.

In the Lighter Vein

EXPLAINED

Lady of the House (reproving maid): "This chair is just covered with dust."

Maid: "And why not, ma'am? Nobody ever sits on it."

THIS ONE INCLUDED

"There's nothing new in the world."

"You should read something besides jokes."

THE PROBLEM

The professor of astronomy had shown his fair visitor all through the observatory, and explained the work in minute detail.

"I can understand how a new star might be discovered," she remarked sweetly, "but how do you clever people ever find out its name?"—Capper's Weekly.

PEDANTIC PUP

First Tramp (coaxing dog): "Lay down! Lay down, carn't yer!"

Second Tramp: "Try 'im with 'ie down, Ail! P'raps 'e's well bred."—Punch.

Following Suit

The pupils were to give an operetta, and the teacher was explaining the price of admission for their parents and friends.

"One child had asked the charge for his little brother. He was told that if he sat on his mother's or father's lap, he might come free. Quickly one little voice piped up:

"Good! Maddy can come free, 'cause she sits on daddy's lap!"

YOU GET THREE GUESSES

"We are trying soft coal at our house."

"Does it suit you?"

FIFTH AVENUE LOT BRINGS \$7,000,000

Temple Emanuel-El Site to Give Way to Skyscraper

Special from Monitor Bureau
NEW YORK, Dec. 15—Temple Emanuel-El, a Fifth Avenue landmark and the ground on which it stands, one of the most valuable parcels of real estate of its size in the world, has just been sold at a valuation of \$7,000,000 to Joseph Durst, vice-president of the Capital National Bank, by Benjamin Winter.

This property, with a frontage of 104 feet on the east side of Fifth Avenue, adjoining the new addition of the Harriman National Bank, and 184 feet on the north side of Fort-

Montclair Roofing and Renovating Corp. 44 Valley Road Residential Roofers Tel. Montclair 3752 Montclair, N. J.

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Squirrel Helps Man Pick Redwood Cones

COMMERCIAL CANDOR
A western chain store is reported to have an advertisement as follows:

"Apples, oranges, imported nuts, fruit cake. Come early and avoid the rush. The early bird gets the worm."—Outlook.

Squirrel Helps Man Pick Redwood Cones

The Squirrel's Idea Is Food But Seed Is Needed for Forests, and There You Are

SAN FRANCISCO (Staff Correspondence)—The squirrel has become, unwittingly, an ally of the redwood reforester in Humboldt County, northern California. Reports to Prof. Woodbridge Metcalf of the school of forestry, University of California, show that this industrious rodent can pick out the choicest cones and cut them off the branch quicker than can man with his pruning hook.

One tree adjacent to the redwood highway has yielded approximately 300 pounds of cones all cut from the giant tree by squirrels. The cones are picked up from the ground at about weekly intervals by a collector for use in the big nursery plants of the Pacific Lumber Company.

The cones average a little over an inch in length and half an inch in width. When subjected to warm, dry air in a kiln for 24 hours each cone releases about 130 tiny seeds. It takes approximately 100,000 of these red-brown grains to make a pound and six pounds of cones produce one pound of seed. Therefore this single tree produced a total of 5,000,000 seeds this year.

COLUMBIA COLLEGE PROSPERS
NEW WESTMINSTER, B. C. (Special Correspondence)—That Columbia College, the most important institution in British Columbia devoted to higher education apart from the Provincial University, is making satisfactory progress, was the effect of a report recently made to the board of directors by the Rev. Dr. Sanford, principal of the college. The report showed that there are now upward of 100 pupils registered in the academic, commercial and musical departments, and many more are expected at the beginning of the spring term.

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Royal Sarouk Rugs about 3 1/2x5 feet, \$110
Royal Sarouk Rugs about 4x7 feet, \$165

Oriental Rugs of the exquisite Sarouk weave and in the wonderful colorings for which they are so noted, rank with the aristocrats of the Oriental Rug world, and will indeed make a royal gift. Very specially priced.

Losers—Third Floor.

third Street, a total of 19,047 square feet, will be the site of a 40-story office building which Mr. Durst intends to erect in May, 1928. The cost of the proposed structure brings the investment up to about \$15,000,000. The deal involved the transfer of two modern commercial loft buildings in the garment center district to Mr. Winter by Mr. Durst, in addition to a large cash payment, a 13-story building at 242-252 West Thirty-sixth Street. At the time of its sale to Mr. Winter last January, brought a record price in Fifth Avenue real estate of close to \$340 a square foot. Mr. Winter purchased it from the congregation at that time at a valuation of \$6,500,000.

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Sunset Stories

The Wind and the Little White Cloud

ONCE upon a time there was a little bit of a wind. He was a great sleepy-head, and had been napping for a long time down in the deep grass close by the meadow brook. Early one morning he woke with the sun and began to frisk about. He played hide-and-

root, he looked around to see how much higher he could go, and that's how he happened to see the clouds. The sky was full of them—fleece white clouds, drawn over the sky's blue face like a white spotted veil.

"Here's where my fun comes in!" shouted the wind, and away he went after the clouds. He chased them hither and yon; he drove them along like a flock of white birds; but there were so many that it took him quite a while. He had become large and strong by this time, so he flapped his great wings, and puffed out his cheeks, and blew with all his might, and flock after flock of fleecy white clouds scudded across the sky and disappeared.

At last the sky was clear—almost. Only one white cloud was left, and that was very small indeed. One would think it was hardly worth bothering about, but the wind thought otherwise. He huffed and he puffed, and he puffed and he huffed, but he couldn't blow that wee bit of a white cloud out of the sky. He flew and he blew, and he blew and he flew, but there the little white cloud stood, sailing slowly along on its way, just as though the wind weren't there at all. By the time the sun was ready to set, the wind was quite out of breath, and dropped down again into the deep grass close by the meadow brook. But the little white cloud was still in the sky.

Sailing high, but faint and white, like a schoolboy's paper kite.

The wind watched it as he lay in the meadow grass. "I wonder why I couldn't blow it out," he said to himself. "I've blown hundreds of bigger ones quite out of sight."

He lay there in the grass, opening and shutting his eyes sleepily, and every once in a while casting a glance at the little white cloud, which seemed to be turning yellow, and getting brighter. All at once the little wind hid his face in the grass and laughed.

"No wonder I couldn't blow it out!" he said, and the yellow moon winked at him as it sailed along in the darkening sky.

"That was a joke on you, Brother Wind!" it said. "You blew very well indeed, but I didn't happen to be where you were blowing, that's all." But the wind was sound asleep by that time and didn't hear a word.

He Drove Them Along Like a Flock of White Birds.

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The Southern Heavens for January Evenings

By EDWARD SKINNER KING

Professor of Astronomy in Harvard University

PROF. FRANK SCHLESINGER, director of Yale Observatory, has recently published an account of the founding, equipment, and environment of the new Yale station in South Africa. Many features illustrative of such astronomical ventures are embodied. To penetrate the depths of space in all directions, the astronomer must have stations in the Southern Hemisphere as well as in the Northern Hemisphere. With the vision of a pioneer he seeks out a southern clime auspicious for his work.

South Africa is becoming the Mecca of many northern observatories in obtaining favorable locations for studying the southern skies. The high veldt affords the most promising astronomical conditions. Dr. Schlesinger first learned the facts from Sir David Gill, retired director of the Cape Observatory. Extensive correspondence and observation confirmed the good report. In 1920, Yale University decided to establish a large photographic telescope in the Southern Hemisphere, but the quotations for optical glass and for machine construction were so nearly prohibitive that two years elapsed before the two 24-inch disks of glass were secured. Five months' assiduous work by Mr. McDowell of Pittsburgh transformed them into a beautiful photographic objective. The driving clock and the accessory gears for the instrument were entrusted to outside parties, but the huge telescope mounting itself was made in the workshop of the Yale Observatory. To build the mechanical parts of so large an instrument testifies to the versatility and resourcefulness of the Yale astronomers.

To Johannesburg

On Dec. 27, 1924, Dr. and Mrs. Schlesinger took ship for South Africa, carrying the precious lenses as baggage. The heavy mounting went on a freighter. The Union Observatory at Johannesburg had given a cordial invitation to locate on the observatory grounds, but it seemed better to build the new station on the domain of the University of Witwatersrand. Here was found a spot sheltered to some extent by eucalyptus trees, yet commanding a clear view north and south. The building has a sliding roof in which the two halves coming to a peak can be run down on an inclined track. Thus, the whole sky is exposed to view. In addition to the privilege of the site, the university has erected a fine building for the quarters of the astronomers, and their offices with a photographic darkroom. On May 20, 1925, the completely assembled telescope was set on its pier. On June 22, when the Prince of Wales visited Johannesburg, he graciously opened the observatory, unlocking the door and pulling the cord starting the driving mechanism of the telescope "as a mark of respect for the United States and one of her great institutions."

The municipal authorities of Johannesburg had set aside a large part of Milner Park for the use of the University of Witwatersrand. Within these bounds the university has not only granted an adequate plot for the Yale Station, but has agreed to place no building containing artificial heat anywhere near the new telescope. Thus, the location in conjunction with a public park affords the best facilities for observation work.

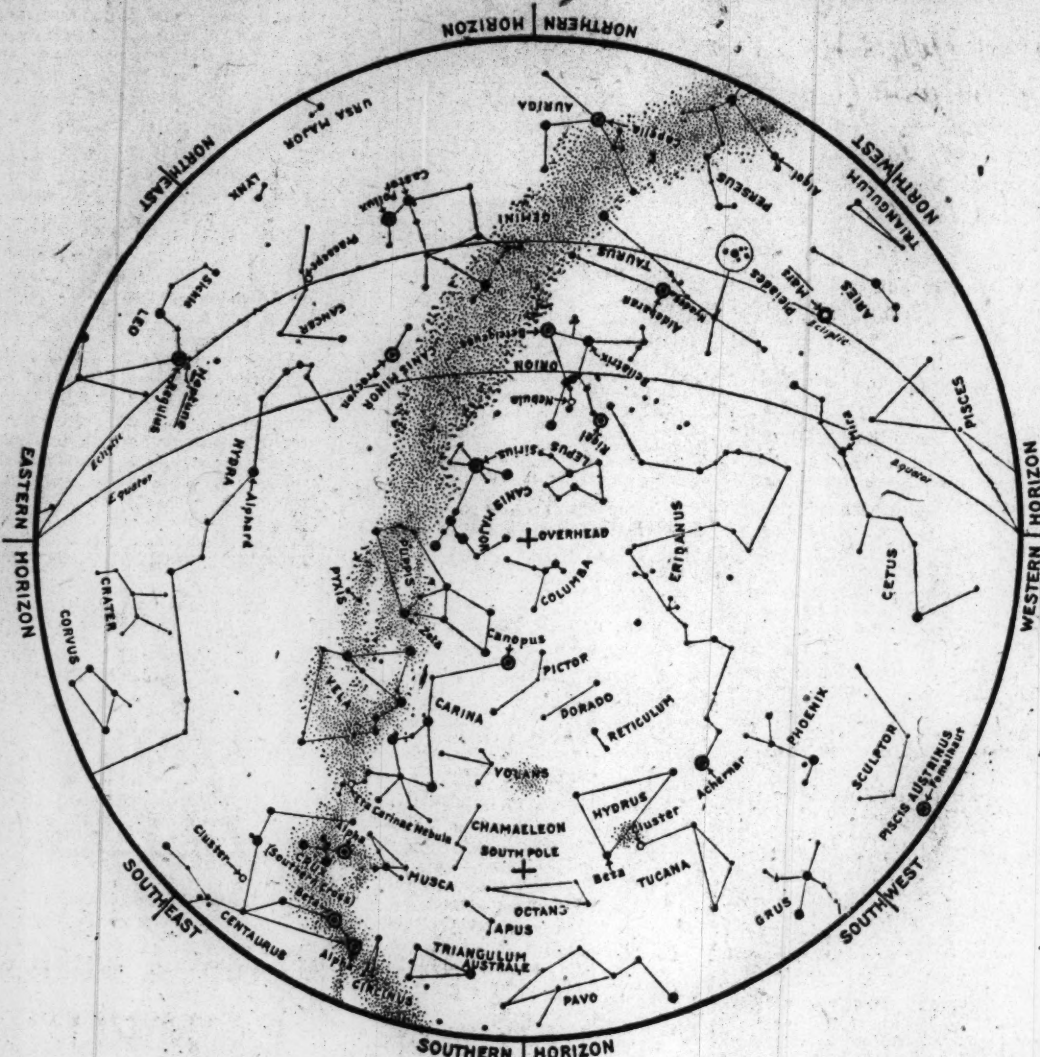
Dr. Schlesinger comments on the delightful climate. The sunshine of the southern winter season seems to be without interruption, the moderate heat of the southern summer is mitigated by some cloud with rain. He remained in Johannesburg long enough to try out the optical and mechanical working of the telescope. In this he was assisted by Dr. Harold Alden, who is now in permanent charge. On his return to America, Professor Schlesinger remarks that a southward journey is like turning the world upside down. To see Orion's sword higher than his belt, or to see the Scorpion lying in the zenith is strange to northern eyes. The astronomical conditions at the new station have so far borne out the favorable predictions of the climate. The work is progressing and will add much to our knowledge of the stars.

The Constellations
Canis Major is now almost exactly overhead. Sirius, the brightest star in the sky, forms a nearly

passes the planets in the following order: Mercury on Jan. 3 and Feb. 3; Venus on Jan. 4 and Feb. 3; Jupiter on Jan. 5 and Feb. 3; Uranus on Jan. 5 and Feb. 3; Mars on Jan. 12 and Feb. 3; Neptune on Jan. 20 and Feb. 16; Saturn on Jan. 23 and Feb. 25.

The Planets

Jupiter and Mars are the most prominent planets in the evening sky. Jupiter is the superlatively bright object in the west, setting rather early. Mars is located as shown on the accompanying map. Mercury may be seen as an evening star about Feb. 25. Venus, as an evening star, will make a more prominent appearance later, when it is farther from the sun. Jupiter



The January Evening Sky for the Southern Hemisphere

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

The map is plotted for the latitude of Southern Africa and Southern Australia, but will answer for localities much farther north or south. When held face downward, directly overhead, with the "Southern Horizon" toward the south, it shows the constellations as they will appear on Jan. 7 at 11 p. m., Jan. 22 at 10 p. m., Feb. 6 at 9 p. m., and Feb. 21 at 8 p. m. in local mean time. The boundary represents the horizon, the center the zenith. For convenient use, hold the map with the boundary down corresponding to the direction one faces. The lower portion of the map thus held shows the stars in that part of the sky according to their relative heights above the horizon. The names of the planets are underscored on the map.

by the Hyades. Both of these groups of stars are portions of the constellation Taurus. In the southwest, near the brilliant star Achernar, are Phoenix, Tucana, and Hydra. The Milky Way flows from Perseus and Auriga in the north to the stars of Centaurus in the south. The marked rifts and apparent holes in its structure are undoubtedly caused by intervening clouds of dark matter, the stuff of which stars are made. Above the south pole the Great Cloud of Magellan hangs. At the right but lower down is the Small Magellanic Cloud. Hydra with Corvus and Crater occupy a large part of the eastern sky. Leo has just risen. Gemini and Cancer are in the northeast.

The phases of the moon, in Greenwich time, for January and February follow: New moon on Jan. 3 at 8:23 p. m., first quarter on Jan. 10 at 2:43 p. m., full moon on Jan. 17 at 10:27 p. m., last quarter on Jan. 26 at 2:05 a. m., new moon on Feb. 2 at 8:54 a. m., first quarter on Feb. 8 at 11:54 p. m., full moon on Feb. 16 at 4:18 p. m., last quarter on Feb. 24 at 1:42 p. m.

The moon will be nearest to the earth on Jan. 7 and Feb. 4; farthest from the earth on Jan. 23 and Feb. 19. During January and February it

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The Library

The Special Library and Its Librarian

By D. N. HANDY

Formerly President, Special Libraries Association

IT IS difficult to define a "Special Library." In the main, however, the idea conveyed by a special library is that of an information or intelligence department. It utilizes all known means for mobilizing special information. It seeks to make facts bearing on specific problems quickly available.

It is apparent that the public libraries with their limited funds and the demands made upon them for

highly developed in a few of the larger libraries in the big cities only approximate the completeness of resources and the intimate familiarity with the problems of special fields of knowledge required to serve the many highly specialized interests.

Many years ago special libraries were formed first by the professional bodies representing law, medicine and theology. Subsequently the states formed special collections of material on government and legislation which were used by legislators. More recently business and industry have sought to build up sometimes through associations and sometimes within individual corporations highly specialized collections of data in charge of librarians or directors who themselves become reasonably expert in information handling.

Special libraries of this type are increasing rapidly. Hardly a week passes that I am not approached by someone who is considering the organization within his own firm of a special library, and wishes to know what are the essential things to have in mind in doing so.

From the standpoint of a firm, the essential thing is to know exactly what it is willing to spend for its library. Many special libraries prove utter failures because the firms starting them expected to get too much for a small expenditure of money. They want their information quickly available, but underestimate the difficulties involved in making it so.

Essential Qualities

First and indispensable is a librarian or director who is already reasonably familiar with the ground to be covered. The assumption that a knowledge of library technique can make a successful special librarian has led to many humiliating experiences. A knowledge of the subject, an understanding of its practical application, an ability to analyze it, all are essential if one is to assemble its data successfully and render it useful to those who use it for immediate and practical ends.

Next in importance is a suitable place to work in. No one should start a special library without being willing at the outset to set apart a room for the purpose with convenient shelving, filing cases, desks, and the ordinary equipment that would be given an office worker in any other department. The third requisite is a sufficient knowledge of the ordinary library technique to enable one to make selected use of library methods, adopting what is feasible, adapting what may be adapted, and rejecting what is nonessential. The special library usually requires short-cutting and is always concerned with information rather than with books or titles. The librarian who hopes to be successful in a spe-

cial library should keep these things in mind, and the employer who proposes organizing a special library will be well advised if he follows these suggestions.

Not all special libraries are limited to a single field of information. The newspaper library, for example, must extract information from every source. This brings one to the next thought that the successful special librarian will know sources of information outside of his own library and information field. He will realize that information comes not only from other libraries, other repositories of printed things, but from individuals, and he will build up and co-ordinate not only general and special library contacts, but individual contacts. He will know how to use the telephone and the telegraph and will not disdain to seek information from any source which seems likely to give him the results which he aims at. From the standpoint of the librarian, it cannot be too often emphasized that his or her success will depend not a little upon his ability to learn to the utmost the desires of his superiors and to keep in touch with them, and to follow their lead in the fields which they cover. One, formerly the librarian of a public service commission, is now a consulting expert on city planning and zoning. One, the librarian of a manufacturer's association, is now an independent consultant on investments for women. The change from director of a well-organized special library to that of consulting expert in the field covered is not unnatural or impossible. It seems to indicate the ideal toward which any one who hopes to advance in the special library field should steer his course.

It is not uncommon for an experienced and trusted special librarian to be called into hearings or into court proceedings, where he sits beside highly paid investigators and attorneys providing them with the data upon which the success of their pleadings often rests. I have known of special librarians who have been with large corporations who have not infrequently found themselves called before a directors' meeting to furnish information of great importance on the subject under discussion. It will be seen that positions of this kind carry with them a far greater measure of personal responsibility than those of the librarian or reference librarian of the general library. To fit themselves for such positions, special librarians working in a special field must study the data which pass before them until they become in a sense experts in it. Looking back over the history of Special Libraries Association, I have been not a little interested to see how

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PONY DYED CARACUL

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*Dyed Muskrat

A few individual Jackets, as low as . \$75

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"It pays to buy where you buy in safety"

A. JAECKEL & CO.

Furriers Exclusively

Fifth Ave. Bet. 35-36 Sts., New York

Three shoes for a hundred occasions

THREE shoes that equip a man's feet to tread with distinction in any circles in the world—on any occasion.

Versatile—because their good style possesses the conservatism which well dressed men always want. Comfortable—because every shoe we sell is made and fitted to make a man's feet feel as good as they look.

Three shoes that prove the contention that buying wisely is a lot better than buying extravagantly.

The
Coward
Shoe

SOLD NOWHERE ELSE

270 Greenwich St., Near Warren St., New York

Peggy Hoyt

16 East 55th Street
New York

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Newport

HATS
FROCKS · SUITS · WRAPS

RADIO

Radio Programs

Evening Features

FOR WEDNESDAY, DEC. 15

EASTERN STANDARD TIME

CFCA, Toronto, Ont. (354 Meters)

8:30 p. m.—News and weather. 7:30

p. m.—State of Maine talk. 7:55—Miss

Pauline Graham, reader. 8:—Harmon-

izers. 8:30—WEAF, Saxophone Octet.

8:—Service Boys.

WNAO, Boston, Mass. (254 Meters)

4 p. m.—Happy Stanley and Bert Nick-

erson. 4:20—Popular selections. 4:30—

New flashes. 4:35—Shepard Colonial

dance. 5—Visiting your neighborhood

playhouse. 5:10—The Day in Finance.

8—Kiddies Klub. 6:30—Dinner dance.

Lido Venice Orchestra. 6:55—House-

keeper. 6:55—Movie news. 7:30—New

flashes. 7:35—Weather. 7:40—Program

arranged by the Greater Boston Federa-

tion of Churches. The Rev. Harry R. Hall.

"The Prophets Foretell the Christ." 8:—

Concert program. 8:30—Pittsburgh

WNAO, New York City (214 Meters)

6:30 p. m.—Ernie Golden and his or-

chestra. 7—Kerry Conway's Broadway

Chorus. 7:30—Radio Franks. 8—Mildred

Schm. mezzo soprano. 8:15—Leo Mar-

tine. baritone. 8:20—Judith Roth, so-

prano. 8:30—Republic Theater. 10:15—

New. 11—Dance music. 11:30—Five

Messner Brothers. 12—Entertainers.

WNAO, New York City (214 Meters)

7:30 p. m.—Margie Make-Believe. 7:45—

Lou Drago, ukulele melodist. 8—Nickels

Instrumental Trio. 8:30—Viola

Schm. soprano. 8:45—The City of Stars.

8:55—Good Humor Boys. 10—Weather

forecast.

WOR, Newark, N. J. (405 Meters)

6:15 p. m.—Jacques Jacobs' Shelton

Ensemble. 6:45—Bill Wathey in sports.

8—Palmer "Victorians" and studio fea-

tures. 11—Informal review.

WJZ, Chicago, Ill. (254 Meters)

5:45 p. m.—News and financial. 6—

Classical hour and instrumental solo.

8—Mooshead children's musical hour.

9—Palmer "Victorians" and studio fea-

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tures. 11—Informal review.

Crinoline line. 10—Weather report and closing grain markets. 10:55—St. Paul

WNAO, Milwaukee, Wis. (261 Meters)

7 to 10 p. m.—Studio program.

WHO, Des Moines, Ia. (254 Meters)

6 p. m.—Symphony orchestra with the

Des Moines orchestra. 8—Quartet. 9:30

Philbrick and his Younker orchestra.

WMAO, New York City (241 Meters)

6 p. m.—Ernie Golden and his or-

chestra. 7—Kerry Conway's Broadway

Chorus. 7:30—Radio Franks. 8—Mildred

Schm. mezzo soprano. 8:15—Leo Mar-

tine. baritone. 8:20—Judith Roth, so-

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9—Palmer "Victorians" and studio fea-

WBSB, New York City (314 Meters)

8:30 p. m.—Uncle Jacob. 8:40—Jerome

Reardon, high baritone. 8:40—William

B. Browning. 8:45—The Ramblers in

Monologues. 8:55—New Items. 9—

Nasser's University Club orchestra. 9—

"Footlight and Lamplight." Oliver Say-

ler. 8:30—W. C. Handy. 8:35—Maria

List, grandniece of Franz Liszt, concert

pianist. 8:30—Compos. Hamilton. 9:30—Dr.

Signum. 9:30—W. C. Handy. 8:35—Maria

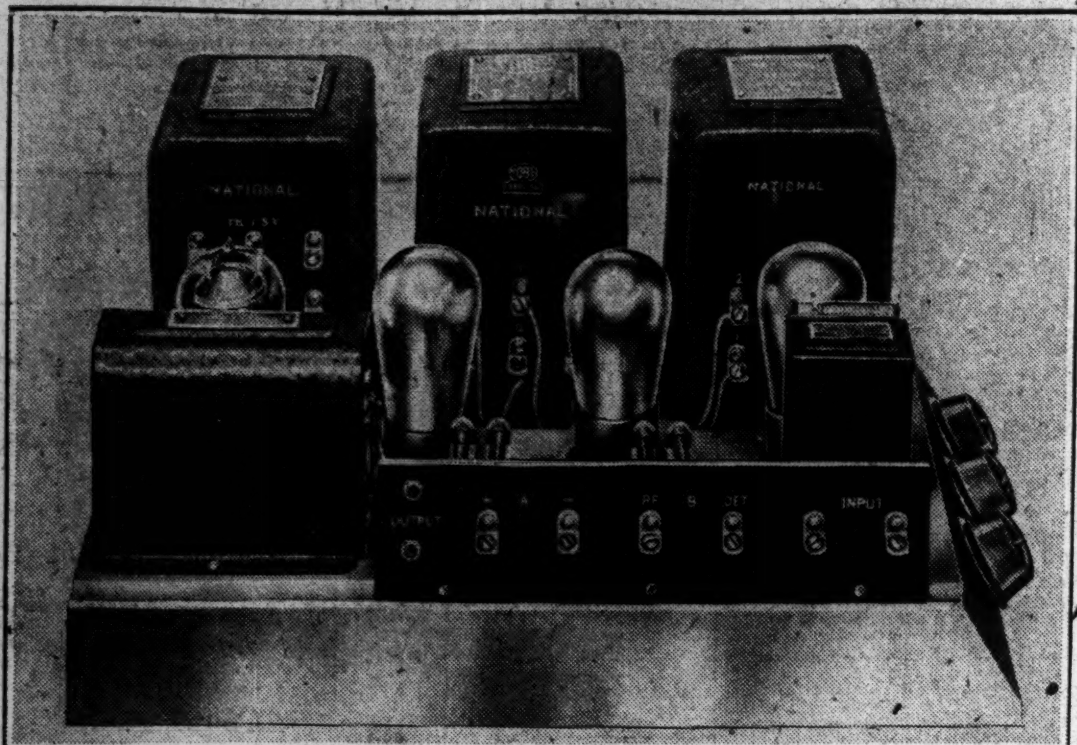
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RADIO

Powerful New Poer Amplifier



The Cast-iron Base, Three Major Units, and Audio Coupling Devices May Be Clearly Seen From This Photograph. The Small Case in the Left Foreground is a Tone Filter, Consisting of a 30-Henry Choke and a 4 Mf. Coupling Condenser. This Keeps the High Voltage Direct Current Out of the Loudspeaker Windings, Thus Aiding in Securing the Best Tone Quality.

Entire Audio Amplifier Built With Eliminator

Arrangement Makes Set a Flexible Unit—
Device Gives Unusual Tone Quality

Separate units in radio set design were the rule in the early days of this now popular art. The detector was in one box, the audio amplifier in another, and a few millionaires even owned a radio-frequency amplifier which was usually housed in another box. Then came a mess of B batteries and the storage battery and charger. To those who think that these days are gone forever, we would bid them wait a bit and listen to the description of a new unit which is appearing on the market.

Immediate apprehensions that the old days of scattered radio are coming back should be dismissed at once, as beauty, having once combined with radio, will never leave it, not as long as the mistress of the house has anything to say about messing up the living room with stray boxes and wires.

When B battery eliminators first came in they offered their troubles. Many of them still do. The manufacturers, in order to put the idea across, felt they must offer a B battery substitute on the market at a price of not more than three or four sets of batteries. This is what they did and, as is usually the case when price rules the production of a thing, quality suffered. B elimination is a real power proposition and good, generous proportioning of all the units must be the watchword if endurance and satisfactory service are to be the result. This year has seen the production of better eliminators. To be true these good ones now run from \$50 to \$75 in price, but they are worth it.

The next step in radio set development was the use of power tubes, which needed high voltages for the best results. This was a boost for the eliminators and a knock for the batteries. Having worked this out, it was quite logical that a power stage should be combined with the eliminator keeping the high-powered units together. This was the first real step in the radio isolation policy.

The one-stage power audio amplifier, when plugged in on the first stage jack of some of the older sets, makes a great difference in the music received. It is not the best, of course, but it means that a receiver

nically with transformer audio amplification. This new National job takes up these more recent and popular forms of amplification which, with a power tube operating with high voltage, gives tone quality that is unbelievably clear.

The B eliminator itself is one of the high quality devices described in the early part of this article and will be dealt with at length in another article. We have seen it used with the B-D factory receiver, several of our own laboratory receivers and the Kolster six-tube set, operating all of them with equal satisfaction.

One of the reasons for using a stage of impedance as the first stage is to make the device more readily adaptable to some of the newer types of detector tubes which may draw as high as six milliamperes. Another advantage in using a National first stage impedanceformer at this point is the incorporation of an R. F. choke coil keeping R. F. out of the audio amplifier and giving smoother regeneration control if that type of a detector is used, such as in the B-D, Roberts, "Radio Broadcast Lab" and other similar circuits.

Probably the most impressive thing to anyone looking upon this combined amplifier and eliminator for the first time is its rugged appearance. Generous sized metal housings cover the power transformer, double choke and special high voltage condenser block. These with the audio-coupling units are all mounted on a heavy cast iron base, raised about two inches above the space on which it stands. This is hollow underneath, and the wiring is run about in this area, keeping it out of sight.

In the early days of motoring there is no substitute for quality when purchasing parts upon which depend your enjoyment of Radio, ask for Samson Audio Units which are manufactured by an organization of 44 years' standing as leaders in communication engineering.

One concern has seen the advantage of a unit of this sort, the National Company of Cambridge, Mass., and has just announced a combination B eliminator and complete audio amplifier in one unit. The amplifier consists of one stage of impedance and two stages of resistance coupled audio. In this point it is a departure from all other combined eliminators and amplifiers that we have seen. The majority of these were made by transformer enthusiasts, their work on power transformers and chokes dovetailing

There Is No Substitute for Quality

when purchasing parts upon which depend your enjoyment of Radio, ask for Samson Audio Units which are manufactured by an organization of 44 years' standing as leaders in communication engineering.

Samson Electric Co.
Manufacturers Since 1882
Main Office
CANTON, MASS.

SM

630

SHIELDED SIX

THE SHIELDED SIX is one of the highest types of radiocast receivers. It embodies complete shielding of all radio frequency and detector circuits. The quality of reproduction is real—true to the ear.

Behind the Shielded Six is competent engineering. It is sensitive. Day in and day out it will get distance—on the speaker. It is selective. Local stations in the most crowded area separate, completely—yet there are but two dials to tune. These features—its all metal chassis and panel, its ease of assembly and many others, put it in the small class of ultra fine factory-built sets, priced at several times the Six's cost.

The S-M 630 Shielded Six Kit—including all specified matched and measured parts to build this remarkable receiver—price \$95.00. The 633 Shielded Six Essential Kit contains four condensers, four radio frequency transformers, four coil sockets, four stage shields and the link motion—all factory matched—price \$45.00.

Clear and complete instructions, prepared by S-M engineers, go with each kit—or will be mailed separately for 50c. The Shielded Six has been approved by The Christian Science Monitor, Citizens Radio Call Book, Radio Broadcast and many other prominent publications and newspapers.

Silver-Marshall, Inc.

864 West Jackson Boulevard, CHICAGO

Amateur Operators Assist Explorers

Hartford, Conn.

ALTHOUGH the Roosevelt "River of Doubt" Expedition to the wilds of Brazil is penetrating farther and farther into the jungle region, the party is being kept in constant communication with the United States through the co-operation of American amateurs, according to a report just issued by the American Radio Relay League of this city.

Five years ago such an expedition would have been completely cut off from civilization for the greater part of the trip, but today, through the agency of a portable short wave transmitter carried with the exploring party, nightly schedules with the New York offices are maintained. Dozens of amateurs throughout the eastern part of the United States have come to look for the familiar call GMD on the air, and reports or messages are quickly handled.

The station being used by the expedition was built and is operated by amateurs from New York.

The American Locomotive Company put out a car under the name of "Alco." It was built like a locomotive, true to the name of its builder. It did about four miles to the gallon and upon colliding with another car the usual result was merely paint scratches on the Alco while the other car was swept onto a wrecking truck and dragged away. The reader will be reminded of its husky, locomotive qualities when this eliminator and amplifier are seen.

V. D. H.

Authorized Dealer for Kolster Receivers

Installation free of charge

DAN HARVEY

192 Brookline Ave., Boston, Mass.
Back Bay 6740

Kolster

Radio Sales and Service Co.

are Authorized Dealers for
NEW BEDFORD, MASS.
Sears Court Opp. Standard Bldg.
Tel. 5710

Authorized Dealer

Kolster Receivers

RADIO SERVICE COMPANY

97 Fenn Street
Pittsfield, Massachusetts
Phone Pittsfield 3958

Authorized Dealer

Kolster Receivers

SOUTH END ELEC. CO.
1027 Tremont Street, Boston, Mass.
Highlands 4465

Authorized Dealer for Kolster Sets

and
Willard Batteries

"Arthur"

109 Brighton Ave., Allston, Mass.
STadium 1249

Authorized Dealer

Kolster Receivers

C. C. MOIR

828 Massachusetts Avenue
Y. M. C. A. Building
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.
University 6774

Authorized Dealer

Kolster Receivers

**UNION ELECTRICAL
SUPPLY CO., Inc.**

114 High Street, Boston, Mass.
Liberty 1582-2944

Authorized Agent

for
Kolster Receiving Sets
in Quincy

Harry G. March

8 Revere Road, Quincy, Mass.
Open Evenings Grants 4260

AT 147 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE, BOSTON

KENmore 2551

In the Back Bay
KOLSTER REPRESENTATIVES

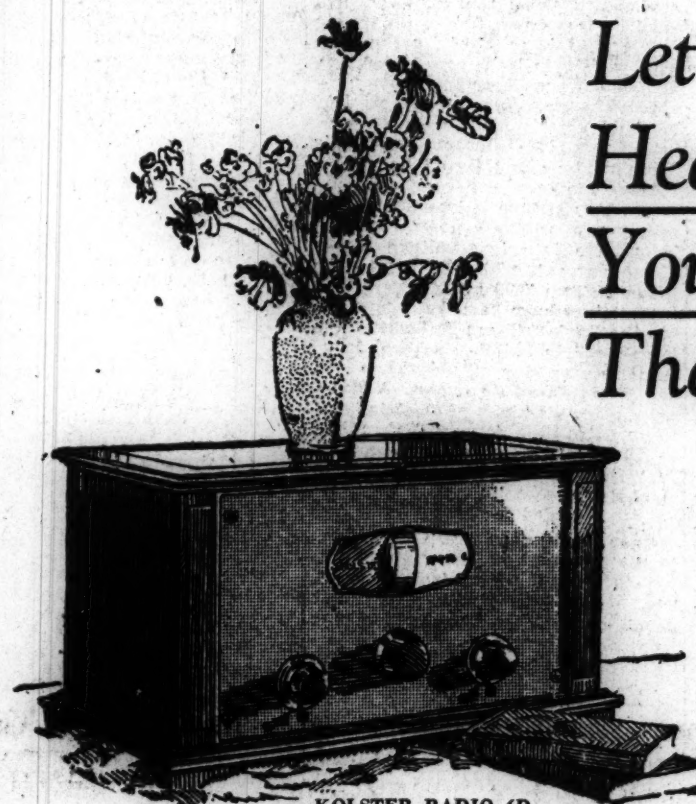
A. W. MAYER CO.

Exclusively RADIO Exclusively

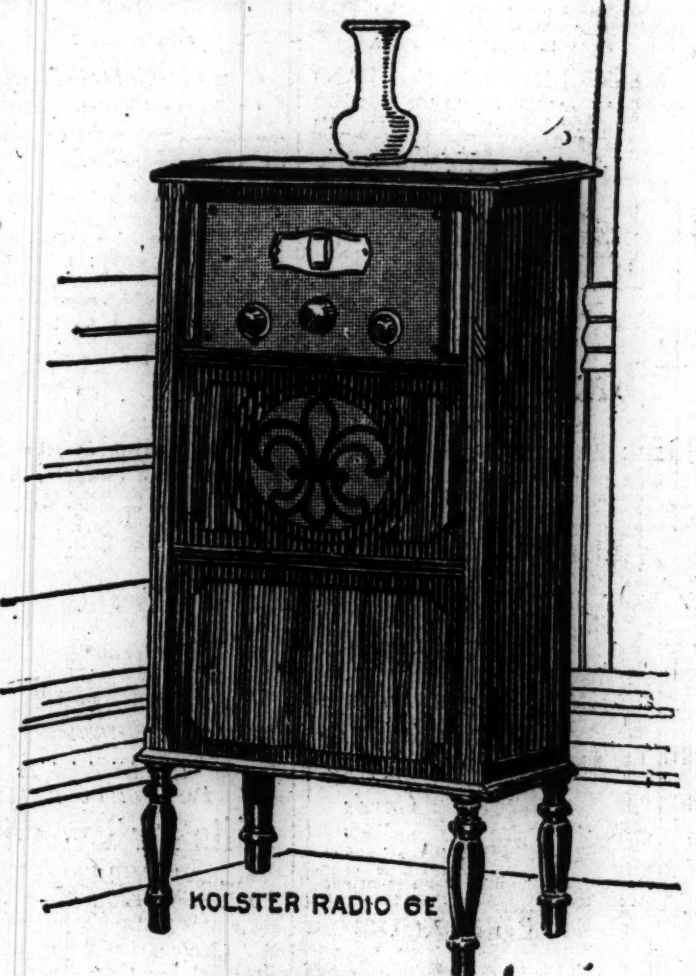
WILL CHEERFULLY DEMONSTRATE—

The one right way to choose your radio

Let Your Ear Decide,
Hear a Kolster Set...
You Be the Judge of
Their Superiority~



KOLSTER RADIO 6D
LIST PRICE \$98.50



KOLSTER RADIO 6E
LIST PRICE \$150

AFTER ALL the one best way, the one right way to choose your Radio is to hear its performance yourself. Let your ear measure your enjoyment. Compare tonal quality. Without cost to you, and without obligating you in the slightest, any Kolster Brandes Dealer will gladly arrange for a demonstration.

We urge you, for your own satisfaction, to hear Kolster Radio at your earliest convenience.

There are five Kolster models—two six tube (as pictured) and three eight tube—all single control, some for antenna, others for loop operation. The list prices are from \$98.50 to \$375. Brandes Reproducers range from the Table Cone at \$12.50 list to the Power Cone at \$250 list.

New England Distributors:

WETMORE-SAVAGE

Automotive Equipment Company

180 Massachusetts Ave.

Tel. Kenmore 7300

M. STEINERT & SONS

35 Arch Street

Tel. Hancock 1900

BOSTON

Have
a

Kolster Demonstration

Have You Heard the New Radiola and Stewart-Warner Sets?

We carry a complete line of radio sets and accessories.
OPEN EVENINGS
SERVICE ON ALL SETS
Kenmore 2787-2788

Back Bay Electric Co.
177 Mass. Ave., Boston, Mass.



For complete data sheet
C. E. MFG. CO., PROVIDENCE, R. I.

CHICAGO SURVEY FAVORS TRAFFIC CONTROL BOARD

Uniform Code in City and
Suburbs Recommended in
Proposed Ordinance

Special from Monitor Bureau
CHICAGO, Dec. 15.—Recommendations designed to establish a balanced system of traffic control for this city and adjacent territory were made in a report presented to the City Council here by the Chicago Association of Commerce. They were the result of a year's survey of traffic conditions here by Dr. Miller McClintock, director of the Albert Russell Erskine Bureau for Street Traffic Research in Harvard University. The survey was characterized by Dr. McClintock, in an interview, as the most thorough fact-finding investigation ever made of the traffic situation in any city.

Establishing by the City Council of a "Greater Chicago Street Traffic Committee," to co-ordinate traffic control functions of various city departments and park boards was advised. A "uniform directing agency" was characterized as of first importance.

Campaign of Education
This commission would be charged with supervising the system of traffic control for the entire city. More specifically it would be obligated immediately to undertake a unification and co-ordination of all methods of control in the city on a general basis of a specified uniform code. It would be charged with supervising a continued investigation of problems of congestion and accidents and serve as the directing force for public education in connection with street safety.

A proposed traffic ordinance, presenting many new rules and regulations, was prepared by the street traffic committee of the association which had the survey in charge and was recommended to the City Council.

The ordinance would prohibit parking in the downtown business district between 7 a. m. and 6:30 p. m. Licensed taxicabs would be authorized to occupy stands. Heavy trucks carrying goods would not be permitted in the sky-scraper district unless they carried goods to be delivered or were calling for a cargo. Vehicles would be kept out of all safety zones. Pedestrians were given added protection and at the same time required to obey the traffic signals.

Two-Hour Parking Limit
It will be unlawful for any vehicle to be parked longer than two hours in any business street between 7 a. m. and 6:30 p. m. if the ordinance is adopted.

It was specified that the Commissioner of Public Works shall erect signs prohibiting parking in any block during the day upon petition of 75 per cent of the registered voters living in the block.

At no place shall a pedestrian cross any roadway other than by the most direct route to the opposite curbline, it was specified.

A competent traffic engineer in charge of a recommended new division of traffic engineering in the bureau of streets was advised. The report strongly recommended to the cities in the "Chicago automobile area" that similar official traffic commissions be organized in each community.

NORWAY'S DISCOUNT
LOWEST IN 10 YEARS
OSLO, Norway (Special Correspondence).—The rate of discount recently fixed by the Norges Bank is the lowest which has prevailed in Norway for the past 10 years. Since 1900 it has reached the present low level only five times, and in the 26 years since 1900 it has been at this rate only 23 months altogether.

The reason the Norges Bank has introduced so low a rate of discount is that the abnormal conditions on the money market arising out of the last great rise of the krone value have necessitated it, and that relief from the pressure upon business caused by the deflation was needed. It is the fifth time in the present year that the rate of discount has been changed in this country. When 1926 came, the rate of discount was 5 per cent. In April it was raised to 6 per cent and then by two changes it has been reduced to the present 4 1/2 per cent.

WAR MUST YIELD
TO BETTER IDEAS
Fabian Lecturer Says Only
Good Can Come of Extension
of Friendly Area

Special from Monitor Bureau
LONDON.—Voluntary instead of compulsory internationalism was declared by World Peace to be the path to world peace at a recent Fabian lecture here. "We must get rid of the habit of thinking," he urged, "that what we have to do is to extend the League of Nations until we make it a real government, extending over all the earth, and then we shall have done the trick. That is not the way it is going to happen at all. We shall get rid of war, not by directly providing against it, though that may be a little useful, but by substituting another set of ideas for the set of ideas of the people who go to war."

Mr. Webb wants the League of Nations to link up all the voluntary international organizations concerned with commerce, natural science, art, literature, music, drama, games, religion, churches, universities, students, and so forth, and provide them with a center at Geneva. The world can only be unified on the basis of voluntary agreements, and every nation must be free to keep outside any world organization if it chooses to do so.

"I notice," said Mr. Webb, "that a great many people speak as if 'the Parliament of Man, the Federation of the World,' means the smoothing out of all the differences between nations, so that there will be identity or some approach to it. Some even suggest an identical language. I hope we shall have many identical languages, but not the obliteration of all the charming varieties of speech which add a great deal to the interest of life."

"The basis of the future organization of the world," Mr. Webb continued, "will be, not governmental or industrial, but the best form of equality; that is, the admission that each nation in something is superior to the rest, and the recognition by the whole of superior in that particular."

Mr. Webb put his whole argument into a nutshell when, answering a question after the lecture, he said: "The ultimate object of internationalism is an increase of fellowship. I think that can be done by extending the area of fellowship."

GANZ WORK AIDS BUDAPEST LABOR

Electricity in All Forms
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TWO NEW STATES CARVED FROM FORMER NORTHERN TERRITORY

North and Central Australia Each to Have Separate Administration With Object of More Fully Developing Natural Resources of Both

BRISBANE, Queensl. (Special Correspondence).—The Northern Territory of Australia is on the eve of a great experiment. By the passing of the North Australian Act the Territory has been divided into two states, North Australia and Central Australia, lying respectively north and south of the twentieth parallel of south latitude, and a development commission, consisting of three members, Messrs. Horebrough (chairman), Hobler and Barton, have been appointed to develop the country. In addition government residents, assisted by advisory councils of four members, two of whom will be elected, will be entrusted with the administrative duties in the new states.

Attempts at Settlement
The eastern portion of the Northern Territory was included in New South Wales up to the 135th degree of east longitude when the boundaries of the mother State were first specified; but it was not until 1825 that the Imperial Government made its first attempt to promote settlement. In that year, Captain Bremer of H. M. S. Tamar brought out a party of soldiers and convicts to Melville Island, but the settlement was abandoned two years later. The increasing and continued success of Singapore, however, made the Lords of the Treasury reluctant to abandon North Australia.

After the failure of several experiments, and the subsequent creation of the colony of Queensland, the tract of country north of the twenty-sixth parallel of south latitude, and between 129 and 138 degrees of east longitude, was annexed to South Australia.

Settlement, however, proceeded slowly. In 1872 the overland telegraph line was completed at a cost of \$487,000. The railway to Pine Creek was finished in 1885, and the extension to Katherine, the present railroad, was opened in 1917. The Parliamentary franchise was conferred upon the people of the Territory in 1900. Two members were sent to the Legislative Assembly. They were also included in an electorate for representation in the Legislative Council. In 1900 the Federal franchise was conferred, enabling territorialians to vote for federal senators representing South Australia and the Territory. They were also included in the electorate of Grey in the House of Representatives. When, in 1911, the Northern Territory was taken over by the Federal Government, all Parliamentary franchisees were taken away. They were not restored until 1922.

Dr. J. A. Gilrath was appointed administrator of the Northern Territory by the Federal Government in 1911, and he entered into the work of developing with enthusiasm. He found that a commencement had been made with schemes for demonstration farms at Batchelor, on the railway line, and at Daly River. Settlers were induced to take up land on the Daly, but after the expenditure of large sums of public money, farms and settlements were abandoned, and today there are only 12 agriculturists actively engaged within the Territory.

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A Czech Epic

The March of the Seventy Thousand, by Henry Baerlein. London: Leonard Parsons. 12s. 6d. net.

WHEN honest John Hus went to the stake in July, 1415, he kindled a fire that has burned through the centuries, and at no time more brightly than during the World War, when the heroic Czechs took up arms against the Central Powers, and after the dissolution of the Tsar's armies, held the Siberian Railway and struggled 6000 miles across the continent to Vladivostok. It is a matter of history, how, after the separate peace made by the Bolsheviks at Brest Litovsk, the Czech legions accomplished this magnificent retreat, hampered by Bolsheviks and pursued by Germans. Their act of endurance has been compared to the Anabasis, and was recently described by a British statesman as "one of the greatest epics in history."

Henry Baerlein has set forth an unvarnished narrative of the event. Beginning with a short account of the activities of the Czech secret service agents in the United States, and commenting upon the confidence placed in them by the Allies, he proceeds to tell us of the intense patriotism animating the whole Czech nation, whether in Russia, Bohemia or America.

Expulsed Allied Cause

To make the position at the outbreak of the war intelligible, it should be explained that the Czech nation ardently espoused the Allied cause. Lying so close to Austria and Hungary, it was impossible to take up arms against the Central Powers, but the patriotic aspirations so devoutly cherished at home found outlet abroad in Russia and America, whither large numbers of Czechs had emigrated in the natural process of expansion. Once a proud and powerful people, the Czechs had been humiliated and crushed in the struggle for existence, and now as the clouds of Armageddon descended on the nations of Europe they beheld the vision of a brighter dawn, and the long desired hour of release.

The Russian Czechs organized themselves in September, 1914, and from that time their companies and regiments began to spring up like mushrooms in the war-torn fields of a September morning. Formed on the democratic "Sokol" plan, their discipline was often misunderstood by the Russian officers, who did not grasp the meaning of their aims or sacrifices, and looked askance at the bonds of brotherhood which bound together officers and men.

Opportunity Grasped

"Historians," writes Mr. Baerlein, "have attempted to discover who first had this inspiration. Vain attempt! It was a nation's soul which led the way. In France, in Serbia, and in Russia the young Czechs were rushing to the colors of the Allied cause. A desire for freedom, a grasp of opportunity, a vision of a new Czechoslovakia was sufficient to account for all their patriotism, suffering and success. This peaceable and hard-working people stood up as firm founders of the new world, for conquest, or a lust for destruction. Around them are the ashes of dissolving dynasties based on materialism; within them is the flame of inspiration springing into prosperity and peace. In the March of the Seventy Thousand, Henry Baerlein follows the fortunes of the Russian Czechs through the mazes of war. We watch them struggling through the marshes of Pinsk, and see the columns toiling across the Siberian plains. We admire the intrepid stand taken by the Czechoslovak revolutionary movement, at a time when the German victories would have suppressed a less determined people, and finally we see the birth of a new nation, and the return of the remnant of the 70,000 to their homes.

Throughout the narrative there is one outstanding figure, that of President, formerly professor, Masaryk. It is to this gifted but unassuming statesman that Czechoslovakia owes so much of its inspiration and progress.

Adventures of a Critic

My Adventures in the Golden Age of Music, by Henry T. Finck. New York: Funk & Wagnalls Company. \$5. net.

ANY age that Henry T. Finck had happened to live in would have been the Golden Age of Music, and of all his other interests, never, probably, has there been another professional critic who retained such a zest of living. Strictly speaking, perhaps, Finck was rather an advocate than a critic. He lauded to the limit the music and the artists he approved of, and assailed the rest relentlessly. In the 44 years he served as musical editor of the New York Evening Post, though his judgment was often attacked, his integrity and independence never were questioned.

Finck was one of the Big Six of American musical criticism; Aldrich, Hale, Henderson, Huneker, and Krehbiel the others. Within a half-century musical intelligence and appreciation have advanced prodigiously in the United States; to a considerable degree as a result of the writings of these six men. They have varied widely in style and opinion. Finck and Krehbiel, in particular, were always at war. It was a war of giants, with no quarter given or asked, yet carried on strictly within the bounds and with complete mutual respect.

Finck's outstanding characteristic as a writer and critic were his enthusiasm and his engaging vanity. He had his favorites in the musical world: Wagner, Grieg, MacDowell, Paderewski, Fauré and scores of others. For them he wrote unhesitatingly. He had his dislikes and they were equally strong. A singer whose work he approved deserved, in his opinion, to have minor slips in a performance overlooked. But pity



Charles Steizle, Author of "A Son of the Bower" (Doran).

A Matriarch's Deputy

A Deputy Was King, by G. B. Stern. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. \$2.50.

EVEN had Toni Rakonitz not been forced by circumstances to become at 16 the Matriarch of the wide-fung Rakonitz clan, it is probable that she would have developed into exactly the sort of young woman she did. She had the Matriarchal inclination, the instinct to be capable and imperious, even as her great-grandmother Babette had been imperious before her. This, of course, was all brought out in Miss Stern's earlier novel, "The Matriarch."

The family has provided Miss Stern with an amazing amount of material. Toni, to be sure, stands out as by far the most interesting and arresting of the Rakonitz clan, through the cunning of the author, who has kept her put pointed at Toni incessantly. But we become intimately acquainted with the rest; with Val, with the brilliant Helen Czelovak, with Iris who had Simone's red-gold hair, with Maxine, who lived with all the formidable aunts and the Matriarch, Anastasia. But it is with Toni that we are concerned. Toni, head of "Toni's" on Hanover Street, head of home of smart frocks; Toni, the rebellious, who finds that her 11 years of business, her much-vaunted economic independence, are so much dross. What she wants, she tells herself, is to be supported in luxurious idleness without any need for concern or traffic with the Rakonitz and Czelovak tribe. She wants only to have a gay time.

To that end she marries Giles Goddard, good-looking, conventional, with country-house voice and manner. That Giles has no money, only the \$2000 his father allows the pair, makes little difference to Toni. She gives up her business, becoming a penniless partner who turns over every penny of the money she gets from the venture to her family, thus fulfilling her obligations in that quarter. And for a few years the Goddards do nothing but enjoy themselves.

But it couldn't last. Toni's level head asserts itself. She sees "Toni's" facing ruin in the hands of those to whom she has given this disintegrating, and she sees Giles and the three little Goddards, on what she senses is "the wrong road." Loraine Rakonitz, a cousin who appears from Spain, a trouble-maker of the first water, is responsible for much of the difficulty, for she has it in her, too, to be a Matriarch, and there cannot be two Matriarchs in one generation.

The working out is interesting. Toni and Giles and the children establish themselves on an "Italian hillside," returning to the land from which the Rakonitz tribe had started with the first Matriarch, Babette. But it is Giles who runs the family, Giles the stolid Britisher. A deputy is King! And Toni goes on comfortably with an itinerant rug peddler from Vienna, early home of her people.

The book is rich in color, in human interest. A long book, easily a third longer than the average novel, it never lags, and yet it has no highly dramatic moments and never a trace of melodrama. It is a quietly penetrating study, unpretentious but making a deep and lasting impression on the reader. It is a fitting companion-volume to "The Matriarch," a novel of real worth.

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Martians All?

Man Is War, by John Carter. Indianapolis: The Bobbs-Merrill Company. \$2.50.

THIS cheerfully pessimistic survey of human affairs in general, and of the world in particular, is evidently coming from one of the group of brilliant young thinkers whose careers opened in a world given over to the humiliating spectacle of the World War, and who, with all the disadvantages of so abnormal a background, are sincerely trying to reason their way to a proper understanding of the universe. In company with others of the group Mr. Carter has arrived at a rather poor opinion of humanity—perhaps a pardonable opinion considering the premises on which it is based. One's chief regret is that such keen young intellects have not withheld their pens a decade or so to allow the world time to show its more normal qualities and to provide its young investigators with the steady influence of a more mature experience.

Mr. Carter, it is true, has a crowded and valuable experience behind him—in the Department of State at Washington, in the American Embassies at Rome and Constantinople, as foreign correspondent to prominent newspapers and as traveling representative of the Williams Institute of Politics. But it is experience of a kind that embraces humanity in its strictly political aspect, which is very different from humanity in the broader sense of the term. And while the author may consider that his experience in the political field justifies him in arguing that "the world will find peace when man is extinct—for man is war," a deeper understanding of human nature, which time always brings, must show him that four or five hundred years of progress by good will and how little by thoughts of war. He has only to remember how many of the wars recorded in his own book are ascribed to fears on the part of one or more of the combatants, to see that war is largely a product of fear and that the growing realization of this fact must ultimately bring about its elimination. It is perhaps not natural, in view of the quickly changing complexion of the world of the past decade that the author should limit his achievements to the League of Nations up to date as proof of its impotence to serve the cause of peace. At the same time a little burrowing back into history would have made it abundantly clear that the major human achievements are commonly of slow growth and that a seven-year-old league cannot be judged as though it were a fully fledged institution.

Mr. Carter roams widely over the past decade that there have been many wars, and that there are prospects and possibilities of more. But the venture to her family, thus fulfilling her obligations in that quarter. And for a few years the Goddards do nothing but enjoy themselves. But it couldn't last. Toni's level head asserts itself. She sees "Toni's" facing ruin in the hands of those to whom she has given this disintegrating, and she sees Giles and the three little Goddards, on what she senses is "the wrong road." Loraine Rakonitz, a cousin who appears from Spain, a trouble-maker of the first water, is responsible for much of the difficulty, for she has it in her, too, to be a Matriarch, and there cannot be two Matriarchs in one generation.

The working out is interesting. Toni and Giles and the children establish themselves on an "Italian hillside," returning to the land from which the Rakonitz tribe had started with the first Matriarch, Babette. But it is Giles who runs the family, Giles the stolid Britisher. A deputy is King! And Toni goes on comfortably with an itinerant rug peddler from Vienna, early home of her people.

The book is rich in color, in human interest. A long book, easily a third longer than the average novel, it never lags, and yet it has no highly dramatic moments and never a trace of melodrama. It is a quietly penetrating study, unpretentious but making a deep and lasting impression on the reader. It is a fitting companion-volume to "The Matriarch," a novel of real worth.

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burglaries would prove that man is theft. Fortunately the survey of the world is set forth in a clear and very readable style and is full of interesting, if sometimes too unwisely prophetic, observation, so that the work as a whole is both stimulating and diverting and gives promise of really valuable contributions from Mr. Carter to the political discussions of the future.

Buchan at His Best

Homilies and Recreations, by John Buchan. London: Houghton, Mifflin Company. \$2.

THOSE who know John Buchan only as the author of fantasies in fiction know little of the man. Here in "Homilies and Recreations" we find him at his best. We gain a better impression of his lighter work when we see the thought behind it, just as we appreciate Stevenson the teller of tales more justly when we know Stevenson the essayist. From the literary standpoint John Buchan cannot rank with Stevenson, though both in artistry and in the noble march-chant of civilization let us remember that, if we of England have given Shakespeare to America, you have paid us back with Lincoln.

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ways desire in those who are to lead it to a further stage in its journey. . . . Until the citizen acquires something of the soldier's discipline and endurance and power of sinking himself in a common purpose, we shall not achieve the progress of which we dream; and until the statesman has the courage, the steadiness of aim, and the insight of the great captain, we shall not and the leaders we need."

It is this aspect of statesmanship and civic duty which pervades the address on "Two Oracles of Democracy," delivered by Mr. Buchan at Milton Academy, in Massachusetts, in 1924, and now printed in this volume. It concludes: "There is no such between peoples as that each should enter into the sacred places of the other, and in the noble march-chant of civilization let us remember that, if we of England have given Shakespeare to America, you have paid us back with Lincoln."

Books Received

Inclusion of a book in this list does not necessarily indicate that it has the endorsement of The Christian Science Monitor.

The Wide Way to a True Republic, by Thomas Jefferson Sandford. New York: The Society of the True Republic. \$1.50.

Sappho and Phron, by Marian Osborn. Toronto: The Macmillan Company. \$1.50.

The Answering Voice, One Hundred Love Lyrics by Women, selected by Sara Fensholt. New York: The Macmillan Company. \$1.50.

A Handful of Happiness, by Constance Howard. New York: The Macmillan Company. \$1.50.

Columbia Journalism Graduates, by C. W. Steffen. New York: Columbia University Press. \$1.

Proportional Representation, by Clarence Gilbert Hoag. New York: The Macmillan Company. \$2.

Integrity in Education and Other Papers, by George Norlin. New York: The Macmillan Company. \$2.

The Development of Japan, by Kenneth Scott. New York: The Macmillan Company. \$2.

Foreign Policies of the United States, by James Quayle Dealey. Boston: Ginn & Co. \$2.50.

Old Foe Faiba, by Alvin F. Harlow. New York: D. Appleton & Co. \$5.

A Guide to Working Projects, by Paul V. Woolley. Peoria, Ill.: The Manual Arts Press. \$1.

John Galsworthy as a Dramatist, by R. H. Costa. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. \$1.50.

The Silver Arrow and Other Indian Romances of the Dune Country, Earl H. Reed. Chicago: Reilly & Lee. \$5.

Echoes from the Past, Reminiscences of the Boston Athenaeum, by Mary Jane Regan. The Boston Athenaeum. \$1.50.

Great Names, An Anthology of English and American Literature from Chaucer to Francis Thompson, edited by Walter J. Turner. New York: Lincoln MacVegh. The Dial Press. \$5.00.

Locusts and Wild Honey, by Donald Bain. Buffalo, N. Y.: The Hoebeck Publishing Company. \$2.

On Liberty, and Other Essays, by John Stuart Mill. New York: The Macmillan Company. \$1.25.

Israel, the Life and Times of Edgar Allan Poe, by Henry Allen. New York: George D. Doran Company (2 vols.) \$10.

Supplement to the Life and Letters of the Rt. Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, G. C. M. G., Toronto: The Ryerson Press. \$2.

Colonial Furniture in America, by Luke Vincent Lockwood. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. (2 vols.) \$30.

The Christmas Heretic and Other Stories, by J. Edgar Park. Boston: The Pilgrim Press. \$1.

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AT Chautauqua, New York, a critical book-buying centre, with registrations from 47 States this Summer, "Birds in Rhyme" outsold all titles, fiction and non-fiction. When the records of the Chautauqua bookstore were consulted it was found that "Birds in Rhyme" had had the largest sale of any individual book in the store's history.

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Pitt's Love-Letters

The Love-Letters of William Pitt, First Lord Chatham, edited by Ethel Ashton Edwards. London: Chapman & Hall. 15s. net.

THE correspondence of the two Pitts which is stored away in the Public Record Office in London still awaits, like so much else in that great repository, a thorough examination. From time to time, however, a student will make a dive into it and bring back some trove to his purpose. Lord Rosebery, when he was writing his brilliant monograph on "Chatham: His Early Life and Connections," had an examination made of that portion of it which covered the period with which he was dealing. "Among the letters copied for him were those which passed between the statesman and Lady Hester Grenville during the few weeks which separated their betrothal from their marriage. He did not print them, nor even quote from them; and his reason for not doing so he stated with characteristic emphasis:

"Pitt's love letters, alas! survive: the treasures of his wife, but the despair of posterity. That a great genius presumably in love should send such stilted, pompous, artificial documents to the object of his passion to the object of his affections is one of the mysteries of brain and heart. We are as wretched in this way as the letters of Burns to Clarinda, and shall not be quoted here."

"These execrable epistles of rhetorical affection," Lord Rosebery also called the letters.

Different Opinion. But another distinguished historian, Dr. Harold Temperley, the biographer of Canning, has a quite different opinion of them. He thought of editing them himself but, being too busy, handed the task over to Miss Ethel Ashton Edwards. She has performed it with enthusiasm. Neither "wretched" nor "execrable" is among the adjectives which she applies to the love-letters of the Great Commoner, though she admits the artificiality of their manner.

For me, the letters, written in an age of sentiment and artificiality, yet have the romance of all true love. They throw a wistful light upon the mind and heart of the statesman England ever had, and upon the woman whom he chose to be his wife.

Here, it would seem, is the very antithesis of judgment. And yet both Lord Rosebery and Miss Edwards are right. "Execrable" and "wretched" may be passed over as the exaggerations of a writer who to himself essentially a rhetorician, but that the letters are "stilted, pompous, artificial documents" one need only quote the opening of the first of them to prove:

Was ever the most amiable good-natured like that of Lady Hester Grenville? My felicity like mine? but few delightful days have passed, since it would have surpassed all my hopes to be so sufficed to tell the wisest, my heart had presumed to form, and to have thought the smallest of yours not unfavourable to mine would have been the sum of all happiness.

Theatrical but Sincere. That, certainly, is "rhetorical affection"—in expression at any rate. But it is at the same time perfectly sincere. It is the very Pitt who was at once the most honest and the most theatrical of statesmen. He was incapable of ease of manner in society, in Parliament or at the writing

table. This was not because, as Miss Edwards implies, he was the child of his age. The eighteenth century cultivated the graces, but it could unbend. Pitt could not; and his stiffness made him a trifle ridiculous, even to his contemporaries. Yet his undoubted greatness lay in his passionate sincerity, coupled with his commanding abilities.

His real affection for Lady Hester is obvious, although he had known her 15 years before he declared, and perhaps before he discovered it, and although it cannot be supposed that he forgot the advantage which lay, for a rising politician, in an established alliance with the house of Grenville. Their marriage was a very happy one.

On the whole, then, and in spite of Lord Rosebery, it was well that these letters should be published. They show a great man at a moment of his career which meant much to him. Lady Hester's also are worth printing. Though less rhetorical than Pitt's, they are glib, but their concern for her future husband's welfare is very human.

Miss Edwards has supplied a commentary to the correspondence which emphasizes the feeling which lies beneath the phrases. She has also written an admirable account of Pitt's career up to the time of his proposal. When she reaches that culminating point she grows not rhetorical but lyrical. But her enthusiasm is refreshing.

Shop-Talk

ARCHERY as a sport has witnessed a remarkable growth during the last quarter century. The bow can be traced back 2500 or more years and in an early period of England's history, archery competitions were often held. Of recent years annual championship tournaments for men and women have been held annually, the first of them taking place in 1844. In the United States it was not until 1879 that the first real championship meet was held; but from that small beginning the sport has grown until the tournaments now attract people from all over the country. One of the reasons why the sport has not grown faster has been a lack of literature on the subject. This handicap has been overcome by the publication of "Archery" by the Penn. Publishing Company. Dr. Robert P. Elmer of Wayne, Pa., one of the best archers who has ever drawn a bow, is the author of the book and he has treated the subject in a thorough and interesting manner. The volume is splendidly illustrated and gives complete data regarding the British and United States championships up to and including 1925.

With suitably quaint jacket, typographical make-up and illustrations charming folio editions of "The Vicar of Wakefield" and "Cranford" are offered by Dent & Dutton. The colored illustrations are by C. E. Brock.

The Flying King of Kurlu, by William Rose Benet (New York: George H. Doran Co. \$2), is a story of adventure, of invention, of plotting and counter-plotting, and through it all a jolly make-believe that has the greatest appeal for children.

New Nelson Juveniles

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Musical Events—Theaters—News of Art

In the New York Galleries

By RALPH FLINT

MARIO TOPPI, that amazing young Italian painter from the Sabine hills who has succeeded in capturing the New York art world at each exhibition of his drawings, is once more to be seen at the Wehrhahn Galleries, and his art is just as delightful and compelling as ever. If it were not for the fact that Toppi comes from a particular part of Italy where the passage of 500 years has been a day—for the people of Anticoli still use primitive wooden plows and follow faithfully in the paths of their fifteenth century forefathers—his out-and-out primitivism would be a thing to view with amazement. It is, ordinarily considered, highly anomalous to find a young painter of today employing the formulae of the great Giotto. It smacks too much of the self-determined primitivism of the pre-Raphaelites to have a robust young talent of today making carbon copies of an old master, although the studios are full enough of other kinds of self-appointed simplicities and reveries.

While Toppi has gone out into the world and seen its various complexities at first hand, he remains at heart a true, simple Anticolian, rather scornfully resuming his peasant blouse and sabots after each mundane adventure. Hence his Scriptural drawings, gently penciled and softly tinged with color, have an ardor and sincerity that are delightfully unique and refreshing at a time when so much spurious naïveté is to be encountered in the arts. He works in the style of Giotto, but not with any warmed-over, lack-luster patterning and servility; rather do his designs stand crisp and clear in their own special ordering, just as the splendidly austere shapes and tone of the great Florentine meant Giotto and none other. His many admirers have been concerned lest fame and fortune should lead him open to extraneous influences to the detriment of his art, but the present group of drawings are sufficiently potent and personal to silence such fears.

There is a gain, instead, in many ways, and a keener sense of pattern and spaciousness in his work. Drama runs through all his Biblical scenes, drama touched with a delicious radiance and at the same time humility, as if the various events depicted had happened but yesterday in Anticoli itself. Toppi uses the quaint symbols of simple, two-story dwellings, wholly open toward the spectator, more than once in his present series, and this shelter becomes characteristic of his fusion of historical event with present locality. In reality it is but the lineal descendant of the many shelters devised by the long line of Italian painters to serve for background for their various interpretations of the Nativity or Adoration. He employs this same house for a charming little scene of sleeping shepherds and their vision of the Madonna. His "Baptism" is one of the finest things he has yet penciled, and his large "Crucifixion" attests his striking compositional powers. The head of an angel, perhaps the largest single head he has yet shown here, is a happy sign that his untutored hand is still light with fresh inspiration, and that he still looks out upon a world with clear and seeing eye.

Three one-man shows are now spread out in the commodious retreat of the Grand Central Galleries, with Robert W. Chanler taking the major part of the space available with his many-fold decorative screens and character studies, and Dean Cornwell filling a gallery apiece. Mr. Chanler's screens have been so often before the public that they need no special comment; but seeing them ranged about in all their profusion of rich colors and textures, patternings and significances, makes one wish that the whole lot might be bolted down into a select group of six or a dozen, into just a few choice examples of glowing lacquer and Chinoiserie design. He overreaches himself in the way that all painters with large ateliers and a corps of assistants have invariably done. In his portrait sketches, however, he finds an easy logical vent for his impetuous talents, and if he achieves nothing else there, he makes them personal documents of unmistakable intensity.

Mr. Brown's exhibition does not present the striking effect that a well-selected group of his canvases should rightly make. Seen singly on the academy walls, his landscapes are invariably telling pieces of com-

position and design: seen here in a body, they suffer somewhat from the postery effect he achieves by such a highly stylized mode of painting. Mr. Brown always makes a good brisk job of whatever he sets out to capture on canvas, and so his work never wanders for consistency or flow. His large "In the Fog," with Notre Dame seen vaguely through the swirling mists, is an imposing canvas, and his "Big Hill," with its wooded flanks sharply accented with the tree shadows, is even more indicative of the artist's talents. Mr. Cornwell, the well-known illustrator, is showing paintings of the Holy Land, in which he has employed his practiced hand to catch the picturesque panoramic beauty of the East. He manages his paint with that heavy, mat effect so common to men who are accustomed to work for reproduction, and so his canvases are wanting in that resonant, vibrant color quality so necessary for easel pictures. Mr. Cornwell is a sort of American Brangwyn, of a less rhetorical order, but very much at home with crowded compositions and painted narratives.

John Duncan Ferguson, Scottish artist of large European reputation, is making his first comprehensive American appearance at the Whitney gallery. He has come to acquire much of the stylization of the modernists, with most often direct relation to the particular manner of landscaping that Cézanne evolved. But this he has turned to large personal advantage, making the swiftly salient accenting and color spottings of his work his own hand, however much they may fall into the general categories of the other. His mountain views are handsomely worked out, with many a bit of imaginative, decorative effect embodied in the rugged patterning that he strives for. His figure work is less individual, and at times he runs toward a too great simplification of form. But when Mr. Ferguson strikes his gait, he makes important contributions to contemporary painting. Vivian Guy, an English water-colorist and decorative painter, is showing a group of paintings done during the Indian tour of the White House. Mr. Guy has brought much of the splendid pageantry of the East into his water colors, not only giving vivid glimpses of the Royal party during elaborate ceremonies, but revealing the picturesque beauty of temples and bathing ghats as well. A number of flower decorations are shown, but it is primarily in the water colors that Mr. Guy is seen as a sensitive recorder of the passing show.

Schmitz Soloist With Cincinnati Orchestra

CINCINNATI, Dec. 10 (Special Correspondence)—The seventh of a series of concerts of the Cincinnati Symphony Orchestra was played in Emory Auditorium on Dec. 10 and 11. Fritz Reiner conducted. E. Robert Schmitz, pianist, was the soloist. On the program were a Concerto for clavier and orchestra by Bach, the Fourth Symphony of Beethoven, a Suite from Prokofiev's "The Love of the Three Oranges," John Alden Carpenter's Concerto for piano and orchestra, and "Rosen aus dem Sudeu" by Johann Strauss. The compositions of Carpenter and Prokofiev were given their first reading on the program of the Cincinnati Symphony. While it is unquestionably true that the highest musicianship reached in the playing of the Beethoven symphony, the interest of the audience was centered in the compositions heard for the first time in the playing of Robert Schmitz. He chose to open the program with the Bach Concerto. This concerto is not strictly a show piece for the soloist. Except in

three or four movements, when the piano plays throughout against a background of strings, plucked, the solo instrument and the string choir share alike in honors. The tact and restraint of Mr. Schmitz, therefore, were doubly appreciated. He has a crisp and sparkling technique and a singularly buoyant tone. His reading of Bach seemed the very essence of limpid simplicity. It suggests a high degree of musical refinement.

The Carpenter concerto, on the other hand, called for more robust treatment. It is a rhythmic study, composed of elements which are not, unhappily, uniformly excellent. The solo instrument is from time to time literally overwhelmed by the force of the ensemble, and its function too often becomes that of rhythmic emphasis rather than tonal embellishment. On the other hand there are moments when the concerto reveals passages of unusual lyrical beauty, and in these Mr. Schmitz was at his best.

The Prokofiev Suite, likewise heard for the first time, is musical humor, bizarre and interesting. It is somewhat less caustic than that of Prokofiev's work, and it succeeds in being novel and diverting without being overdone. The lyrical "Prince and Princess" is quite delicate in its suggestion, and the concluding number, a burlesque march, is thoroughly amusing.

The reading of the Fourth Symphony stood above the rest of the program in sheer aesthetic value. The string choir has seldom played better than in the first movement, and the conductor's unusual array of double-basses was fully justified in the conclusion. Mr. Reiner persists in his praiseworthy effort to reveal Beethoven as a romantic rather than a classic composer. As a result his interpretations have vitality, color and variety. They are never dull or pedantic.

The inclusion of a Strauss waltz in a symphony program is a new device, in Cincinnati. It can be defended on the ground that "Rosen aus dem Sudeu," for example, represents the apotheosis of a dance form, no less than an abode of Couperin, or a sign of Bach. From the point of view of musical delight, however, no such apology is necessary. Played as it was played at these concerts, the waltz is a perfect thing of its kind, an utterly human expression from the most irresistible old rogue in the world. It is suggestive of bright sunshine and gay colors, and it is a thing that is received with outstretched enthusiasm goes without saying. Mr. Reiner knows how to play Strauss as it should be played.

New York Stage Notes

Special from Monitor Bureau
NEW YORK—In the cast of "Young Truly," the musical comedy which Gene Buck is producing, are: Anne Reilly, Genevieve Hayes, Mitchell, Ann Greenway, and Theodore Babcock.

The third production of the season of the Children's Saturday Morning Theater at the Princess, New York, will be an English version of "Pinochio," to be shown in January. Lottie Howell has been engaged for the prima donna rôle in "Bye, Bye, Bonnie," a musical comedy which Lawrence Weber will produce in New York. Dorothy Burgess will play the lead.

"The Black Cockatoo," a play by Samuel Ruskin Golding, is scheduled to open in New York on Jan. 3. James Crane, Anne Forrest, Beatrice Morosco and George Le Guere are in the company.

A comedy by Dorothy Donnelly will be placed in rehearsal in January in New York by the Shuberts. William Hodge will direct it.

"The Roaring Forties," by John Gantwell, is in rehearsal in New York with Marie Carroll and Theodore Westman in the principal rôles. The production is being made by Seely Productions, of which Harry L. Cort is general manager.

The Arts of Form

By FRANK RUTTER

London, Nov. 23

IN DIFFERENT ages different qualities in art have been most potent in their popular appeal. In the latter part of the nineteenth century people who cared about art were supremely interested in color, but today it would appear that their descendants are pre-eminently interested in form. One good result of this change of direction is that people are taking a wider view of art. Popular interest is no longer confined to paintings, and one of the most significant features of the exhibitions recently opened in London has been the greatly increased prominence given to sculpture and pottery.

For example, at the Fine Art Society an exhibition of bronzes by that promising young Serbian artist, A. B. Sava, has been succeeded by an exhibition of busts, statuettes and groups by the American sculptor, W. H. Shelton. At the Swedish Legation there is a display of works by Sweden's leading sculptor, Prof. Carl Milles, and an exhibition of bronzes by Rodin is soon to open at the Leicester Galleries.

Then in addition to the comprehensive display of the Guild of Pottery at Messrs. Colnaghi's galleries in New Bond Street, at the moment of writing four other pottery exhibitions are on view, hand-painted pottery by Alfred H. and Louise Powell at the Brook Street Art Gallery, salt-glaze stoneware and porcelain by Alfred G. Hopkins at the Challenge Gallery (24 Great Russell Street), exquisite stoneware by W. Stiles Murray in Mr. W. B. Paterson's gallery (5 Old Bond Street) and "Boon" pottery by Reginald F. Wells at the Beaux Arts Gallery in Bruton Place.

Now only a dozen years ago pottery was very definitely considered as an "applied" art, but in the hands of our most gifted potters, such as Stiles Murray and Reginald Wells, it now definitely ranks as a fine art, which, if not an integral part of the art of sculpture, is at least one of its most important branches. Indeed, Reginald Wells was a sculptor well known for his small bronzes long before he began to throw pots on the wheel. He has never lost contact with the parent art, and the connection between pottery and sculpture can be advantageously studied in his exhibition. For Wells "models" his pots, using the potter's wheel, with the same impulse that created his statuettes, and in his art it is difficult to say where sculpture ends and pottery begins. He has glazed his delightful statuettes of animals with the same color glazes that he uses for his pots, and several of the pots in turn have modeled details, such as handles, feet, or vertical ribs.

Beethoven Program by Chicago Orchestra

Special from Monitor Bureau
CHICAGO, Dec. 13—Beethoven again received homage from the Chicago Symphony Orchestra at its concerts Dec. 10 and 11, the entire program of these performances having been devoted to his works. Mr. Stock opened the first part of his music-making with the overture, "Corydon," which he and his performers interpreted with skill that included an effective understanding of the dramatic significance of the work. For his second number, the con-

ductor selected two movements from the great C major string quartet, Op. 59, which was at one time a favorite constituent of the program given by Theodore Thomas. Not all Beethoven's chamber music would be able to bear this translation into orchestral medium, but the minut and the fugue which were interpreted on this occasion were delightful to the ear. Admirable, too, was the playing of the Fourth Symphony, the brightness and vivacity of which were excellently caught in Mr. Stock's reading of the work.

The second division of the program was devoted to the G major concerto for piano, whose solo part was negotiated by Alfred Cortot. It cannot truthfully be said that the performer achieved on this occasion one of those victories of art which have won for him a high reputation in the past. Much of his passage playing was ragged and his reading lacked conviction. Yet there were moments—more particularly in the slow movement—when Mr. Cortot came into touch with the qualities of charm and musical understanding which distinguish artistry from mere piano-playing.

At the Opera, the novelty of the week—excluding Cadman's new modern drama, "The Salem," which already has been discussed in these columns—was "La Sonnambula." There is not much in the way of fine music or dramatic consistency which can recommend Bellini's faded opera to modern tastes. It must be said, however, that "La Sonnambula" was made a notable occasion by the beautiful singing of Toti Dal Monte and of Tito Schipa, who were respectively the Amina and Elvino of the cast. The former artist finds in such music as Bellini's the most effective medium for her skill. Hers is not a voice of entrancing beauty, often its tone is thin and pinched; but Mme. Dal Monte's control of the voice is extraordinarily fine and the clarity of her bravura is not less remarkable than the musical feeling with which she regulates her song. Mr. Schipa possesses this fluency of execution also, but he possesses, too, abundant charm of tone.

A concert of considerable interest was given Dec. 7 by the Haydn Choral Society—an organization conducted by Haydn Owens and, apparently, devoted to the cultivation of Welsh music. The choir sang with enthusiasm and with solidly attacked and with a musical intelligence that did credit to itself and to its conductor. Of the music there were heard for the purposes of this review a somewhat lengthy cantata for chorus, baritone solo and orchestra which had been composed by St. Garmion, was the composition of Harry Evans, and a Celtic Rhapsody for orchestra by Cyril Jenkins. Evans, who is musical director at Bangor University, is not one of the makers of music who are able to tell the tale of his own life. His cantata, which was first given 22 years ago at the Cardiff festival, is thin and lacking in melodic or harmonic interest. Nor is there any orchestral skill or subtlety in its score. The Celtic Rhapsody by Jenkins—a Swansea composer—was more convincing and disclosed a surer orchestral touch, but it, too, was far too long.

"Mayfair" will be the title of the English musical comedy to be produced in New York by George C. Tyler, Margaret Lawrence, Leslie Howard and Estelle Winwood are in the cast. An English committee is to be formed to aid the Actors' Fund in its forthcoming drive, with Gertrude Lawrence as chairman.

Some Pianists in New York

By WINTHROP P. TRYON

New York, Dec. 11

PIANO works that have been presented with extraordinary effect in the course of a week of distinguished playing are the Last Sonata in B minor, recital of Oscar Ziegler, at the Town Hall, evening of Dec. 8; and the Beethoven sonata in E flat major, Op. 31, No. 3, recital of Ernst von Dohnányi, at Carnegie Hall, this afternoon.

Few players do more with the Last Sonata than convince listeners of their own gifts as technicians. Seldom does anyone set forth the design and structure of the piece with absolute clarity and indicate its various shifts of mood with perfect certainty. Nothing can induce fullness in an occasion like this sonata when its notes are merely executed in good style, and nothing can bring its fullness to an audience like the noble architectural contours of when its noble architectural contours are made manifest. Last, the clearest thinker and the most masterly builder of all the romanticists, here shows at his best. But how many interpreters are capable of doing this? The number I know not, except that it is very small; and in it, methinks, is to be counted Oscar Ziegler.

Dohnányi's Achievement
Many players, contrariwise, can lend clear publication to the ideas of Beethoven in the E flat major Sonata. Indeed, it would be a person quite unfit for public appearance who could muddle the patterns of that simply contrived work. But to state the melodic facts with grace of phrase, to mention each thematic detail with awareness of accent, to make quick contrasts of gaiety and melancholy, to be strong in thought and gentle in manner, to individualize each of the four movements and to yet hold them in unmistakable cyclical unity, these are the qualities which one who knows music not only as a pianist, but also as a conductor and as a composer.

Piano works that have taken the force out of players and put their reputations in a gray light, are Royce's "Variations in A minor," presented a week ago in the Town Hall by Harold Bauer; and Chopin's Concerto in F minor, presented at the New York Symphony Orchestra concert of Dec. 10 in Carnegie Hall, Nikolai Orloff, soloist.

Bauer and Orloff
But one sort of composition places Mr. Bauer in close connection with his audience, and that is the extremely serious. Music performed at a concert should of course lead artist and listeners together. More commonly in the case of a Bauer piano recital, it tends to wedge them apart, because, forsooth, little music of profound implications has been written for the piano. The heavier the work, the brighter, lighter and more charming Mr. Bauer's interpretation; the more trivial the work, the duller, drearier and more dismal his effort. Perhaps they have told Mr. Bauer he was too stern, when they ought,

really, to have said he was not so enough so. Severity brings out that delightful streak of liveliness and alertness of his.

Depressing, in turn, was the Chopin concerto for Mr. Orloff, who made such a successful debut not long ago. No; it was not Mr. Dohnányi's conducting, but Mr. Orloff's own playing. Can it be that Mr. Orloff is the one Russian musician who is not a sentimentalist and a Tchaikowskian; the one who has not made the aria of Lenky in "Onegin" and the adagio lamentoso in the "Pathétique" symphony cries of his own heart? Not even the slow movement of the concerto, on which the work must mainly hold its reputation, the sensibilities of the new artist to communication. Another time.

Ignaz Friedman
To speak of one more pianist, Ignaz Friedman, who appeared this afternoon in Aeolian Hall, seems to play neither because he likes music nor because he likes to please listeners, but because he likes the sound of the instrument. Seemingly, I say, and speaking relatively. Yet, chief, surely, with him are tone and speed. Wherefore, he gave an all-Chopin program, Chopin being all piano, all color, all fineness. Sound, everywhere! Somewhere, too, one may trust, a lofty expressive purpose.

No fault may be found with those who value instrumental timbre highly. Somebody must make it an end, or nobody will be able to avail himself of it as a means. Take the harp. That is rather purely a thing of beautiful resonance. It has, truly enough, a certain articulate utterance; but rather of things cogitated anew. A player upon the harp must in a way personate memory; and I dare say hardly another artist will exact the rôle better than does Miss Mildred Dilling, who gave a recital in Chickering Hall on the evening of Dec. 7, presenting short pieces by Fauré, Scarlatti, Respighi, Albeniz, Debussy, Granados and Debussy; the Debussy pieces being the "Danse arabe" and the "Danse profane," in which Hans Barth assisted at the piano.

The Detroit chapter of the American Instrumental fraternity, Ossip Gabrilowitch, dean, gushed a great fountain of sentiment here Wednesday evening. In point of mechanical efficiency, the One Big Orchestra of the United States is about the same, no matter what division of it occupies the platform. The chief difference comes, I imagine, in the conductor. Everybody knows what Mr. Gabrilowitch has done for the orchestra, his exemplifying the notion of "Aspasianata" and "Pathétique in full splendor and authenticity. His orchestra leading sounds precisely the same. Where does Mr. Gabrilowitch find symphonic works enough to keep the effusion going? Whatever the problem may be for him from season's end to season's end, there was

so chance for slackening on this occasion in Carnegie Hall, with such high-pressure pieces as Beethoven's "Inferno" Goldoni, "Chausson's tone-poem, 'Viviane,' and Rimsky-Korsakov's 'Spanish Caprice.'

Ninth Program of the Philadelphia Orchestra

PHILADELPHIA, Dec. 7 (Special Correspondence)—No novelties were given by the Philadelphia Orchestra at the regular Friday afternoon and Saturday evening concert, but one of the best balanced and generally delightful programs of the season was presented. Dr. Arthur Rodinski, assistant conductor, directed the first two numbers. These were the "First" Overture of Weber and three excerpts from the incidental music to "A Midsummer Night's Dream," by Mendelssohn; the overture, "Nocturne" and the lively and brilliant Scherzo. Dr. Rodinski makes a better impression every time he conducts—and substituting for Stokowski might give almost any conductor pause. His reading of the light and graceful Mendelssohn music was excellent. He missed no detail of color and orchestration and yet never overemphasized any of them. In the melodious Nocturne, Anton Horner, first horn of the orchestra, played with his usual superb tone, and in the Scherzo William M. Kincaid, solo flute, executed the brilliant solo passage with beautiful tone and perfect phrasing.

After the intermission, Mr. Stokowski assumed the baton, conducting first the impressive Funeral Music from "Siegfried," in memory of Andrew Wheeler, a member of the board of directors of the Orchestra Association for 23 years and its secretary for 30 years. Mr. Stokowski also conducted the "Waldweben" from Siegfried and Strauss's "Tod und Verklärung."

Maurice Schwartz's next production at the Yiddish Art Theater, New York, will be "Dheillo," staged by Richard Boleslavsky. (Anna Cora Mowatt's American comedy, "Fashion," first acted in New York in 1845, is being presented in Chicago by the Goodman Theater Repertory Company.)

A course of lectures and demonstrations in community drama is being given at the Playground and Recreation Association of America in the Hecksher Building, New York, by Alfred G. Arnold, founder of the Little Country Theater in Fargo, N. D.

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THAT part of the President's Annual Message in which he implied a disapproval of new ship construction by the United States was appointing to shipping men. There a growing movement to obtain the authorization of Congress, through the United States Shipping Board, for two large passenger liners for service to the North Atlantic, running with original plans called for two 30,000-ton ships of 20 knots speed. Recently, plan has been become even more ambitious, shipping men contending that ships should be of 45,000 tons and knots speed at least. With the Atlantic's almost 60,000-ton gross tonnage, these new ships would place the United States line or its successor, in the leading position in the transatlantic trade.
 The United States Lines thus would have a total of 150,000 tons of shipping in its fleet of three express liners. The White Star Line now has approximately 137,000, although this will be increased to 164,000 when a new liner is contemplated. "Oceanic" replaces the Homeric in its trio of large ships, and the other two being the Olympic and the Titanic.
Large Passenger Ships
 The Cunard's "big three" ships include the Aquitania, Berengaria and Lusitania, totaling approximately 100,000 tons, and the French Line fleet with the acquisition of the Ile de France, now building—will be in the spring of 1914. American shipping men are anxious to get over to Spitzbergen, the point nearest the North Pole which can be visited by pleasure ships. Each cruise will last 23 days from Hamburg, the starting point, where connections will be made with ships from New York.
New Swedish Motorship
 Kunzsholm is to be the name of new passenger motorship to be built by the Swedish-American Line for service to the North Atlantic. The Kunzsholm will be 404 long and of 20,000 tons gross, having two eight-cylinder Diesel engines. The ship is to be built by Blohm & Co. in Hamburg, and will be ready for service in the summer of 1923. It will give the Swedish-American Line a new ship to compete with the German trade, as well as two cabin ships—the Drottningholm and Stockholm.
Cuban Lines
 Regular winter services between Tampa, Key West and Havana will be maintained this season by the Tampa & Occidental Steamship company. The ships Cuba and Governor Cobb will ply between the ports, with four sailings a week from Tampa during the busy part of the season. The Northland and the Miami will make a daily service between Key West and Havana. Connection is made at Key West, Tampa, with the Havana Special, a train from New York, which is only passenger train in the United States which makes a "sea voyage." The distance of 100 miles below Jacksonville, Fla., crosses the "Overland Railway" of the Florida East coast, the single-track viaduct junction from key to key, one separation between miles straight over the blue sea of the Gulf of Mexico.
The N. K. K. Line
 Indication of the scope of the new Kusen Kaisha, principal steamship company of Japan and which recently absorbed the Toyo Kisen Kaisha, is in the sailing list of the company. Services from San Francisco to Seattle to the Orient are among principal lines but there are others. Japan to Bombay, Japan to Japan-China, a European line, Japan-South America, New York-Far (via Panama Canal), South Sea and Line and other services, for passengers or both.
Japanese Foreign Business
 Fitzgerald, Canadian Pacific Railroad general agent at Yokohama, reports that Japan's adverse import balance stands at \$124,900,000, or 50,000 more than for the year 1925. Revival of the raw silk trade from Yokohama and the

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Investments

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...at the present unfavorable balance
be reduced rapidly in succeeding
months, the report added.

American-Flag Ships

...There are now 38 American ships
served in the passenger overseas
foreign trade, according to the Ship-
ping Board's report "as of Oct. 1, 1928."
is compares with 34 in January,
1928. Additional five include the Ameri-
can Merchant Line between New
York and London, which now carries
passengers.

...When are Government-owned—the
United States Lines having five and
Merchant Line five. The remainder
can be identified as the 17
"resident" ships in the various Dof-
line services, the four Grace Line
"units" ships to South America and
Munson Line's four also to South
America; the Oceanic Company's three
to San Francisco to Australia and
Minneapolis, owned by the Inter-
national Mercantile Marine. This makes
total of 29 private-owned American
ships to foreign ports.

Liner Movements

DEPARTURES
FROM NEW YORK
Saturday, Dec. 22
Reliance, Hamburg-American, for West
India cruise; Annapolis, Cunard, for
Cobh, Liverpool; Indiana, Cunard, for
Falmouth, H. V. Line; London; Minneapolis,
Line services, the four Grace Line
ships; London; Migrator, White Star, for
Cobh, Liverpool; New Amsterdam, Hol-
land-America, for Plymouth, Southampton,
Antwerp; Western World, Munson, for
San Francisco; Westland, American
Steamship Mail, for San Francisco.

Tuesday, Dec. 21
Orca, R. M. S. P., for West India
lines.

Wednesday, Dec. 22
Fracas, Cunard, for West India
lines; Rochambeau, French, for Havre.

Thursday, Dec. 23
American Shipper, Amer. Merchant, for
London; President Monroe, Dollar, an
American shipper (westward); Santa Lucia,
Cunard, for Plymouth, West India
lines; Anchor, for Falmouth, H. V. Line;
Friesland, Panama Pacific, for San
Francisco.

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FROM SAN FRANCISCO
Wednesday, Dec. 2

[illegible]

Investment
by
TRUST COMPANY

panies for which The BALTIMORE
Agent, there recently has
Corporation, of Balti-
trust good bonds of this
on real estate, and
of our Bond Department.

company in the locality in which
each property is situated.

The National Market

The BALTIMORE TRUST COM-
pany distributes its offerings of
real estate bonds through its 15
offices in Baltimore, Md., and
through various banks and in-
vestment dealers throughout
the United States. Its offerings
of real estate bonds have been
purchased for the investment
of deposits and trust funds by
more than 300 National Banks,
State Banks and Savings Banks.
This widespread distribution
has always enabled The BALTIMORE
TRUST COMPANY prospective
to obtain satisfactory bids
on real estate bonds of all issues
which it has distributed.

of dealers, trustees and individual
BALTIMORE Trust Company, 31 East
of the following banks or banks
No. 30.

Union Mortgage & Co., ... St. Paul, Minn.
Columbia, Mackay & Co., ... Pittsburgh, Pa.
McCord & Co., Inc., ... Detroit, Mich.
Baltimore Trust Bank & Trust Co., ... Baltimore, Md.
and J. Davis, ... Baltimore, Md.
Industrial Company, ... Chicago, Ill.
Shelburne & Clark, ... Providence, R. I.
Charles D. Sage, ... Washington, D.C.
Second National Bank, ... Saginaw, Mich.
San Francisco Loan & Trust Co., ... Okeley, Ill.
Wells, Warren & Co., ... Birmingham, Ala.
..... Louisville, Ky.

TRUST COMPANY

the South Atlantic States
and Investment Services

TOTAL RESOURCES
\$65,000,000.

ATORS

D.
39

urchased from U. S. Govern-
contract providing for payment,
at taxes and interest.

value of all property in
\$100 including equity in tim-
estimated at over \$3,000,000.

year period ending Jan. 1,
times interest requirements.

rued interest
6.65%

ent entitling holder to purchase
stock at \$30 per share.)

request

& Co.

Boston, Mass.

erty 4545

Guaranteed
Without Charge

When you invest in Fidelity
Guaranteed First Mortgage Real
Estate Gold Bonds, you do not
pay one cent for our guarantee.
The soundness and safety of Fi-
delity Bonds are established when
each issue is prepared. The
guarantee as to payment of prin-
cipal and interest at maturity
shows our confidence 1. our own
Colorado Nat'l Bank Bldg., Denver
paper. And all of our resources,
experience and reputation are
back of every bond.

in booklet, "Your Money—Its Safe In-
vestment" will be sent on request.

Denominations: \$100, \$500, \$1000

FIDELITY
BOND & MORTGAGE CO.
852 Chicago Bldg., St. Louis
1180 New York Life Bldg., Chicago
200 Colorado Nat'l Bank Bldg., Denver
Fidelity Guarantees Every Bond

KR179

RECENT
DIVIDENDS

4
100%

Blackstone
SAVINGS BANK

26 Washington Street, Boston
Over Union-Friend Tunnel Station

INTEREST BEGINS
DEC. 21

INTERNATIONAL PAPER COMPANY
New York, Nov. 24, 1928
The Board of Directors have declared a
quarterly dividend of one and three
eighths per cent (1 3/8%) on the cumulative
Preferred Stock of this Company, and 1
cent (1%) on the Cumulative 6%
Preferred Stock of this company, payable January 15, 1929, to
holders of record at the close of business
on December 31, 1928. Checks will be mailed.
Preferred stock will not close.

OWEN SHEPHERD, Treasurer.

GEORGE S. PINGREE

Stocks and Bonds
Public Utilities

24 MILK STREET
BOSTON

SUGAR INVESTMENT TRAVEL
The five leading American sugar
companies have approximately \$1,300,-
000 invested in facilities used for the
production, refining and man-
aging sugar, according to a compilation
by Flett & Co., members of the
New York Stock Exchange. This figure
represents plantations, central re-

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 15, 1926

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"

PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

EDITORIALS

Public sentiment in England is aroused, apparently to the point of justifiable concern, because of the increasing tendency there to merge or amalgamate the leading and powerful newspapers, especially in London.

A British View of Press Amalgamations

Published publishing enterprises, apparently to realize, through the stifling of competition and the practice of economies in expenditures, a greater profit from the publication of a single newspaper than it is possible to earn where the patronage, from subscribers and advertisers, is divided among several. And it is interesting to observe that in both countries it is the purpose of those who seek this advantage to induce the public to aid in financing these mergers. The promise which has been made that large profits will be shared among the smaller stockholders perhaps will persuade these investors to surrender, in no small degree, the interest they previously have manifested in the undertaking to assure the existence of an absolutely free press.

At a public meeting recently held for the purpose of devising ways and means by which the British public may be apprised of the menace which is confronted, a convincing plea was interposed in behalf of the experienced journalists and other workers who are being "ruthlessly sacrificed on the altar of alleged economy and efficiency." One speaker called attention to the fact that when he first came to London there were nine evening newspapers, whereas today there are only three. "What is going on in these amalgamations," he said, "is the degradation of the editorial side and the glorification of the business side." He sees in the tendency a willingness to pander to the lowest tastes.

Discussing the matter from a somewhat more ethical viewpoint, Sir Robert Bruce, editor of the Glasgow Herald and president of the British Institute of Journalists, admitted that though it may not be against public interest to have amalgamations and organizations for the mass production of motorcars and chemicals, it cannot be to the public interest to have huge amalgamations and organizations for the mass production of methods for influencing public opinion and controlling the news. "I regard this aspect of the matter with the utmost gravity," he said. "It is a menace to the freedom of the press, and the danger is aggravated by the lure of gigantic profits dangled before the eyes of the speculative public." He sounded the warning that if this sinister development continues there must occur, sooner or later, a clash between the power that has been thus set up and the power of constitutional authority.

Perhaps it may be that the menace, as this speaker claims to see it, is somewhat exaggerated. It is hardly to be presumed that there is, in process of conscious development, a prearranged plan to set up, even in a thinly disguised form, some new and powerful opponent of constitutionalism, either in Great Britain or America. We do not believe the persons who are most active in forwarding these plans for the amalgamation of newspapers are as ambitious as they are given the credit for being. They are simply taking advantage, in their particular field of activity, of that prevailing impulse which is actuating captains of industry everywhere, to accomplish, by machine methods, as it were, what has heretofore been accomplished by individual consecrated effort. Broadly speaking, the newspaper cannot be made the product of the machine. Into it there must enter, not alone the thought and initiative of some past-master of productive industry, but the unprejudiced though varying views of men and women who are responsive to the influences of finer and higher thoughts.

But beyond a certain point, which probably has already been reached, the tendency which keen observers in England so sincerely deplore cannot conceivably be safely carried. That which is called the freedom of the press is more than merely a concrete or theoretical assertion of human rights and liberties. These find expression as naturally as water seeks its level. No combinations of capitalistic control, in the United States or in England, can silence the "voice crying in the wilderness." There will rise up, in opposition to every such contemplated monopoly, in due time, as there have risen in the past, those heroic and courageous palladia of human rights and civil liberties which not alone assert, but establish and perpetuate, the actual freedom of the press.

Announcement by officials of the American Farm Bureau Federation previous to its annual convention in Chicago that 500 American farmers, led by the president of the federation, will go to Europe next summer to make a thorough study of the agricultural methods in use in several countries is extremely significant. It is likely to have an important bearing on the future of farming in the United States and may do much to help in the solution of American agricultural problems. It might also lead to a changed attitude on the part of numbers of the people of the middle West toward various aspects of the country's relations with the nations of Europe.

President Thompson of the federation, in announcing the tour, said that it would include England, Scotland, France, Belgium, Germany, Holland, Denmark and the island of Jersey. The farmers will avoid the ordinary sight-seeing routes and will seek to get directly in touch with the tillers of the soil in the nations to be visited. The most efficient farming operations in the world are practiced in these countries, Mr. Thompson declares, and they are particularly advanced in the development of farm co-operative systems. Special study will be made of this phase of the general farm problem.

Other special subjects to be investigated in particular countries are irrigation in Holland,

reforestation in Germany, waste land reclamation in Denmark, land terracing along the Rhine, and meat and egg packing in Denmark. It is safe to say that the 500 American farmers after crossing the ocean for this study tour will not confine their inquiries to any set or small number of subjects but will take advantage of their opportunities to learn all they can of the intensive methods of farming for which Europe has been famous for centuries.

It has often been asserted that American farmers' difficulties were in some measure due to a disinclination to adopt new and improved methods of agriculture and to rely too much on the ways their fathers carried on the farms. Next summer's invasion of Europe by American farmers seems to indicate that, if this assertion were ever justified in the past, it will be less likely to be warranted in the future. The influence that will be spread in the communities from which the travelers go abroad, when they return from the trip and tell their friends and neighbors what they saw and learned abroad, will be hard to measure, but it will be considerable. The mere announcement of the tour among the 3000 delegates at the Chicago convention will most certainly in itself exercise a favorable influence.

It has been supposed that indifference to what is done in foreign lands, with a feeling that America had no particular interest in them and in international questions as a whole, was especially existent in the middle Western states. In this direction also the proposed tour has valuable possibilities. There is probably no better way in which to get an appreciation of the interdependence of all nations on one another than by becoming acquainted with the everyday people of other countries. The 500 American farm visitors in Europe next summer, cannot take the trip and meet the farm workers there right in their fields without acquiring many new viewpoints on other countries than their own. What they learn in this direction should have a good effect, when they come home, too, as well as the farm knowledge which they will bring with them.

Since the publication in a business magazine of an article entitled, "If I Were Dictator," in which a United States Senator advocated the abolition of the Interstate Commerce Commission, the United States Shipping Board and the Federal Trade Commission, discussion in public addresses and

privately has been going forward apace on the value of such regulatory bodies. Even among those who might, perhaps, be expected to disagree with the policy of public regulation, a general sentiment in favor of the retention of such commissions is expressed. Among railroad men, the Interstate Commerce Commission is viewed with respect, and there is no reason to believe that any large number of transportation men would anticipate a more favorable condition for the railways without the eminently fair regulation which the commission has exercised. The commission has protected the railroads in many ways, just as it has protected shippers and travelers.

The total cost of regulation of public utilities in the United States is 0.12 per cent of the gross receipts of the more important companies regulated. Joseph B. Eastman, chairman of the Commerce Commission, recently stated. From figures which he had gathered, he stated that the total cost of the various federal and state utility commissions is only \$12,000,000 a year, of which the I. C. C. represents approximately one-half. The earnings of the railroads, telegraph and telephone, light, power, street railway and other companies whose rates and earnings are supervised by these commissions, is more than \$10,000,000,000 a year, Mr. Eastman computed.

While a degree of prestige or distinction attaches to the membership in a federal regulatory body making the salary of less importance, the salaries of the staff members of these organizations, as well as those of the commissioners of state boards, is a subject deserving careful consideration. Called upon as they are to present a case "for the people" against the high-salaried corporation attorneys employed by the public utility companies, among whom are the leading legal talent of the Nation, the salaries paid to the commissioners and their own counsel are often too small to attract the best talent available. Even the privilege of public service is an empty honor in general, bringing as it does the abuse and criticism of many and the praise of few.

From Mr. Eastman's figures—which focused attention upon the situation in a clearer manner than had been the case from any previous discussions of the subject—it is noted that the salaries of the actual commissioners of state railroad and utility boards average only \$5174 a year. The maximum is \$15,000 and the minimum \$1600. Before these commissions appear leading executives and their attorneys drawing salaries many times that of the members of the board to whom they are presenting their case, and with all respect to the sense of fairness and honesty on the part of the commissions, it is a well-known fact that few men capable of matching wits with the high-salaried officers of private companies can afford to serve a state commission at a small salary.

The loyalty of the staff members of federal commissions is well known, and the efficiency of some of these organizations, notably the Commerce Commission, compares favorably with that of the best-managed private companies. The chairman of that board said that the members of its accounting staff voluntarily decided to limit their annual vacations from thirty days to twenty-one days in order that they might catch up with the work on hand—an offer not often made in any business.

That the salaries of state commissioners should be made commensurate with the importance of the work, and of such an amount as to attract competent men, goes without saying. That a promotion of a staff employee to a membership in such a board (urged by Mr. Eastman) would provide an added incentive on the part of employees of such commissions, both federal and state, is also evident. Rather than the abolition of the federal regulatory bodies,

as urged by the Senator-journalist, a strengthening of these bureaus for the added protection of the industries which they serve so fairly appears needed, in order that they may attract, and retain, a competent personnel, both in their membership and in their staff positions.

It is perhaps safe to say that there is no quarter of a century in history which has shown such astounding progress in the development of the means of communication as the one just past. In that period, Guglielmo Marconi's name stands out conspicuously, and today, twenty-five years,

Twenty-Five Years of Wireless

roughly speaking, since he succeeded in transmitting his first wireless message across the Atlantic, the world, which owes so much to his experiments, may well pause to consider the advance made from such humble beginnings.

Marconi told recently in the New York Times something of the difficulties he faced before he succeeded in his aim. He built a wireless station at Poldhu, Cornwall. There he set up an aerial, supported by a ring of twenty masts, each about 200 feet high, arranged in a circle 200 feet in diameter and covering an area of about an acre. In August, 1901, when the work was nearly completed, a gale swept the English coast and wrecked the construction. Disappointed though he was, he took fresh courage and decided to put up a simpler aerial. A triangle stay was stretched between the two end masts, and from this triangle stay were suspended sixty almost vertical bare copper wires, the distance between the wires being about one meter at the top. These wires converged at the bottom, making an aerial in the form of a fan.

Once he had completed his work in England, he set sail for Canada, arriving at St. Johns, N. F., on December 6. After looking over various sites, he decided upon Signal Hill, a lofty eminence overlooking the port. Here he experimented with aials, until at last he found that his needs could be met by flying a kite with 400 feet of aerial attached. He set up his apparatus and prepared for the experiment. A telephone was used, because it was so sensitive to sound. The thrill that came to the experimenter when he heard faint little clicks in the telephone can best be imagined. The problem of wireless transmission over oceans had been solved and a new era in communication was being ushered in.

Scarcely had the news got abroad than he was notified by a telegraph company that he must remove his apparatus, or legal proceedings would be taken against him, as it had exclusive rights in that territory. He prepared to move. He was deluged with offers of sites, and accepted the offer of the Canadian Government for a place at Glace Bay, Nova Scotia, which has continued to be an important wireless station ever since.

What wireless has accomplished is known to everyone. The humblest home makes use of it for entertainment and instruction. By the turn of a button the air is instantly filled with music, song or story. Perfection has yet to be attained in making long-distance transmission certain at all times, in bringing the concert in London to the American fireside and the concert in the United States to dwellings in England. But no one would deny that this is within reach. Wireless has been of inestimable service to ships at sea; to the explorer in polar regions; to the traveler in the desert. Had it been available for Livingstone in the jungle, history might have taken a different turn.

There is no reason why the next twenty-five years should not bring a still greater advance. Efforts now bent toward the transmission of power are expected to show results before long. Marconi has faith in the possibility of this development. Before he succeeded in linking the two hemispheres by wireless, he believed electric waves would traverse the ocean, ignoring the curvature of the earth. His experiments proved his belief to be true.

Random Ramblings

Princeton is not only the winner of the 1926 "Big Three" football championship, but is the winner of more 1926 Rhodes scholarships than any other university in the United States. Football evidently isn't driving scholarship off the Tiger campus.

Engineers now forecast the millennium automobile in 1931 sans spark plug, sans carburetor and running 50 miles on 5 cents worth of any old fuel. That magic carpet may not be so entirely a fairy tale after all.

Fish of the order Periophthalmus are said to be able to climb out of the water and support themselves on protruding roots by means of their strong pectoral fins. Must be a branch of the perch family.

The Victor Talking Machine Company can hardly be said to have been sold for a song, as those who bought it had to pay to the tune of about \$40,000,000. Certainly money talks.

Thomas Lux and his father, Peter Lux, must be shining lights in Indiana. They have won the junior and senior international championships as corn growers.

It is estimated that millions of people nightly listen in on the radio programs. Another indication that "Ohm, Sweet Ohm," is becoming more and more popular.

Hardly a week passes that one does not witness big changes. At this season, however, particularly, a little change is often an equally welcome sight.

Once poetic words on a scrap of paper saved "Old Ironsides." Now camera pictures on a strip of celluloid are performing the same service.

It isn't how many shopping days there are before Christmas that is concerning Dad. It's the number of pay days.

Just because the ice wagon takes to runners does not mean that the price of ice is slipping.

One way of rising above the heads of your fellow workmen is to take a course in aviation.

Under the spreading "chestnut" tree the village joke-smith stands.

Neighbors

"THERE'S no better water in these parts," said our neighbor from over the way, as he finished pumping. This remark is one that he invariably makes every time he comes over to fetch water. When his own well runs dry we are only too glad to have him share ours. We always seem to have enough and to spare for everyone, even in the driest season.

This evening he appeared to be in no hurry to pick up the two buckets of water standing ready filled on the grass at his feet. His eyes grew reminiscent. "When I was a boy," he said, "most everybody passing by would stop here to get a drink."

He looked across toward the far end of the meadow which forms a little valley in between the higher ground of the pastures. "The stream rises somewhere over there," he remarked. "Come April, there used to be violets—long-stemmed violets. When we were children we used to wade into the swamp and gather them. Some of them had stems that long," and he measured off a good six inches with his fingers.

"We gathered some ourselves in April," I told him. His eyes shone with pleasure, and then I added, "They had the longest stems I've ever seen."

"I shouldn't wonder," he commented.

I remember how pleased we were when we came down to the cottage in the middle of spring to find this sheltered low-lying meadow literally blue with these much-loved flowers. The main object of our week-end visit was to get the garden ready for sowing vegetable seeds, but we were so excited at finding the violets that we almost forgot the hoeing.

To people whose only experience of gardening had been a patriotic effort years ago to convert a tiny strip of back-yard, scarcely more than an ash-heap, into a vegetable garden, the acre and a half of land surrounding our cottage had presented glorious possibilities. We no sooner set eyes on it than we longed to cultivate it. It had had no care for years, but that only made us all the more eager to begin. The land was still snow covered when we took possession, but this did not deter us from envisaging the harvest. We were not lacking in ambition and we were ready to put forth every effort, but we did not know how to set about it.

At this point our friendly neighbor came to our rescue. "It will have to be plowed," was his advice. And then he told us how we could get this done.

Directly the frost was out of the ground we experienced the joy of watching a horse and plow going back and forth across our land. The making of furrows has always, to me, been something well worth watching, but when those furrows are being marked out across one's own piece of ground there is an added thrill to the interest.

It is to be doubted if any prosperous farmer looking out across his acres of cultivated territory feels a greater sense of pride than we felt on that auspicious day. Each time a few sods of earth looking a little darker and richer than the rest were brought up, and thrown to the surface our enthusiasm rose high, and in like proportion it momentarily sank when the plow struck an unusually stony piece of ground.

After the plowing, we started work in earnest. Each Saturday afternoon saw us equipped with spade, fork, or hoe, preparing the soil for the seeds that were to bring forth, in due season, our flowers and vegetables.

From the adjoining cottage our neighbor watched over our efforts, taking a kindly interest in all that we were doing. Every now and again he would wander over and give us timely advice, for not only is he a gardener of experience with a natural tenderness for every growing thing, but this particular piece of ground holds an especial place in his affections, for in company with nine brothers and sisters he was brought up in the cottage that we now occupy.

He likes to tell us of the way things looked when he was a boy. "Mother had raspberry canes all along that wall," or, pointing to a distant corner, "There used to be a rose-bush there."

He often talks to us about his mother. "Never anyone like her," he says, and we are all inclined to think that she must have been a remarkable woman. We have learned that in addition to ten children she looked after a yoke of oxen, a number of cows, several horses and a hundred hens. Besides performing the ordinary duties of

a woman with a large family, she seems to have been able to turn her hand to anything that was required of her, for according to her son she was not only a good farmer but could build a henhouse as well as any man, even to the putting on of the roof.

We are told that the father of the family was too busy with his quarrying to have time to attend to anything else. After he had built the cottage for them all to live in, he opened up several quarries on the hillside. "Thirty men or more, he must have had working for him in those days," says our informant.

"Things were a sight livelier then than they are now," our neighbor is apt to remark, and his wife, a town-reared woman, is inclined to wish that the granite-laden wagon teams still came along the lane past the cottages on the way to the wharf.

Now, of course, all the quarrying is done by one large corporation. The pits that were opened up on the hillside are no longer in use. In the course of years they have filled with water and have now become deep pools in which the soft gray shadows and the silver highlights of the granite boulders are reflected as in a mirror.

Little remains to bear witness to those bygone activities. Here and there one may find a rusty iron ring attached to a slab of rock, or an even line of drills. But there is no blasting today. There are few sounds to break the dreamy stillness of the pastures: the soft tinkling of the cowbells or the distant voices of children playing hide-and-seek among the blueberry bushes.

As we stood beside the pump this evening we could hear faintly the laughter and shouting of some village boys. "Listen," I said. "They must be swimming in the quarry." My neighbor's eyes twinkled. "They seem to be having lots of fun," he said. "Those old quarries make fine swimming holes." Then he stooped down and lifted a pail of water with each hand, and went slowly to the grassy slope from the pump, following the pathway worn

smooth by the passage of so many feet.

When he reached the path which hangs from a branch of the old cherry tree at the top of the slope he turned to wish me good-night and then disappeared around the corner of the house. As his footsteps died away there was not a sound to disturb the serenity of the moment. The laughter on the hillside had ceased and my own children were in bed and asleep.

The reflection of the sunset still lingered, but there was no longer light enough to see across the garden. The air was fragrant with the perfume of the flowers that have grown from the seeds we planted in the spring. Gradually I became conscious of the restfulness and peace around me. The weariness of the day slipped away, and I felt myself enfolded in the stillness of the summer night.

I thought of that mother whose home this once had been and whose children are now grown-up men and women. I wondered if she had ever found time to stand here in her garden at the close of day, and if, after the toil of her long working hours she had ever had a few moments to watch the purple shadows creep up over the quiet pastures.

Presently a tiny breeze whispered through the leaves of the cherry tree, and above my head I could hear the sleepy twittering of the birds. Then breaking into the soft legato of the nocturne came the sharp staccato cry of a whippoorwill. Over and over again he repeated the three notes. "Whippoorwill, whippoorwill, whippoorwill." Fascinated by his persistence, I stood listening to him until curfew sounded. Then lingeringly I turned away from the garden and went up the pathway toward my cottage.

Before I went in at the door, I looked across to my neighbors' and noticed that the warm glow from an oil lamp burning in one of their windows reached out along the road just as far as our garden gate, making a little friendly path from their home to ours. A remark that my neighbor's wife had once made came back to me. "I'm always so glad," she said, "when I see the light shining from your window. I never feel lonesome after your lamp is lit."

I smiled as I thought how much we all depend upon each other. Neighborliness, even if it is only the placing of a light within a window, means as much to those kind people as it does to us. After all, there are some things that never change.

The World's Great Capitals: The Week in Rome

THE Chamber of Deputies can now be considered as the truly revolutionary assembly of Fascist Italy. As a result of the expulsion of 120 of its own members, formerly belonging to the Aventine Opposition and to the Communist group, the Chamber of Deputies, which after the general elections of April, 1924, consisted of 335 members, remains with only 396 deputies. There are, therefore, 139 vacant seats, but as there are no by-elections in Italy, these will not be filled by supplementary elections, and Parliament will continue to function with its present number of deputies. The position of political parties, to use a term which is almost anachronistic in Italy, where only one political association is given legal existence, is the following: Of the 396 members of Parliament, 368 form the Fascist majority, and the remaining twenty-eight members, supporters of Salandra and Giolitti, form the Opposition. The deputies who have forfeited their mandates lose their pay, free railway tickets for themselves and their families and immunity from arrest. They will no longer have access to the lobbies of the House and their letter boxes at Montecitorio have been removed.

The question whether Rome is to have an underground railway or not has now been definitely solved. Many new tramway lines have been constructed during the last two years and the most distant quarters of Rome are today connected by this means of communication, but the necessity for quicker transport service is seriously felt and the adoption of one-way traffic streets has not relieved the traffic congestion of the center of the city. The Government has, therefore, ordered underground soundings to be taken in various parts of the city, so as to start the digging operations for the "tube" at once. Given the peculiar subterranean conditions of the soil and with a view to cause no damage to the great number of historic monuments of ancient and medieval Rome, the railway will be built at a depth of from forty to fifty feet below the street level. The railway will consist of two principal sections, crossing the city from north to south and from east to west, and touching all the principal points. The starting place of the first line will be outside the Porta Nomentana and the terminus will be at Prati di Castello, the new quarter near the Vatican. The second line will run from Porta San Paolo to the Risorgimento Bridge, near the new Ministry of Marine. The first tube, which will go under the River Tiber at two points, will measure twenty-seven miles and several minor tubes will be added to the main lines.

The excavations which are being carried out in the Augustan and Trajan Forums by order of Signor Mussolini and the extraordinary discoveries which are made almost every day have turned these ancient ruins into a veritable paradise for European archaeologists. Among the various parties now likely to meet during a visit to these historic spots, there is invariably one composed of foreign archaeologists who, led by their Italian colleagues, examine actively the recent finds. Germany has lately sent a strong contingent of archaeologists who have spent several days in the Forum, examining minutely every single stone and marble fragment which lies on the ground. Although public

notice of finds are made on rare occasions and when some exceptionally important relic of antiquity comes to light, scarcely a day passes without a new find being made or something being traced which throws additional light on past discoveries. Among those recently made in the Imperial Forum a most valuable one has been that of an ancient flooring of a great basilica, found one foot below a medieval road. This paving is considered older and richer than that of the Pantheon, which has hitherto been regarded as the greatest pagan temple in existence. Close to this basilica an esedra, or a large inclosure of arcades, has been unearthed and numerous fragments of columns, richly decorated with marble friezes, have been found. At present, workmen are engaged in excavating a drainage system built by the Emperor Augustus. Among the newly discovered sculptures is a torso believed to have belonged to a statue of Julius Caesar, a face of the Roman god Herva and marble slabs with clear traces of decorative painting.

One of the most beautiful and famous palaces which help to enhance the charm of the Italian lakes is Villa Carlotta at Cadenabbia, a small town on the western shore of the Lake Como. Originally the property of the Clerici family at Milan, it passed into the hands of Count Sommariva of Lodi, and toward the middle of the nineteenth century it was acquired by Princess Marie-Anne of Prussia, who gave it to her daughter Charlotte (after whom it was named) on the occasion of her marriage with the Duke George of Saxe-Meiningen. When Italy declared war upon Germany the Villa Carlotta was confiscated by the Italian Government, but the upkeep of such a large palace and especially of its gardens proved so expensive that there was serious apprehension of its falling again into foreign hands. To prevent such a possibility, a number of Milanese citizens formed a syndicate for its maintenance and with the approval of the Government took possession of the villa. The palace and the garden will be open to the public as formerly and in order to attract a greater number of visitors, a series of concerts and other entertainments will be given there during the winter season.

Letters to the Editor

Brief communications are welcomed, but the editor must remain sole judge of their value, and he does not undertake to hold himself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread.

The Monitor and the Youth of Today

To the Editor of THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR: I want to express my gratitude for and appreciation of the most excellent work THE MONITOR is doing for all the world.

I am especially grateful for the articles on prohibition, and the liquor question in general. I am also very grateful for the able defense it has taken of the present-day youth. Having been a teacher for many years, I am deeply interested in the youth of today.

Those whom I know intimately, and there are a large number, are fine specimens of young womanhood and young manhood. Therefore, I am very glad of such able championship for them as THE MONITOR gives. Lake Mills, Wis. J. M. K.